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CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

# Detailed Housing Characteristics

**MAINE**

# 1980



# Census of Housing

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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 1  
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

# Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 21  
**MAINE**  
HC80-1-B21

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman, Director

## Data Index

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Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places <sup>1</sup> of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS . . .	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	—	—	102
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS												
Occupied housing units . . . . .	61,62,63, 64,65,66, 67,68,69, 70,71,72	61,62,63, 64,65,68, 69,70	98,100	99,101	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	88,89, 90	91,92	94,95, 96,97	98,100	99,101	102
Tenure . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons in occupied housing units. . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Year householder moved into unit . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Vacant housing units . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tenure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kitchen facilities . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone in unit . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central heating system . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS												
Rooms . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Size of household (Persons in unit). .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons per room . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	—	—	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Year structure built . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
Units in structure . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
By gross rent . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	—	93,96	—	—	—
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger elevator . . . . .	60	60	—	—	73	73	86	—	93	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS												
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Bathrooms . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	—	—	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	—	—	—



# TABLE FINDING GUIDE

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places <sup>1</sup> of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS—Con.												
Source of water . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	—	94,96	100	101	—
Sewage disposal . . . . .												
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS												
Kitchen facilities . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Heating equipment . . . . .												
Vehicles available . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91	94,96	100	101	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Telephone in housing unit . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Fuels used for house heating . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Fuels used for water heating and cooking . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Value . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Rent:												
Contract rent, median . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Income in 1979, median . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91	95,97	100	101	—
Poverty Status in 1979 . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 55, 63, 68, 76, 81, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for a Black householder, tables 56, 64, 69, 77, 82, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder, tables 57, 66, 71, 78, 83, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an Asian and Pacific Islander householder, tables 58, 66, 71, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; and data for a Spanish Origin householder, tables 59, 65, 67, 70, 72, 80, 85, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97.

<sup>1</sup>Data for towns and townships are shown for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the Housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The total housing unit and population estimates for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of

errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, 49 detailed tables, and 2 allocation tables. In reports showing data on towns and townships, an additional 26 detailed tables and an allocation table are included.

A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of SCSA's and SMSA's, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow the

detailed tables and the tables covering allocations. The first table in this report is table 54; tables 1 to 53 appear in the Series HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* report for this State.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger places than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Somewhat less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural and rural farm portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian reservations and, in Alaska, for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a descrip-



tion of allocation tables B-1 and B-2, Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollar, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than

\$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

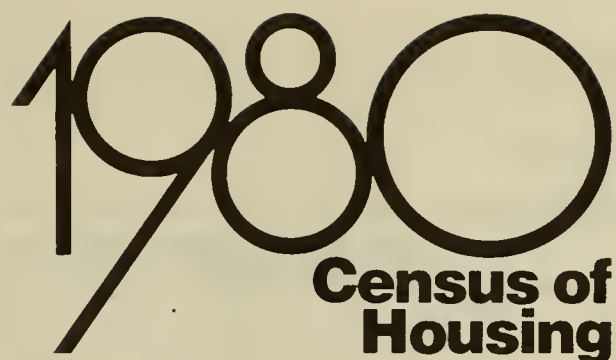
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Detailed Housing Characteristics

**MAINE**

HC80-1-B21

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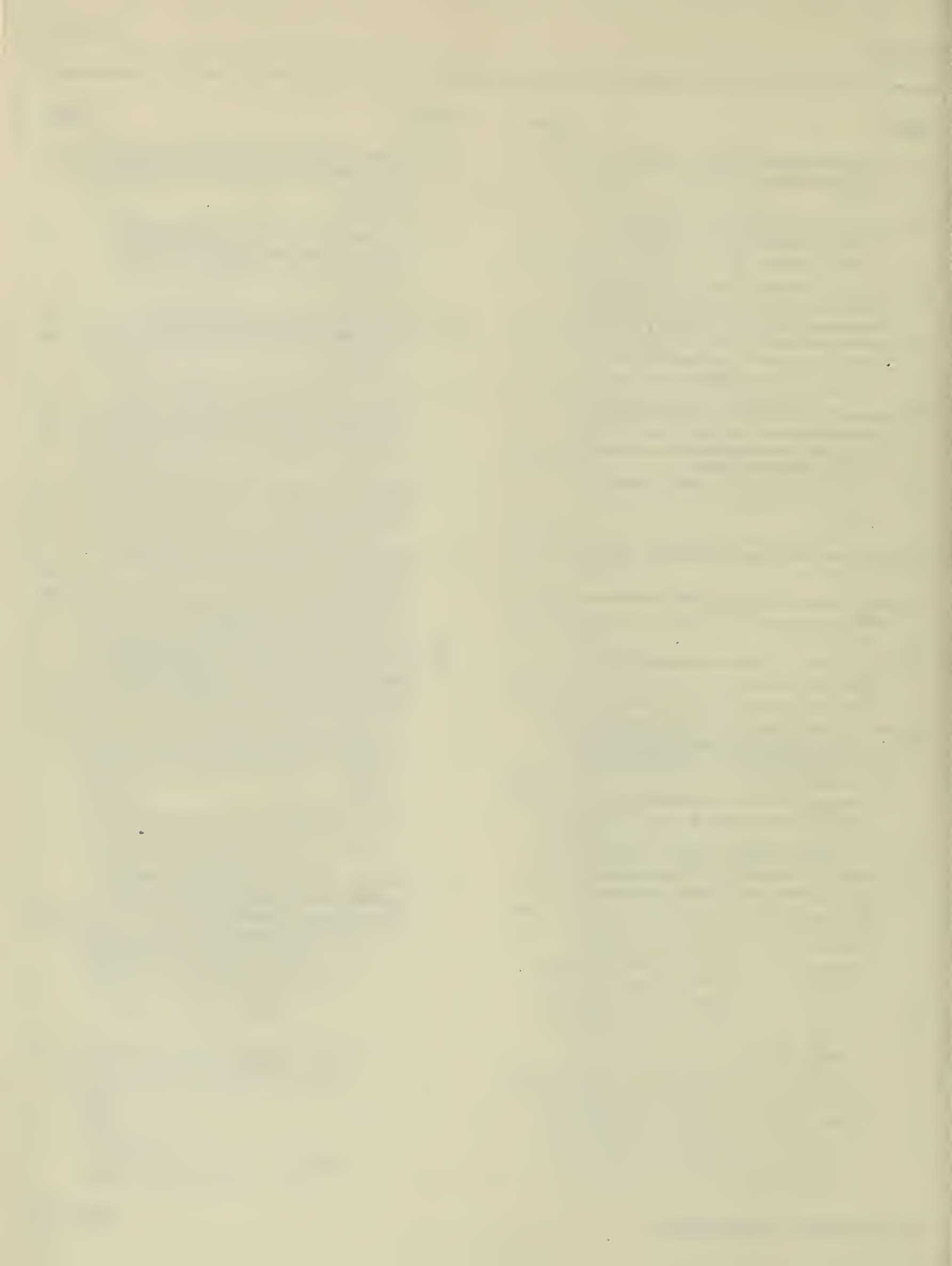
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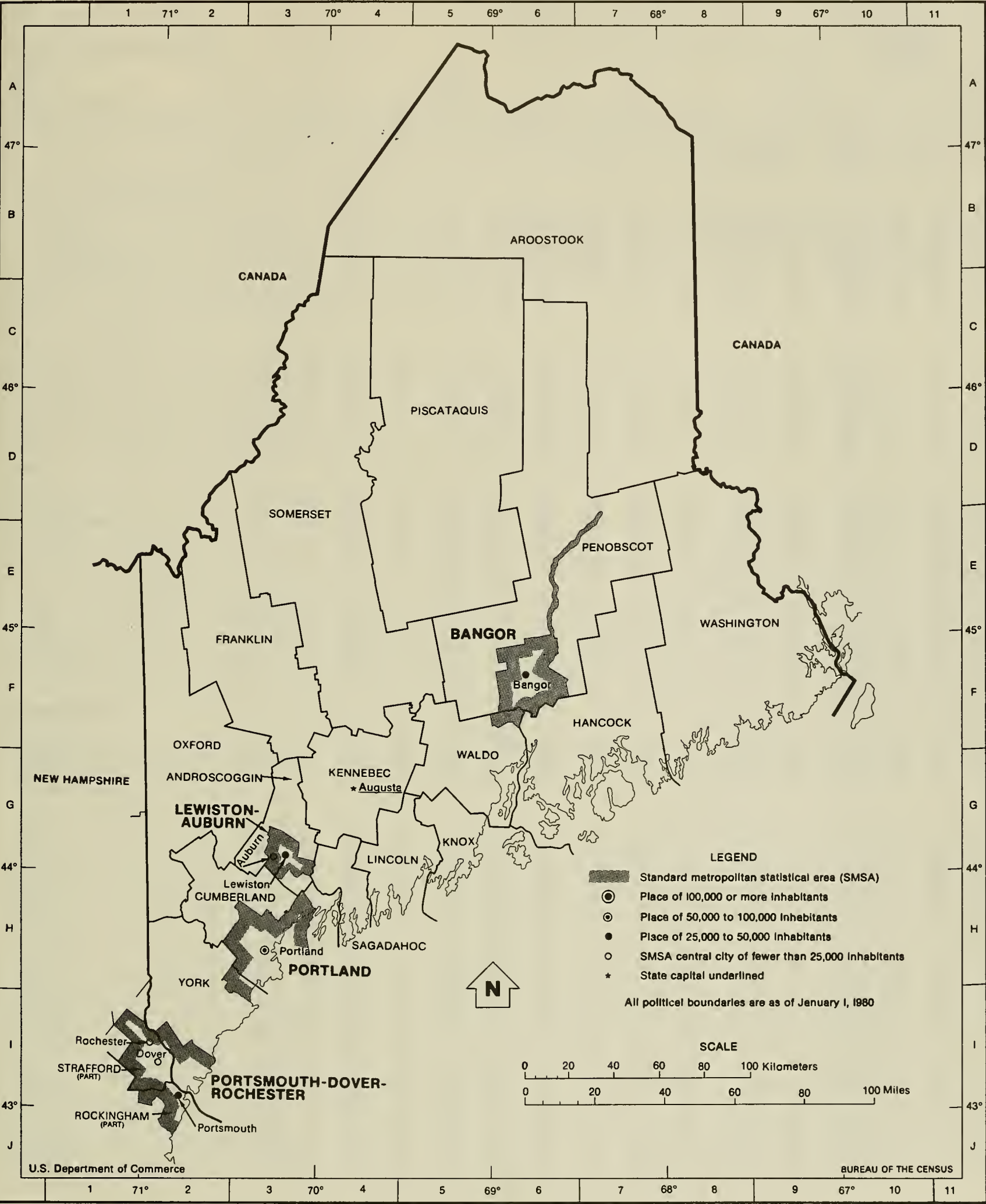
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places



#### CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics Individual State reports and the United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

In tables 54-59, 62, 68-72, 75, 81-85, 88, 90-92, 95, 97, and 100-102, the median selected monthly owner costs may be shown incorrectly as \$400+ or \$1000+. Any such incorrect median has been marked ~~\$400+~~ or ~~\$1000+~~ to indicate the error. The correct median is less than \$50 (\$50-).

Median income figures for occupied housing units in this report were calculated using linear interpolation. This differs from the methodology used in other 1980 census reports. In the other reports median income figures less than \$30,000 were derived through linear interpolation; median income values of \$30,000 or more were derived using Pareto interpolation.



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

The State  
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	207 733	14.8	53.5	17.6	92.9	84.5	88.7	13.0	96.2	47.9	193 890	23.6	84.1	334	160	215
Inside urbanized areas	97 941	12.9	54.7	21.3	96.6	89.5	91.7	14.6	96.6	45.4	92 033	25.3	81.7	351	169	219
Central cities	64 628	11.2	59.1	27.3	96.9	92.4	92.2	14.2	96.1	41.4	60 234	27.3	77.5	354	171	212
Urban fringe	33 313	16.2	46.1	9.5	96.0	83.8	90.6	15.3	97.7	53.2	31 799	21.5	89.6	347	167	242
Outside urbanized areas	109 792	16.4	52.4	14.3	89.6	80.0	86.0	11.6	95.7	50.1	101 857	22.0	86.3	319	154	210
Places of 10,000 or more	43 955	15.8	52.4	17.4	91.4	82.7	88.0	15.5	95.8	47.7	41 251	23.0	84.5	333	160	211
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	65 837	16.9	52.4	12.2	88.5	78.2	84.7	9.1	95.7	51.7	60 606	21.3	87.6	310	150	209
Rural	220 512	31.1	41.8	2.8	31.0	17.6	68.7	8.3	90.3	57.8	201 294	16.8	93.1	300	130	220
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	32 572	17.8	55.4	7.8	88.1	65.6	83.5	9.2	95.3	53.9	29 612	19.4	88.1	297	144	205
Other rural	187 940	33.4	39.4	1.9	21.1	9.2	66.1	8.2	89.5	58.5	171 682	16.4	94.0	301	126	227
Farm	4 017	14.8	70.4	-	6.0	1.0	61.4	6.8	94.9	84.0	4 017	6.2	98.6	327	160	229

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	142 263	18.6	48.2	16.5	86.0	71.2	88.6	14.7	96.5	48.8	133 770	23.3	85.7	350	165	225
Urban	112 653	14.3	52.8	19.8	95.6	85.2	91.1	14.8	96.7	46.0	105 605	24.7	83.0	350	168	221
Central cities	64 628	11.2	59.1	27.3	96.9	92.4	92.2	14.2	96.1	41.4	60 234	27.3	77.5	354	171	212
Not in central cities	48 025	18.4	44.3	9.7	93.9	75.5	89.7	15.7	97.4	52.3	45 371	21.2	90.3	346	165	243
Rural	29 610	35.0	30.6	3.9	49.3	18.0	79.0	14.3	95.9	59.2	28 165	18.2	95.8	351	154	284
Outside SMSA's	285 982	25.4	47.1	6.7	48.6	39.5	73.3	8.5	91.5	55.1	261 414	18.5	90.3	297	136	208
Urban	95 080	15.3	54.3	14.9	89.7	83.6	85.8	10.9	95.6	50.0	88 285	22.2	85.5	314	153	206
Rural	190 902	30.5	43.5	2.7	28.1	17.5	67.1	7.4	89.5	57.6	173 129	16.6	92.7	291	128	211

SMSA's

Bangor, Maine	30 388	20.4	49.7	12.5	77.3	72.5	88.0	8.3	96.3	50.9	28 307	26.2	87.8	332	159	224
Urban	23 339	14.2	56.0	15.5	94.7	91.2	92.3	8.8	97.1	47.9	21 659	28.5	85.9	342	167	222
Rural	7 049	41.0	28.9	2.3	19.6	10.7	74.1	6.8	93.5	60.6	6 648	19.0	94.1	307	134	249
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	27 836	13.3	52.9	22.6	93.1	85.5	89.1	17.0	95.7	46.5	26 359	22.5	80.7	344	157	191
Urban	26 687	12.6	53.4	23.4	95.5	88.1	89.7	17.1	95.7	45.9	25 237	22.8	80.0	344	157	190
Rural	1 149	29.0	42.1	2.6	37.2	26.1	74.5	16.4	96.1	60.5	1 122	15.8	94.8	349	139	272
Portland, Maine	72 178	18.8	47.0	17.7	89.6	71.4	89.5	15.8	96.8	47.8	68 232	22.6	85.4	356	171	242
Urban	56 080	15.0	51.7	21.4	96.5	84.8	91.7	15.8	96.8	44.6	52 804	23.9	82.3	354	174	238
Rural	16 098	32.1	30.5	5.1	65.8	24.6	81.9	15.6	97.0	59.0	15 428	18.3	96.3	362	163	294
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine	61 022	23.1	38.5	15.1	81.1	60.9	87.6	24.2	96.9	49.6	57 639	24.9	90.8	388	185	248
Urban	45 339	19.4	41.8	17.8	93.0	76.9	90.2	24.7	96.9	47.0	42 922	26.3	88.7	381	186	245
Rural	15 683	33.7	28.7	7.1	46.5	14.7	80.1	22.7	96.8	57.1	14 717	20.6	96.9	406	179	271
Maine (pt.)	11 861	25.2	40.4	5.3	69.5	33.4	83.3	19.3	97.0	54.8	10 872	22.1	93.6	367	157	261
Urban	6 547	15.7	48.5	7.6	92.2	55.6	87.9	18.6	98.0	52.4	5 905	25.8	91.1	360	157	251
Rural	5 314	36.9	30.4	2.3	41.5	6.2	77.5	20.2	95.8	57.7	4 967	17.6	96.6	374	155	299
New Hampshire (pt.)	49 161	22.6	38.0	17.4	83.8	67.5	88.7	25.3	96.8	48.3	46 767	25.5	90.2	394	193	246
Urban	38 792	20.1	40.7	19.5	93.1	80.5	90.6	25.7	96.7	46.1	37 017	26.4	88.3	385	193	245
Rural	10 369	32.0	27.8	9.5	49.1	19.0	81.5	24.0	97.3	56.7	9 750	22.2	97.1	426	190	262

URBANIZED AREAS

Bangor, Maine	22 043	14.5	56.4	16.3	94.9	93.0	92.6	8.8	97.1	47.1	20 441	29.2	85.5	346	168	221
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	27 146	12.7	53.3	23.0	95.0	87.1	89.6	17.1	95.6	46.0	25 673	22.7	80.2	344	157	190
Portland, Maine	44 273	12.3	55.0	24.1	98.9	92.2	92.8	15.2	96.9	43.6	41 746	24.8	79.9	358	179	238
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine	37 691	18.8	42.2	18.0	93.0	78.1	90.6	25.2	97.0	46.4	35 943	26.3	88.1	378	190	244
Maine (pt.)	4 479	12.0	51.0	7.5	92.2	60.3	88.9	21.4	97.9	50.4	4 173	28.1	89.3	344	155	244
New Hampshire (pt.)	33 212	19.7	41.0	19.5	93.1	80.5	90.8	25.7	96.8	45.8	31 770	26.1	87.9	383	195	243

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Auburn city	8 946	10.1	60.4	16.6	86.9	76.2	87.4	14.9	95.6	48.0	8 491	21.9	84.5	347	158	191
Urban	8 514	9.8	60.3	17.4	91.1	80.0	88.4	15.1	95.7	46.8	8 083	22.5	83.8	348	159	191
Augusta city	8 974	18.0	46.6	23.1	86.2	79.1	85.9	19.4	95.3	43.6	8 405	24.5	84.2	313	156	205
Bangor city	12 788	12.9	60.9	19.5	95.8	94.8	94.8	8.9	97.1	43.8	11 772	32.0	82.7	350	172	221
Bar Harbor (CDP)	1 184	14.2	68.1	18.0	99.2	97.4	83.3	3.9	99.5	51.9	1 128	22.7	80.4	308	180	232
Bath city	3 880	11.6	66.6	15.3	94.8	92.6	92.1	4.8	97.1	54.3	3 683	25.5	84.6	343	164	238
Belfast city	2 559	21.8	61.0	10.4	72.7	50.3	71.1	4.8	91.9	49.2	2 288	21.5	83.7	276	126	192
Biddeford city	7 528	12.5	61.0	18.3	95.0	80.8	88.0	20.3	94.1	49.0	7 077	19.8	82.6	332	165	201
Brewer city	3 528	14.8	48.0	9.0	90.3	88.4	94.8	13.3	96.5	56.5	3 253	21.1	91.4	362	176	231
Brunswick (CDP)	3 956	14.3	46.7	19.7	97.1	89.7	91.2	7.3	97.4	53.6	3 804	26.4	83.0	391	178	243
Bucksport (CDP)	1 198	18.6	57.9	17.1	68.2	63.4	75.3	2.5	93.5	50.3	1 089	25.3	90.1	302	139	187
Calais city	1 751	21.4	65.2	13.1	85.0	79.2	89.1	7.3	93.0	56.1	1 528	25.2	87.4	312	169	193
Camden (CDP)	1 726	13.7	72.8	11.4	96.6	85.4	87.3	6.4	97.4	48.2	1 567	23.7	85.2	333	146	219
Caribou city	3 693	22.4	36.9	10.7	58.7	63.5	87.5	2.0	96.8	54.5	3 392	20.1	88.2	290	153	208
Dexter (CDP)	1 246	16.6	64.3	6.3	91.4	88.1	78.3	12.1	90.0	50.2	1 139	19.5	87.3	238	134	226
Dover-Foxcroft (CDP)	1 214	13.1	75.5	8.4	91.8	87.2	76.4	5.0	91.1	53.1	1 135	15.9	87.4	241	131	182
Ellsworth city	2 064	26.2	45.2	6.7	57.4	55.6	74.8	3.8	92.1	46.8	1 930	22.4	90.2	312	154	209
Fairfield (CDP)	1 300	7.7	67.1	10.8	100.0	95.3	87.8	17.9	94.2	50.5	1 212	22.9	86.2	288	143	196
Farmington (CDP)	1 258	16.0	60.7	23.8	95.1	91.4	80.8	9.2	95.3	48.3	1 152	38.6	90.9	295	176	202
Gardiner city	2 495	12.7	66.9	12.4	94.1	75.6	85.5	10.1	96.3	48.9	2 332	19.9	85.9	316	153	207
Gorham (CDP)	1 246	20.9	38.1	14.8	85.9	22.5	92.9	21.6	95.5	47.1	1 199	26.5	94.0	321	167	249
Hallowell city	1 123	6.5	72.4	17.5	88.5	84.7	89.9	15.9	96.7	47.6	973	25.1	88.4	337	152	199
Hampden (CDP)	1 296	9.1	48.9	2.5	91.9	60.6	87.1	9.4	98.6	62.6	1 218	16.6	93.6	316	159	247
Houlton (CDP)	2 240	5.5	68.5	7.6	95.7	93.2	85.4	2.5	94.1	50.8	2 053	19.8	85.4	277	160	202
Kennebunk (CDP)	1 341	16.9	52.1	4.8	99.2	75.6	86.7	15.4	94.4	52.1	1 246	21.8	89.7	414	189	251
Kittery (CDP)	2 009	9.4	45.1	10.5	99.2	67.1	90.9	18.2	98.9	43.8	1 847	33.0	90.1	343	180	249
Lewiston city	15 872	12.2	50.9	29.3	97.8	93.8	90.4	19.4	95.4	43.5	14 960	22.9	76.4	345	154	188
Lincoln (CDP)	1 379	17.1	41.9	6.7	84.5	84.0	73.7	8.4	93.5	51.3	1 267	18.0	92.6	291	125	190
Lisbon Falls (CDP)	1 552	26.8	44.3	6.6	95.1	83.2	88.1	6.8	97.6	58.9	1 472	25.0	90.4	345	166	242
Loring AFB (CDP)	1 764	-	-	43.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	-	99.5	56.8	1 538	48.1	97.1	...	...	216



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Madawaska (CDP) -----  
Madison (CDP) -----  
Mexico (CDP) -----  
Millinocket (CDP) -----  
North Windham (CDP) -----  
Norway (CDP) -----  
Oakland (CDP) -----  
Old Orchard Beach (CDP) -----  
Old Town city -----  
Urban -----

Orono (CDP) -----  
Pittsfield (CDP) -----  
Portland city -----  
Presque Isle city -----  
Rockland city -----  
Rumford (CDP) -----  
Saco city -----  
Sanford (CDP) -----  
Skowhegan (CDP) -----  
South Portland city -----

Springvale (CDP) -----  
Topsham (CDP) -----  
Van Buren (CDP) -----  
Waterville city -----  
Westbrook city -----  
Winslow (CDP) -----  
Winthrop (CDP) -----  
Yarmouth (CDP) -----  
York Center (CDP) -----

**COUNTIES**

Androscoggin -----  
Aroostook -----  
Cumberland -----  
Franklin -----  
Hancock -----  
Kennebec -----  
Knox -----  
Lincoln -----  
Oxford -----  
Penobscot -----

Piscataquis -----  
Sagadahoc -----  
Somerset -----  
Waldo -----  
Washington -----  
York -----

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
1 494	17.7	35.1	15.8	93.5	99.5	91.6	2.1	97.8	57.5	1 424	16.2	87.0	277	145	185
1 092	14.2	61.6	3.8	95.4	93.8	72.1	11.8	95.5	46.8	994	12.6	80.5	267	141	175
1 214	11.6	62.1	10.1	93.4	94.4	86.6	9.1	98.2	58.0	1 157	15.6	84.5	239	143	187
2 715	16.8	45.0	8.8	99.2	99.0	87.7	12.2	97.2	60.8	2 596	18.3	91.7	327	146	229
1 870	44.8	17.6	5.8	67.3	7.5	82.0	18.6	98.1	53.4	1 760	15.3	96.7	329	157	248
1 182	19.2	58.5	17.3	96.1	92.4	86.1	14.2	91.1	41.0	1 088	24.5	80.9	315	144	183
1 282	30.0	44.0	10.3	74.0	59.8	83.9	9.9	93.4	54.4	1 190	20.3	91.9	279	134	208
2 634	15.8	39.4	13.2	100.0	91.6	89.1	13.7	96.4	38.6	2 419	26.0	83.9	339	156	242
3 261	15.4	53.9	11.8	92.0	89.2	82.4	4.5	96.4	49.7	3 087	26.6	86.3	313	152	212
3 082	14.6	56.7	12.5	95.9	92.9	82.8	4.7	96.4	48.4	2 908	28.1	86.0	314	149	212
2 003	19.9	49.3	17.4	95.9	91.2	89.3	4.9	98.2	46.9	1 919	29.0	89.2	356	161	221
1 109	13.8	62.2	9.2	99.5	91.8	85.7	6.0	95.7	56.4	1 033	19.6	86.1	262	157	210
27 454	10.4	62.6	33.0	98.8	94.3	93.3	13.4	96.2	37.3	25 419	29.3	73.7	364	186	231
4 005	20.0	38.8	11.4	74.7	75.9	80.7	3.0	97.5	49.4	3 703	23.4	91.1	296	150	213
3 437	10.2	75.2	14.2	97.2	87.1	80.2	4.8	94.6	45.8	3 014	20.6	76.7	304	163	222
2 497	4.4	73.6	26.7	96.6	97.2	88.2	14.0	97.3	49.3	2 360	20.0	79.9	315	149	174
4 894	22.5	45.9	9.5	86.9	60.0	87.5	21.2	95.5	50.6	4 556	18.7	91.7	356	158	219
4 075	12.7	60.1	15.6	97.9	92.9	88.8	19.8	96.3	47.2	3 822	16.2	81.7	322	148	200
2 652	15.2	64.8	9.0	81.9	88.4	84.7	6.1	94.9	46.6	2 413	19.8	80.5	254	134	193
8 418	15.0	44.1	10.9	99.6	96.8	93.4	19.1	98.0	50.4	8 153	16.7	89.3	332	168	267
1 198	19.0	54.1	13.2	97.0	92.2	90.1	11.3	95.2	49.5	1 070	18.0	87.9	306	155	169
1 571	24.6	29.5	1.8	89.1	53.1	86.7	10.9	97.4	66.2	1 512	28.8	97.0	413	157	257
1 167	20.7	41.6	12.6	99.1	98.6	79.8	2.5	96.7	56.9	1 086	14.6	84.6	246	136	156
6 643	14.1	53.8	19.4	98.0	94.1	91.0	16.4	95.9	41.7	6 201	27.9	80.2	337	166	207
5 632	17.9	48.7	10.6	98.3	87.2	89.7	19.7	97.6	48.2	5 475	22.1	86.3	331	169	241
2 138	15.4	33.6	5.5	97.7	91.4	89.2	19.0	95.9	58.5	2 042	13.3	93.2	341	171	218
1 246	21.3	48.2	14.8	81.3	75.3	85.1	12.5	99.0	47.8	1 181	17.3	89.2	363	162	202
1 163	27.3	45.1	17.0	96.8	85.3	87.4	9.1	97.8	51.4	1 124	18.7	92.7	355	153	286
2 099	23.7	43.8	7.7	91.3	44.5	85.9	12.7	98.3	57.0	1 757	20.0	95.5	384	160	276
37 276	18.7	49.4	17.6	76.2	69.0	85.6	16.0	95.3	49.6	35 233	21.1	84.1	337	149	192
32 448	20.7	44.2	8.8	49.5	49.4	78.5	2.5	92.9	57.4	29 345	18.2	91.0	271	137	199
83 153	21.2	44.9	15.7	78.4	61.0	86.9	14.3	96.6	49.6	78 704	22.3	86.6	352	168	244
10 622	27.9	45.7	5.4	55.2	36.9	65.3	6.8	88.4	56.2	9 424	19.1	91.8	276	126	192
17 074	25.2	51.8	4.8	32.4	30.0	67.3	2.2	88.7	54.7	15 442	18.6	90.3	294	140	217
41 114	23.9	45.2	11.5	61.8	54.1	80.0	14.2	94.4	51.2	38 579	19.9	89.2	312	148	209
13 596	21.3	61.3	6.4	56.4	41.0	73.3	3.6	92.0	55.1	12 165	17.2	86.1	297	150	224
10 612	26.1	51.4	2.4	26.6	14.8	67.6	4.5	91.7	56.6	9 494	16.4	91.8	289	139	229
18 833	21.5	51.5	7.0	48.1	37.0	70.5	10.5	90.0	56.9	17 451	16.1	89.5	282	128	185
49 416	23.5	47.1	9.0	64.0	59.6	80.9	8.5	93.3	52.5	45 974	23.6	89.5	311	141	219
7 109	20.3	59.2	4.6	55.7	45.4	65.7	5.3	88.3	54.7	6 290	16.3	89.4	240	119	172
10 684	23.8	48.0	7.6	58.6	48.5	79.6	6.8	93.3	56.6	10 036	22.1	90.1	349	151	244
17 161	22.9	52.3	4.7	52.8	44.4	62.9	7.4	88.9	54.0	15 346	17.6	88.7	264	122	192
11 025	28.5	49.1	3.8	28.6	18.6	59.2	3.9	86.1	56.1	9 831	17.6	90.7	270	119	202
14 287	26.1	54.0	4.0	38.7	29.9	69.2	3.2	83.3	59.0	12 222	18.0	88.3	268	131	195
53 835	27.4	42.1	8.0	66.3	45.4	81.7	17.5	95.5	52.5	49 648	19.4	90.9	344	151	222



Table 54a. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Year structure built		Percent with—							Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With mortgage	Not mortgaged	
8or Harbor town	1 784	15.4	62.9	13.2	75.1	70.7	80.5	2.8	97.1	51.6	1 647	21.2	83.8	306	174	243
Berwick town	1 511	34.1	38.6	3.6	48.4	43.9	81.9	18.7	96.5	52.5	1 411	22.9	91.3	354	120	220
Bridgton town	1 513	24.5	52.5	6.7	51.4	8.9	73.0	10.1	92.5	53.5	1 335	17.5	90.4	279	125	191
Brunswick town	6 071	21.5	35.2	13.3	80.3	69.0	89.8	8.4	97.9	51.9	5 843	26.5	87.1	391	176	244
Bucksport town	1 695	26.4	48.1	12.1	48.6	44.8	71.2	2.5	90.8	52.9	1 561	24.5	90.8	294	140	186
Buxton town	1 961	52.0	25.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	74.6	16.1	93.9	58.2	1 871	14.0	96.2	318	115	253
Camden town	2 093	16.6	66.1	10.3	81.3	71.6	84.2	5.9	96.4	47.7	1 909	21.2	87.0	330	149	221
Cape Elizabeth town	2 789	16.6	26.9	3.7	97.3	58.2	91.2	11.2	99.2	77.6	2 706	11.8	97.1	429	200	323
Chelsea town	719	38.0	33.1	—	2.5	2.2	68.7	13.6	87.1	61.8	690	10.4	95.4	288	104	260
Chino town	1 050	32.7	35.8	1.9	6.4	2.9	68.0	7.4	94.9	60.5	958	15.9	94.7	290	150	277
Clinton town	923	41.5	33.4	0.9	36.7	26.9	65.8	10.8	92.7	51.8	898	9.7	89.4	300	137	221
Cumberland town	1 728	25.6	31.0	—	55.8	2.4	81.8	13.1	98.3	74.2	1 689	10.9	97.8	406	191	282
Dexter town	1 659	21.9	59.7	4.8	69.6	66.5	68.5	9.1	89.3	52.9	1 531	18.9	89.6	256	130	223
Dover-Foxcroft town	1 636	13.3	68.6	6.2	70.2	65.8	77.0	5.7	88.4	55.1	1 532	15.1	90.1	236	128	180
Eliot town	1 799	33.9	35.5	2.8	52.1	9.9	82.8	23.8	98.3	60.5	1 714	22.9	94.6	376	149	299
Fairfield town	2 221	23.3	53.3	8.4	74.8	63.9	78.8	14.6	94.8	54.9	2 066	20.2	90.3	288	138	193
Falmouth town	2 554	18.4	36.3	5.1	84.7	47.5	90.4	19.6	98.7	59.1	2 469	12.9	95.7	400	176	262
Farmingdale town	963	16.7	37.2	7.4	79.9	32.0	86.8	15.6	96.2	54.0	916	15.6	92.9	310	148	217
Farmington town	2 336	26.0	49.1	13.8	77.1	55.6	73.8	10.2	94.2	53.5	2 177	30.2	93.1	287	161	197
Fort Fairfield town	1 542	16.5	58.2	9.3	57.5	54.8	86.8	4.0	95.9	63.7	1 426	14.0	89.5	263	151	172
Fort Kent town	1 563	25.0	48.9	9.6	55.5	68.5	84.6	2.2	94.2	59.9	1 472	17.0	91.2	278	143	180
Freeport town	2 228	30.1	40.8	7.7	47.9	37.8	75.8	7.4	94.8	53.6	2 121	23.8	93.0	375	145	243
Fryeburg town	1 026	24.1	50.7	7.8	57.4	10.3	68.3	10.8	89.0	59.6	925	20.9	89.8	288	115	207
Gorham town	3 347	33.2	34.6	6.1	57.3	13.5	85.8	19.9	96.3	52.0	3 220	20.5	96.1	323	161	250
Gray town	1 576	30.3	32.7	2.5	50.1	3.2	75.8	18.1	93.5	58.8	1 503	17.7	95.3	335	158	266
Greene town	995	43.7	23.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	77.3	16.0	95.5	62.7	942	13.4	96.3	340	130	268
Hampden town	1 841	17.5	45.0	2.2	67.0	43.0	79.1	8.5	95.9	63.8	1 716	17.9	94.5	328	155	247
Harpeswell town	1 612	29.7	37.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	69.4	1.8	94.1	53.0	1 490	21.6	93.2	367	139	282
Heron town	1 018	40.6	29.3	0.9	2.0	5.8	77.7	10.5	97.2	65.5	1 000	15.1	95.0	311	132	269
Holden town	983	50.8	14.5	1.8	26.0	4.3	78.1	7.9	97.5	50.2	914	22.2	96.0	330	134	258
Hollis town	945	54.2	25.9	—	2.8	0.7	67.4	20.4	95.6	61.3	919	11.0	98.3	329	151	245
Houlton town	2 557	9.7	65.3	6.7	87.6	83.7	81.5	2.8	92.0	51.8	2 349	19.5	86.8	275	156	201
Jay town	1 788	36.6	35.0	5.6	63.9	52.6	73.4	10.3	91.9	65.2	1 677	15.7	95.7	300	119	182
Kennebunk town	2 788	24.1	40.9	5.3	85.3	52.2	84.5	11.9	94.8	56.8	2 464	19.9	92.5	394	170	267
Kennebunkport town	1 302	21.0	47.0	6.0	76.4	27.0	81.3	8.4	95.7	55.1	1 252	17.8	93.2	397	205	261
Kittery town	3 479	12.3	42.9	6.5	94.7	42.0	88.2	19.2	98.0	48.6	3 232	24.1	91.9	353	179	255
Lebanon town	1 046	38.0	37.9	—	8.4	2.1	56.2	11.7	91.1	59.3	1 006	19.2	98.3	305	119	241
Limestone town	2 552	4.0	14.5	32.8	86.0	86.6	95.7	0.8	98.9	54.9	2 237	39.5	95.9	246	146	213
Lincoln town	1 875	20.5	41.4	4.9	68.5	63.8	72.1	9.4	91.8	53.9	1 745	17.9	93.7	291	121	193
Lisbon town	3 018	28.3	41.6	4.9	87.0	69.4	86.9	10.9	97.6	57.6	2 908	22.1	91.6	336	161	241
Livermore Falls town	1 446	19.8	54.6	9.3	80.9	70.9	87.4	11.1	96.5	48.3	1 313	20.1	85.8	327	136	189
Lyman town	813	60.8	9.3	1.0	8.9	3.6	74.3	19.6	96.2	61.9	758	15.0	96.8	354	139	225
Madawaska town	1 821	19.0	34.9	13.0	76.7	85.5	91.9	2.6	97.2	60.5	1 733	13.6	88.9	279	141	185
Madison town	1 618	16.6	54.0	2.5	66.5	65.5	60.9	10.0	94.6	52.2	1 499	12.0	85.9	268	135	178
Mechanic Falls town	963	23.1	52.4	3.7	73.9	61.4	82.8	20.1	95.4	54.0	905	19.3	90.2	308	147	213
Mexico town	1 410	16.2	57.9	9.1	87.2	82.8	84.3	9.7	97.8	58.1	1 331	15.6	84.3	243	143	190
Millinocket town	2 715	16.8	45.0	8.8	99.2	99.0	87.7	12.2	97.2	60.8	2 596	18.3	91.7	327	146	229
Milo town	1 047	13.8	62.8	2.5	78.0	65.7	83.2	7.5	91.6	57.8	944	13.0	86.3	250	119	165
Monmouth town	1 022	33.1	36.0	—	25.2	34.7	70.4	10.0	96.1	59.3	961	15.1	96.4	341	122	207
New Gloucester town	951	36.4	38.6	2.0	6.4	3.8	73.1	13.2	91.4	52.1	915	19.8	94.4	327	121	190
Newport town	1 081	27.7	51.4	3.1	61.9	53.5	80.9	8.4	94.3	46.8	965	29.3	86.6	313	131	194
Norridgewock town	877	33.2	50.1	4.6	44.7	6.5	58.0	11.3	92.2	57.8	806	21.0	90.8	245	119	238
North Berwick town	1 023	28.4	42.7	0.8	47.2	7.9	77.7	17.2	97.1	66.0	943	13.3	94.0	342	135	214
Norway town	1 704	23.9	50.6	12.6	67.6	65.0	79.2	15.7	90.6	47.2	1 583	21.9	86.1	307	140	183
Oakland town	1 897	34.5	40.1	9.0	55.6	44.4	81.5	9.4	94.4	55.7	1 791	20.2	92.6	285	133	212
Old Orchard Beach town	2 725	16.6	39.4	12.8	99.6	89.2	88.6	14.4	96.6	38.7	2 508	26.0	84.4	339	155	243
Orono town	2 244	22.9	45.5	15.5	87.5	81.7	87.0	4.8	97.5	47.5	2 147	28.6	89.7	348	158	223
Orrington town	1 141	29.4	40.7	2.2	6.0	3.9	80.4	5.9	92.1	66.1	1 094	18.1	93.5	302	123	273
Oxford town	1 078	40.4	28.4	0.6	30.7	3.7	71.5	11.5	92.1	62.3	1 036	12.7	95.7	280	111	192
Paris town	1 584	21.4	48.8	5.7	69.8	59.4	74.3	1								



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State -----	391 853	23.5	46.9	9.5	61.2	50.1	78.9	11.2	94.2	54.3	20.0	88.8	317	144	216
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	191 891	15.0	52.8	16.6	93.0	84.4	88.8	13.7	96.5	49.2	23.4	84.2	334	160	214
Inside urbanized areas -----	91 080	13.0	53.7	20.3	96.8	89.5	91.7	15.3	96.9	46.5	25.2	81.7	350	169	219
Central cities -----	59 585	11.5	57.9	26.3	97.2	92.6	92.3	15.0	96.4	42.6	27.3	77.5	354	171	212
Urban fringe -----	31 495	15.9	45.7	9.1	96.1	83.8	90.6	16.0	97.9	54.1	21.4	89.6	346	167	242
Outside urbanized areas -----	100 811	16.7	52.0	13.3	89.5	79.7	86.1	12.2	96.2	51.6	21.7	86.4	319	154	210
Places of 10,000 or more -----	40 801	15.7	52.3	16.5	91.3	82.4	88.1	16.0	96.2	49.0	22.6	84.5	333	160	211
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	60 010	17.4	51.8	11.1	88.3	77.9	84.8	9.5	96.3	53.3	21.1	87.7	310	150	209
Rural -----	199 962	31.7	41.2	2.6	30.8	17.1	69.4	8.8	91.9	59.1	16.7	93.2	300	130	220
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	29 404	18.4	54.3	7.6	88.4	65.4	83.8	9.8	96.2	55.2	19.3	88.1	296	144	205
Other rural -----	170 558	34.0	39.0	1.8	20.8	8.8	66.9	8.6	91.2	59.8	16.3	94.1	301	126	227
Farm -----	3 999	14.9	70.5	—	6.1	1.1	61.5	6.8	94.9	84.2	6.2	98.6	327	160	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's -----	132 444	18.7	47.4	15.7	85.9	71.0	88.6	15.4	96.9	49.8	23.2	85.7	350	165	225
Urban -----	104 582	14.4	52.0	18.9	95.8	85.3	91.1	15.5	96.9	47.3	24.6	83.0	349	167	221
Central cities -----	59 585	11.5	57.9	26.3	97.2	92.6	92.3	15.0	96.4	42.6	27.3	77.5	354	171	212
Not in central cities -----	44 997	18.1	44.1	9.1	94.0	75.6	89.7	16.3	97.6	53.5	21.0	90.3	346	165	243
Rural -----	27 862	35.0	30.4	3.7	48.8	17.3	79.1	14.8	96.7	59.5	18.2	95.9	352	153	284
Outside SMSA's -----	259 409	26.0	46.6	6.3	48.6	39.4	73.9	9.1	92.8	56.5	18.3	90.3	297	136	208
Urban -----	87 309	15.7	53.8	13.9	89.6	83.3	85.9	11.4	96.1	51.5	22.0	85.5	314	153	206
Rural -----	172 100	31.2	43.0	2.5	27.9	17.1	67.9	7.8	91.2	59.1	16.5	92.7	291	128	211
SMSA's															
Bangor, Maine -----	27 872	20.5	48.7	11.7	76.7	72.0	87.9	8.8	96.9	52.0	26.2	87.9	333	159	224
Urban -----	21 400	14.4	54.9	14.6	94.7	91.3	92.0	9.4	97.6	49.3	28.4	85.9	342	167	222
Rural -----	6 472	40.8	28.3	2.1	17.3	8.4	74.4	7.2	94.9	60.8	18.7	94.5	309	133	250
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine -----	26 223	13.4	52.6	21.7	92.9	85.1	89.1	17.7	95.8	47.4	22.5	80.7	344	157	190
Urban -----	25 101	12.8	53.0	22.6	95.4	87.8	89.8	17.8	95.8	46.8	22.8	80.0	344	157	190
Rural -----	1 122	28.7	41.7	2.7	37.1	26.5	73.9	16.8	96.0	60.2	15.8	94.8	349	139	272
Portland, Maine -----	67 606	18.9	46.0	16.7	89.8	71.2	89.5	16.4	97.2	49.0	22.5	85.6	356	171	243
Urban -----	52 278	15.0	50.6	20.1	96.9	85.0	91.8	16.5	97.1	45.9	23.7	82.4	354	174	238
Rural -----	15 328	32.2	30.4	4.9	65.6	24.2	82.0	16.0	97.4	59.6	18.3	96.3	361	163	292
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine -----	56 814	22.8	38.4	14.2	80.7	60.2	87.6	24.8	97.2	50.5	24.7	90.9	367	185	248
Urban -----	42 182	19.1	41.7	16.9	92.9	76.5	90.3	25.4	97.1	48.0	26.1	88.8	380	186	245
Rural -----	14 632	33.6	28.8	6.4	45.8	13.4	79.8	23.3	97.4	57.9	20.6	96.9	405	180	270
Maine (pt.) -----	10 743	25.3	40.5	5.0	68.4	32.3	83.3	20.1	97.4	55.5	22.0	93.7	365	156	260
Urban -----	5 803	15.2	49.0	7.5	92.0	55.1	88.5	19.8	97.9	53.7	25.8	91.1	358	156	250
Rural -----	4 940	37.3	30.5	2.1	40.6	5.4	77.2	20.5	96.9	57.6	17.5	96.6	373	155	—
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	46 071	22.3	37.9	16.3	83.6	66.8	88.6	25.9	97.1	49.4	25.3	90.2	394	193	246
Urban -----	36 379	19.7	40.5	18.4	93.0	79.9	90.5	26.3	97.0	47.1	26.2	88.4	384	193	245
Rural -----	9 692	31.7	27.9	8.5	48.4	17.5	81.1	24.7	97.7	58.1	22.2	97.1	426	190	261
URBANIZED AREAS															
Bangor, Maine -----	20 190	14.7	55.3	15.4	94.9	93.1	92.3	9.3	97.5	48.4	29.1	85.4	346	167	221
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine -----	25 537	12.9	52.9	22.2	94.9	86.8	89.7	17.8	95.8	46.9	22.6	80.2	343	157	190
Portland, Maine -----	41 274	12.4	53.6	22.9	99.4	92.5	92.9	16.0	97.3	45.0	24.6	80.1	357	179	238
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine -----	35 260	18.6	42.1	17.0	92.9	77.5	90.7	25.8	97.2	47.4	26.1	88.2	377	189	244
Maine (pt.) -----	4 079	12.0	51.1	7.5	92.3	59.3	89.7	22.5	97.7	51.3	28.1	89.3	340	154	243
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	31 181	19.4	40.9	18.2	93.0	79.9	90.8	26.2	97.1	46.8	25.9	88.0	383	195	244
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Auburn city -----	8 462	10.2	60.0	16.1	86.6	75.6	87.1	15.4	95.8	49.0	21.9	84.6	—	—	192
Urban -----	8 054	9.9	60.0	16.8	90.9	79.3	88.1	15.6	95.9	47.8	22.5	83.8	—	—	191
Augusta city -----	8 283	18.2	46.0	22.3	86.1	78.5	85.5	20.0	95.7	44.5	24.1	84.3	314	156	205
Bangor city -----	11 597	13.3	59.6	18.5	95.7	94.8	94.5	9.6	97.4	44.6	32.0	82.6	351	172	220
Bar Harbor (CDP) -----	1 128	14.9	66.9	18.0	99.2	97.3	82.4	4.1	99.5	52.9	22.7	80.4	308	180	232
Bath city -----	3 635	12.0	66.3	14.7	94.9	92.8	91.7	5.1	97.6	54.6	25.1	84.6	342	164	238
Belfast city -----	2 288	23.1	59.2	10.0	71.4	48.2	70.7	5.2	93.8	50.4	21.5	83.7	276	126	192
Biddeford city -----	7 045	12.1	60.5	16.6	94.8	79.9	87.7	20.9	94.2	50.4	19.5	82.7	331	165	201
Brewer city -----	3 249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	362	176	—
Brunswick (CDP) -----	3 709	14.3	46.7	19.3	97.2	89.8	91.8	7.5	97.4	54.8	26.0	83.0	388	178	242
Bucksport (CDP) -----	1 084	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	302	139	—
Calais city -----	1 523	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193
Camden (CDP) -----	1 567	14.2	71.7	11.1	96.5	84.8	86.7	6.8	97.6	47.8	23.7	85.2	333	146	219
Canbou city -----	3 331	22.3	35.0	9.4	57.7	62.9	87.6	1.9	97.2	56.4	19.3	88.7	290	153	209
Dexter (CDP) -----	1 133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	226
Dover-Foxcroft (CDP) -----	1 116	13.4	75.3	8.2	91.1	87.9	75.6	5.1	92.2	55.1	16.1	87.7	240	131	—
Ellsworth city -----	1 930	27.1	43.1	7.1	56.9	55.0	74.1	4.1	92.7	47.5	22.4	90.2	312	154	209
Fairfield (CDP) -----	1 212	7.9	65.7	11.0	100.0	95.0	89.0	18.9	95.5	52.4	22.9	86.2	288	143	196
Farmington (CDP) -----	1 152	17.4	60.3	23.5	95.1	90.6	79.0	8.9	94.9	46.5	38.6	90.9	295	176	202
Gardiner city -----	2 296	13.5	65.9	11.4	94.3	74.9	85.6	10.5	95.9	51.0	19.7	86.2	315	153	208
Gorham (CDP) -----	1 183	21.2	37.4	13.5	85.1	21.1	92.5	22.7	97.5	48.6	25.5	94.9	321	167	251
Hallowell city -----	973	7.0	73.9	16.5	87.8	84.0	90.5	17.8	98.6	51.2	25.1	88.4	337	152	199
Hampden (CDP) -----	1 210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	159	—
Houlton (CDP) -----	2 036	5.7	67.7	7.7	95.3	92.5	85.0	2.8	95.2	52.6	20.0	86.1	277	160	203
Kennebunk (CDP) -----	1 240	—													



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Madawaska (CDP) -----	1 416	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	185
Madison (CDP) -----	994	15.0	62.6	3.4	95.4	93.6	71.3	12.7	97.0	49.3	12.6	80.5	267	141	175
Mexico (CDP) -----	1 150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187
Millinocket (CDP) -----	2 563	17.2	44.7	8.0	99.2	98.9	87.3	11.5	97.6	61.7	18.4	91.6	329	147	...
North Windham (CDP) -----	1 753	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	248
Norway (CDP) -----	1 088	19.5	59.0	16.4	96.2	92.2	85.8	15.0	91.7	41.0	24.5	80.9	315	144	183
Oakland (CDP) -----	1 190	31.1	42.6	7.1	74.0	59.1	83.3	10.7	94.3	56.8	20.3	91.9	279	134	208
Old Orchard Beach (CDP) -----	2 402	15.4	40.4	11.7	100.0	91.3	88.5	13.7	96.1	40.8	26.2	84.1	...	...	...
Old Town city -----	3 042	15.7	53.8	11.6	91.6	89.1	82.6	4.6	97.1	51.2	26.3	86.1	314	151	212
Urban -----	2 863	14.9	56.8	12.4	95.8	93.1	83.1	4.9	97.1	49.9	27.7	85.7	315	149	212
Orono (CDP) -----	1 898	20.3	48.1	17.1	96.3	91.8	88.7	5.0	98.5	47.5	29.0	89.0	350	161	...
Pittsfield (CDP) -----	1 025	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210
Portland city -----	25 045	10.7	60.9	31.7	99.5	95.1	93.5	14.1	96.6	38.8	29.2	73.8	363	186	232
Presque Isle city -----	3 646	20.6	40.0	11.7	74.3	75.8	81.0	3.3	98.2	51.1	23.0	91.0	297	150	212
Rockland city -----	2 994	11.1	74.0	11.0	97.5	86.9	81.0	5.1	95.0	49.1	20.1	77.0	...	...	224
Rumford (CDP) -----	2 340	4.4	73.5	26.3	97.0	97.6	89.8	15.0	97.3	49.9	19.9	79.7	...	...	174
Saco city -----	4 542	21.8	46.1	7.7	86.9	59.9	88.0	21.9	95.6	51.5	18.5	91.8	...	...	...
Sanford (CDP) -----	3 806	11.7	61.3	14.7	98.1	92.8	89.2	20.3	96.8	49.8	16.3	82.0	...	...	...
Skowhegan (CDP) -----	2 413	16.1	64.0	7.2	81.0	88.2	84.3	6.3	95.9	49.9	19.8	80.5	254	134	193
South Portland city -----	8 082	14.3	44.2	10.4	99.7	96.9	93.1	19.7	98.2	50.9	16.4	89.5	331	168	266
Springvale (CDP) -----	1 059	21.2	54.8	12.3	96.6	91.5	91.0	12.4	94.8	52.4	18.2	87.7	310	155	169
Topsham (CDP) -----	1 482	24.9	29.1	2.0	89.2	53.0	87.9	10.7	98.0	66.8	28.1	97.0	...	...	256
Van Buren (CDP) -----	1 062	17.6	41.2	8.9	99.0	98.5	78.7	2.7	96.7	58.9	15.0	84.3	...	...	153
Waterville city -----	6 135	14.6	53.0	18.5	97.9	93.8	91.3	17.4	96.2	43.3	27.5	80.2	337	166	207
Westbrook city -----	5 453	18.1	47.6	10.3	98.4	86.8	89.4	20.3	97.6	48.6	21.9	86.3	...	...	240
Winslow (CDP) -----	2 036	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218
Winthrop (CDP) -----	1 181	21.8	46.9	13.1	80.3	73.9	84.3	13.2	98.9	48.8	17.3	89.2	363	162	202
Yarmouth (CDP) -----	1 124	27.0	44.4	17.6	96.7	86.0	87.0	9.4	98.0	52.0	18.7	92.7	355	153	286
York Center (CDP) -----	1 749	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276
COUNTIES															
Androscoggin -----	35 072	19.0	48.9	16.9	75.9	68.6	85.6	16.6	95.6	50.6	21.0	84.1	336	149	192
Aroostook -----	28 830	21.5	44.5	8.1	49.7	49.7	80.0	2.6	95.0	59.8	17.8	91.2	271	137	198
Cumberland -----	77 882	21.5	43.9	14.9	78.6	60.9	87.0	14.8	96.9	50.7	22.1	86.7	351	168	244
Franklin -----	9 375	28.2	46.1	5.1	56.2	37.2	65.7	7.4	89.5	57.9	19.1	91.8	276	127	192
Hancock -----	15 411	25.6	51.3	4.8	32.9	30.5	68.1	2.4	90.0	56.1	18.5	90.3	294	140	217
Kennebec -----	38 278	24.2	44.6	10.8	61.5	53.5	79.9	14.8	94.8	52.5	19.8	89.2	311	148	209
Knox -----	12 132	22.0	60.4	5.6	56.8	40.7	74.0	3.9	93.3	56.4	17.0	86.2	297	150	225
Lincoln -----	9 476	27.1	50.8	2.0	25.1	14.2	67.9	4.9	93.0	57.7	16.4	91.8	289	139	230
Oxford -----	17 372	21.9	51.2	6.8	48.8	37.3	71.5	11.0	91.3	57.9	16.0	89.5	282	128	184
Penobscot -----	45 460	23.7	46.3	8.4	63.7	59.3	81.0	8.9	94.4	53.9	23.6	89.6	311	140	219
Piscataquis -----	6 242	20.2	59.5	4.0	56.1	46.1	65.9	5.7	90.5	56.3	16.3	89.4	240	118	172
Sagadahoc -----	9 946	24.2	47.3	7.3	58.9	48.8	80.2	7.1	94.1	57.3	21.8	90.1	349	152	244
Somerset -----	15 297	23.7	52.3	4.1	53.4	44.8	64.1	8.1	91.1	56.3	17.6	88.7	264	122	192
Waldo -----	9 799	29.3	48.1	3.8	28.5	18.2	59.3	4.3	88.5	57.6	17.6	90.6	270	119	...
Washington -----	11 957	26.9	52.9	3.9	37.7	28.9	70.4	3.6	86.3	60.9	17.6	88.6	272	132	197
York -----	49 324	27.4	42.2	7.4	65.7	44.9	81.8	18.1	95.8	53.5	19.4	90.9	343	151	222



**Table 55a. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More**

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Percent with—														
Total	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
1 647	15.8	63.3	13.1	76.1	71.7	80.5	3.0	97.3	53.9	21.2	83.8	306	174	243
1 400	34.1	38.6	3.7	47.8	42.9	81.6	20.0	97.5	52.5	22.3	91.2	351	120	220
1 335	26.1	53.3	7.0	53.6	9.1	72.7	9.3	92.7	55.1	17.5	90.4	279	125	197
5 690	21.9	35.5	13.2	79.6	68.3	90.1	8.5	97.9	53.2	25.9	87.0	386	176	242
1 556	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	294	140	...
1 856	52.6	24.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	74.0	16.6	94.9	58.3	14.1	96.1	316	115	253
1 909	16.8	65.5	10.1	81.0	70.9	83.3	6.2	96.4	46.7	21.2	87.0	330	149	221
2 701	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	323
683	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260
952	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277
882	42.2	32.5	0.9	36.1	25.7	64.2	11.3	92.4	52.4	9.2	89.8	301	139	221
1 682	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	282
1 525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	223
1 505	13.8	68.9	6.0	69.5	66.0	76.4	5.6	91.0	56.6	14.9	90.4	235	128	181
1 706	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	376	149	...
2 066	23.7	52.8	8.3	74.9	63.5	80.0	15.5	96.1	56.1	20.2	90.3	288	138	193
2 469	17.7	35.9	5.3	84.2	46.2	90.1	20.3	98.7	58.8	12.9	95.7	400	176	262
909	17.1	35.8	7.5	80.0	31.5	86.2	16.3	96.9	54.6	15.7	92.8	308	148	217
2 151	27.0	49.3	13.6	77.6	54.7	71.9	10.3	94.1	53.0	30.5	93.0	288	161	...
1 423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	263	151	...
1 456	26.8	47.0	8.2	54.4	68.3	83.8	2.4	95.4	61.8	17.2	91.6	278	143	...
2 108	29.7	41.0	7.5	47.0	37.3	76.0	7.8	95.2	53.4	24.0	92.9	373	145	243
916	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	288	115	...
3 185	33.4	34.3	5.7	57.7	13.2	85.1	20.9	97.4	53.3	20.1	96.5	323	161	251
1 477	30.9	30.0	2.2	47.8	2.8	75.9	18.6	93.6	58.8	17.5	95.3	335	158	...
935	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	130	...
1 708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	328	155	...
1 477	29.7	37.2	2.8	3.6	3.6	68.4	2.0	94.4	52.8	20.9	93.6	367	139	280
992	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	269
911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	258
919	54.8	25.7	—	2.8	0.5	67.2	21.0	96.2	61.4	11.0	98.3	329	151	245
2 315	10.3	64.4	6.8	87.9	83.5	81.4	3.1	93.6	53.8	19.8	87.3	275	157	202
1 677	38.0	33.2	5.7	63.1	52.8	72.7	10.5	92.6	67.7	15.7	95.7	300	119	182
2 441	24.4	40.9	4.3	85.7	52.1	85.4	12.9	95.1	58.3	19.9	92.4	394	171	...
1 252	20.8	48.3	5.9	76.0	27.7	81.2	8.7	96.1	56.2	17.8	93.2	397	205	261
3 144	12.4	42.9	6.3	94.7	40.7	89.3	20.2	98.6	49.1	24.3	92.1	350	178	254
998	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	305	119	...
1 994	4.7	16.3	29.8	84.4	85.3	94.8	0.7	99.0	56.9	38.5	96.9	241	146	214
1 740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	193
2 872	28.0	40.9	4.3	86.3	69.0	87.2	11.2	97.5	57.3	21.9	91.5	336	161	239
1 313	21.3	51.7	8.7	79.0	67.9	87.2	11.7	96.6	50.5	20.1	85.8	327	136	189
752	61.2	9.2	1.1	8.8	3.5	74.3	20.1	96.9	63.6	14.9	96.8	354	136	225
1 725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	185
1 499	17.5	53.5	2.3	65.5	64.4	60.6	10.5	95.4	54.3	12.0	85.9	268	135	178
905	24.1	51.5	3.0	72.3	59.7	82.9	20.7	95.6	55.5	19.3	90.2	308	147	213
1 324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190
2 563	17.2	44.7	8.0	99.2	98.9	87.3	11.5	97.6	61.7	18.4	91.6	329	147	...
944	15.0	62.1	2.8	78.4	67.5	85.5	8.4	93.8	59.7	13.0	86.3	250	119	165
961	31.9	36.7	—	26.3	36.4	70.0	9.6	95.8	59.8	15.1	96.4	341	122	207
915	37.5	36.8	—	4.6	1.9	73.3	13.8	91.6	54.1	19.8	94.4	327	121	190
965	27.8	50.4	3.0	62.1	51.8	79.6	9.4	93.9	49.5	29.3	86.6	313	131	194
792	34.7	48.0	3.2	43.3	5.3	56.2	11.7	91.9	59.8	21.3	90.7	245	117	238
934	29.2	40.5	0.9	44.8	6.1	76.2	17.1	97.4	65.3	13.4	93.9	340	134	214
1 583	24.4	50.0	11.9	67.2	64.4	78.6	16.6	91.6	47.2	21.9	86.1	307	140	183
1 791	35.3	38.9	6.9	54.7	43.4	80.8	9.9	95.0	57.8	20.2	92.6	285	133	212
2 491	16.3	40.3	11.2	99.5	88.7	87.9	14.3	96.2	40.8	26.2	84.7	...	...	...
2 126	23.2	44.4	15.3	87.8	82.3	86.5	4.9	97.8	48.1	28.6	89.6	344	158	...
1 094	28.3	41.7	2.3	6.3	4.0	80.3	6.1	92.5	66.0	18.1	93.5	302	123	273
1 036	40.2	29.5	0.7	31.0	2.9	70.8	12.0	91.8	63.6	12.7	95.7	280	111	192
1 469	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268	129	...
1 354	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209
1 147	42.5	36.2	1.7	5.1	1.7	69.8	14.3	94.2	61.1	18.7	97.5	318	127	260
933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	315	149	...
1 024	29.2	51.4	3.9	67.9	9.5	77.6	6.0	99.1	60.2	17.1	92.8	369	156	266
2 970	7.0	67.8	21.2	82.7	85.7	87.1	14.4	95.9	55.1	16.9	83.2	...	...	175
982	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202
6 329	23.2	50.1	13.6	85.3	76.6	87.3	19.1	96.6	50.8	18.2	86.0	326	150	...
3 844	32.2	24.4	4.9	81.4	24.9	84.5	14.8	97.7	63.3	21.1	95.7	369	160	339
2 956	21.8	57.6	6.1	68.6	74.7	79.3	6.8	95.6	51.6	21.2	83.0	256	131	190
1 375	23.9	55.1	4.5	52.0	42.4	77.1	27.1	93.7	58.5	22.8	92.9	326	155	247
1 925	49.6	29.8	0.8	23.0	2.6	74.3	13.0	96.5	59.7	17.4	97.1	337	140	249
935	24.6	64.5	7.0	86.8	78.4	85.3	1.1	97.2	66.0	13.2	87.3	299	168	200
2 069	29.1	28.9	3.7	68.4	40.6	87.2	10.2	97.5	64.3	25.2	97.2	...	...	269
1 177	33.0	40.9	1.2	6.5	3.5	68.9	9.1	93.2	66.2	17.6	99.3	287	131	203
1 134	19.2	41.4	8.3	92.7	92.7	78.7	3.1	96.0	59.2	14.5	84.8	...	...	152
1 106	27.3	53.9	2.7	31.8	6.0	68.8	14.6	94.5	62.3	20.0	98.9	279	160	220
1 377	29.6	50.0	1.6	23.5	22.2	53.1	2.8	89.7	58.0	18.7	90.8	266	141	188
794	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	221
930	49.0	18.2	1.1	6.2	1.9	78.1	13.2	96.8	55.6	19.4	96.3	328	129	...
3 371	42.5	25.8	6.6	58.0	38.3	79.9	18.6	97.1	46.0	22.4	93.7	334	150	235
1 558	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232
3 568	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	273
2 707	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	220
875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	222
2 128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214
979	39.6	45.8	—	33.3	33.2	81.0	7.5	97.9	61.2	20.3	98.3	292	134	274
2 436	34.3	31.7	16.3	93.1	69.2	87.3	13.3	97.8	51.7	22.7	95.5	370	169	310
3 118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	286



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
The State -----	1 045	18.3	32.8	27.1	84.2	74.4	88.0	10.2	94.1	48.8	33.5	80.8	397	167	219
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	763	11.1	34.1	34.5	97.5	90.0	91.2	8.9	94.8	49.1	34.6	76.7	394	197	216
Inside urbanized areas -----	390	17.9	45.4	32.6	97.4	91.0	89.2	14.1	96.9	47.9	26.7	72.8	422	225	223
Central cities -----	295	10.8	52.9	33.2	98.3	94.6	90.2	12.9	95.9	47.1	23.4	70.5	410	184	212
Urban fringe -----	95	40.0	22.1	30.5	94.7	80.0	86.3	17.9	100.0	50.5	36.8	80.0	446	260	303
Outside urbanized areas -----	373	4.0	22.3	36.5	97.6	89.0	93.3	3.5	92.5	50.4	46.9	80.7	288	113	212
Places of 10,000 or more -----	136	6.6	27.9	25.7	93.4	87.5	91.9	9.6	88.2	34.6	31.6	80.9	...	...	220
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	237	2.5	19.0	42.6	100.0	89.9	94.1	—	94.9	59.5	55.7	80.6	260	113	209
Rural -----	282	37.6	29.4	7.1	48.2	31.9	79.4	13.8	92.2	47.9	25.2	91.8	403	146	267
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	90	18.9	44.4	11.1	98.9	66.7	85.6	10.0	90.0	46.7	35.6	86.7	383	158	269
Other rural -----	192	46.4	22.4	5.2	24.5	15.6	76.6	15.6	93.2	48.4	20.3	94.3	422	140	256
Form -----	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S															
Inside SMSA's -----	492	20.1	44.3	30.9	92.1	77.2	87.8	14.8	95.1	46.3	23.6	76.0	407	251	223
Urban -----	426	16.4	46.2	32.6	97.7	86.2	88.3	12.9	94.4	43.9	27.2	72.3	403	225	216
Central cities -----	295	10.8	52.9	33.2	98.3	94.6	90.2	12.9	95.9	47.1	23.4	70.5	410	184	212
Not in central cities -----	131	29.0	31.3	31.3	96.2	67.2	84.0	13.0	90.8	36.6	35.9	76.3	388	260	286
Rural -----	66	43.9	31.8	19.7	56.1	19.7	84.8	27.3	100.0	62.1	—	100.0	416	275	414
Outside SMSA's -----	553	16.6	22.6	23.7	77.2	71.8	88.2	6.1	93.1	51.0	42.3	85.0	375	135	210
Urban -----	337	4.5	18.7	36.8	97.3	95.0	95.0	3.9	95.3	55.8	48.4	82.2	321	113	215
Rural -----	216	35.6	28.7	3.2	45.8	35.6	77.8	9.7	89.8	43.5	32.9	89.4	391	140	244
SMSA'S															
Bangor, Maine -----	95	10.5	57.9	17.9	78.9	67.4	91.6	—	100.0	57.9	8.4	89.5	330	275	179
Urban -----	77	—	71.4	22.1	93.5	83.1	93.5	—	100.0	61.0	10.4	87.0	338	275	179
Rural -----	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine -----	58	29.3	17.2	34.5	100.0	89.7	75.9	15.5	100.0	55.2	31.0	70.7	464	—	215
Urban -----	58	29.3	17.2	34.5	100.0	89.7	75.9	15.5	100.0	55.2	31.0	70.7	464	—	215
Rural -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portland, Maine -----	259	21.2	49.0	37.8	95.4	84.6	93.8	15.4	90.7	40.9	29.0	69.5	412	186	235
Urban -----	225	16.0	53.3	37.8	97.8	91.6	92.9	12.9	89.3	35.6	33.3	64.9	395	162	221
Rural -----	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	414
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine -----	515	26.0	24.7	34.0	96.1	86.4	90.9	25.0	95.5	47.4	34.2	81.9	386	225	244
Urban -----	486	25.3	22.8	36.0	99.6	91.2	91.8	24.7	95.3	45.7	34.0	80.9	373	225	243
Rural -----	29	37.9	55.2	—	37.9	6.9	75.9	31.0	100.0	75.9	—	37.9	641	—	...
Maine (pt.) -----	80	21.3	32.5	21.3	91.3	56.3	72.5	30.0	100.0	43.8	18.8	85.0	439	260	...
Urban -----	66	25.8	18.2	25.8	100.0	68.2	77.3	25.8	100.0	42.4	22.7	81.8	414	260	289
Rural -----	14	—	100.0	—	50.0	—	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	435	26.9	23.2	36.3	97.0	92.0	94.3	24.1	94.7	48.0	37.0	81.4	378	184	238
Urban -----	420	25.2	23.6	37.6	99.5	94.8	94.0	24.5	94.5	46.2	35.7	80.7	370	184	236
Rural -----	15	73.3	13.3	—	26.7	13.3	100.0	13.3	100.0	100.0	73.3	100.0	625	—	...
URBANIZED AREAS															
Bangor, Maine -----	69	—	68.1	24.6	92.8	92.8	92.8	—	100.0	68.1	11.6	85.5	338	275	186
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine -----	58	29.3	17.2	34.5	100.0	89.7	75.9	15.5	100.0	55.2	31.0	70.7	464	—	215
Portland, Maine -----	205	17.6	52.7	35.6	97.6	94.6	92.2	14.1	94.1	39.0	30.7	67.3	430	162	229
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine -----	471	26.1	22.1	37.2	99.6	92.6	93.2	25.5	95.1	47.1	35.0	80.3	379	225	245
Maine (pt.) -----	58	29.3	20.7	29.3	100.0	77.6	87.9	29.3	100.0	48.3	25.9	79.3	443	260	289
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	413	25.7	22.3	38.3	99.5	94.7	93.9	24.9	94.4	47.0	36.3	80.4	370	184	239
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Auburn city -----	16	18.8	—	37.5	100.0	100.0	81.3	56.3	100.0	62.5	—	56.3	...	...	119
Urban -----	16	18.8	—	37.5	100.0	100.0	81.3	56.3	100.0	62.5	—	56.3	...	...	119
Augusta city -----	22	—	63.6	72.7	100.0	63.6	100.0	—	27.3	27.3	—	63.6	...	...	...
Bangor city -----	65	—	66.2	20.0	92.3	92.3	92.3	—	100.0	72.3	12.3	84.6	338	275	189
Bar Harbor (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bath city -----	20	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	75.0	—	100.0	30.0	70.0	75.0	—	—	...
Belfast city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Biddeford city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brewer city -----	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Brunswick (CDP) -----	53	—	22.6	24.5	100.0	100.0	88.7	24.5	100.0	24.5	28.3	75.5	...	...	257
Bucksport (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calais city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Camden (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caribou city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dexter (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dover-Foxcroft (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ellsworth city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfield (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmington (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gardiner city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gorham (CDP) -----	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Hallowell city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampden (CDP) -----	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Houlton (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kennebunk (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kittery (CDP) -----	51	33.3	23.5	33.3	100.0	88.2	86.3	19.6	100.0	41.2	29.4	76.5	475	260	289
Lewiston city -----	28	—	35.7	21.4	100.0	100.0	82.1	—	100.0	57.1	35.7	64.3	...	...	215
Lincoln (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lisbon Falls (CDP) -----	14	100.0	—	57.1	100.0	57.1	57.1	—	100.0	42.9	57.1	100.0	...	...	...
Loring AFB (CDP) -----	165	—	—	46.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	73.9	58.8	86.7	—	—	213



Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Madawaska (CDP) .....  
Madison (CDP) .....  
Mexico (CDP) .....  
Millinocket (CDP) .....  
North Windham (CDP) .....  
Norway (CDP) .....  
Oakland (CDP) .....  
Old Orchard Beach (CDP) .....  
Old Town city .....  
Urban .....

Orono (CDP) .....  
Pittsfield (CDP) .....  
Portland city .....  
Presque Isle city .....  
Rockland city .....  
Rumford (CDP) .....  
Saco city .....  
Sanford (CDP) .....  
Skowhegan (CDP) .....  
South Portland city .....

Springvale (CDP) .....  
Topsham (CDP) .....  
Van Buren (CDP) .....  
Waterville city .....  
Westbrook city .....  
Winslow (CDP) .....  
Winthrop (CDP) .....  
Yarmouth (CDP) .....  
York Center (CDP) .....

**COUNTIES**

Androscoggin .....  
Aroostook .....  
Cumberland .....  
Franklin .....  
Hancock .....  
Kennebec .....  
Knox .....  
Lincoln .....  
Oxford .....  
Penobscot .....

Piscataquis .....  
Sagadahoc .....  
Somerset .....  
Waldo .....  
Washington .....  
York .....

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
186	15.6	55.4	39.2	100.0	94.1	91.4	15.6	93.5	35.5	27.4	67.7	398	162	221
35	25.7	17.1	17.1	74.3	74.3	100.0	—	100.0	45.7	40.0	100.0	...	...	213
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	50.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	54.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	45.5	—	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	29.3	17.2	34.5	100.0	89.7	75.9	15.5	100.0	55.2	31.0	70.7	464	—	215
251	7.2	6.8	33.1	84.9	84.9	100.0	2.8	100.0	66.9	45.4	87.6	297	128	213
349	20.6	42.7	31.8	88.8	83.1	87.1	15.2	91.1	39.8	33.0	71.6	435	186	240
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	16.3	65.1	37.2	79.1	60.5	88.4	—	62.8	44.2	18.6	81.4	...	...	105
12	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	9.1	72.7	—	72.7	31.8	81.8	—	50.0	9.1	50.0	100.0	...	...	263
106	12.3	59.4	16.0	75.5	65.1	92.5	—	100.0	55.7	14.2	90.6	329	275	185
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	16.7	8.3	—	94.4	94.4	63.9	—	100.0	47.2	55.6	77.8	...	...	234
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	60.0	40.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	80.0	—	100.0	30.0	20.0	80.0	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
125	35.2	20.8	13.6	83.2	52.0	82.4	21.6	100.0	43.2	18.4	90.4	454	239	289

**Table 56a. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/ Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More**

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage      Not mort- gaged		
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
77	7.8	15.6	16.9	92.2	92.2	77.9	16.9	100.0	24.7	42.9	83.1	450	—	255
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	—	—	...
10	—	100.0	—	—	—	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
65	26.2	29.2	26.2	100.0	69.2	78.5	26.2	100.0	53.8	23.1	81.5	475	260	289
195	4.6	—	39.5	91.8	91.8	100.0	3.6	100.0	69.7	49.7	84.1	361	—	213
14	100.0	—	57.1	100.0	57.1	57.1	—	100.0	42.9	57.1	100.0	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
27	70.4	—	48.1	100.0	48.1	100.0	40.7	100.0	70.4	—	100.0	...	...	414
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	54.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	45.5	—	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State -----

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

Urban -----  
Inside urbanized areas -----  
Central cities -----  
Urban fringe -----  
Outside urbanized areas -----  
Places of 10,000 or more -----  
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----  
Rural -----  
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----  
Other rural -----  
Farm -----

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Inside SMSA's -----  
Urban -----  
Central cities -----  
Not in central cities -----  
Rural -----  
Outside SMSA's -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----

**SMSA's**

Bangor, Maine -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Portland, Maine -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Portland-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Maine (pt.) -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
New Hampshire (pt.) -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Bangor, Maine -----  
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine -----  
Portland, Maine -----  
Portland-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine -----  
Maine (pt.) -----  
New Hampshire (pt.) -----

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Auburn city -----  
Urban -----  
Augusta city -----  
Bangor city -----  
Bar Harbor (CDP) -----  
Bath city -----  
Belfast city -----  
Biddeford city -----  
Brewer city -----  
Brunswick (CDP) -----  
Bucksport (CDP) -----  
Calais city -----  
Camden (CDP) -----  
Caribou city -----  
Dexter (CDP) -----  
Dover-Foxcroft (CDP) -----  
Ellsworth city -----  
Fairfield (CDP) -----  
Farmington (CDP) -----  
Gardiner city -----  
Gorham (CDP) -----  
Hallowell city -----  
Hampden (CDP) -----  
Houlton (CDP) -----  
Kennebunk (CDP) -----  
Kittery (CDP) -----  
Lewiston city -----  
Lincoln (CDP) -----  
Lisbon Falls (CDP) -----  
Loring AFB (CDP) -----

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	With o mort- gage										Not mort- gaged		
1 309	33.7	44.2	11.7	76.7	70.6	79.3	6.5	88.3	54.5	36.8	76.5	228	118	202
562	14.4	60.1	19.0	93.8	88.8	83.3	4.6	91.8	46.8	45.6	71.2	283	148	216
240	18.3	48.3	24.2	92.5	86.3	93.3	5.8	93.8	45.8	44.2	77.5	326	171	228
158	7.6	59.5	32.3	95.6	95.6	100.0	3.8	93.7	40.5	42.4	65.8	322	275	228
82	39.0	26.8	8.5	86.6	68.3	80.5	9.8	93.9	56.1	47.6	100.0	457	157	228
322	11.5	68.9	15.2	94.7	90.7	75.8	3.7	90.4	47.5	46.6	66.5	265	141	197
150	16.0	66.7	22.7	96.0	96.0	80.7	2.7	94.0	50.0	69.3	66.7	354	138	225
172	7.6	70.9	8.7	93.6	86.0	71.5	4.7	87.2	45.3	26.7	66.3	231	143	168
747	48.2	32.3	6.2	63.9	56.9	76.3	7.9	85.7	60.2	30.3	80.5	179	87	144
57	—	75.4	12.3	87.7	68.4	89.5	7.0	84.2	49.1	14.0	87.7	325	134	198
690	52.2	28.7	5.7	61.9	55.9	75.2	8.0	85.8	61.2	31.6	79.9	166	79	125
12	—	41.7	—	—	—	16.7	25.0	83.3	25.0	16.7	83.3	...	...	...
415	28.2	47.5	18.3	92.8	88.4	90.8	6.3	94.7	54.5	38.3	74.9	245	172	221
249	17.7	46.6	26.9	92.8	86.7	93.6	5.6	94.0	44.2	42.6	74.7	326	171	226
158	7.6	59.5	32.3	95.6	95.6	100.0	3.8	93.7	40.5	42.4	65.8	322	275	228
91	35.2	24.2	17.6	87.9	71.4	82.4	8.8	94.5	50.5	42.9	90.1	457	157	213
166	44.0	48.8	5.4	92.8	91.0	86.7	7.2	95.8	69.9	31.9	75.3	202	172	145
894	36.2	42.7	8.6	69.2	62.3	73.9	6.6	85.3	54.5	36.1	77.2	216	83	192
313	11.8	70.9	12.8	94.6	90.4	75.1	3.8	90.1	48.9	47.9	68.4	265	141	199
581	49.4	27.5	6.4	55.6	47.2	73.3	8.1	82.8	57.5	29.8	81.9	163	68	143
263	32.3	51.3	4.6	92.8	92.0	90.9	4.6	95.4	64.3	42.2	78.7	217	169	226
111	15.3	51.4	5.4	93.7	84.7	95.5	—	95.5	52.3	52.3	86.5	309	163	231
152	44.7	51.3	3.9	92.1	97.4	87.5	7.9	95.4	73.0	34.9	73.0	190	172	146
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	241	—	...
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	241	—	...
98	10.2	58.2	53.1	100.0	93.9	96.9	6.1	89.8	28.6	25.5	57.1	...	...	213
89	11.2	60.7	55.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	6.7	88.8	31.5	28.1	52.8	...	...	215
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	37.0	29.3	19.6	73.9	63.0	85.9	28.3	90.2	42.4	45.7	100.0	477	95	287
81	35.8	30.9	22.2	77.8	71.6	86.4	29.6	91.4	37.0	51.9	100.0	473	95	287
11	45.5	18.2	—	45.5	—	81.8	18.2	81.8	81.8	—	100.0	563	—	—
29	55.2	17.2	—	62.1	27.6	62.1	—	100.0	34.5	37.9	100.0	475	95	—
24	45.8	20.8	—	54.2	33.3	54.2	—	100.0	20.8	45.8	100.0	475	95	—
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
63	28.6	34.9	28.6	79.4	79.4	96.8	41.3	85.7	46.0	49.2	100.0	556	—	287
57	31.6	35.1	31.6	87.7	87.7	100.0	42.1	87.7	43.9	54.4	100.0	347	—	287
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
111	15.3	51.4	5.4	93.7	84.7	95.5	—	95.5	52.3	52.3	86.5	309	163	231
25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	241	—	...
80	12.5	67.5	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7.5	87.5	35.0	31.3	58.8	...	...	223
63	28.6	39.7	—	71.4	63.5	82.5	9.5	100.0	47.6	38.1	100.0	473	95	219
24	45.8	20.8	—	54.2	33.3	54.2	—	100.0	20.8	45.8	100.0	475	95	—
39	17.9	51.3	—	82.1	82.1	100.0	15.4	100.0	64.1	33.3	100.0	...	...	219
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	28.3	71.7	58.7	87.0	87.0	67.4	—	100.0	28.3	87.0	58.7	...	...	222
71	8.5	56.3	8.5	90.1	90.1	100.0	—	100.0	49.3	42.3	78.9	309	—	234
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	57.1	42.9	100.0	...	...	—
32	34.4	65.6	21.9	100.0	100.0	75.0	12.5	100.0	46.9	78.1	75.0	575	—	194
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	450
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...
23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	184
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	—	31.6	31.6	100.0	57.9	100.0	—	68.4	26.3	—	66.4	275	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	38.1	38.1	100.0	38.1	38.1	66.7	—	—	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	58.8	—	58.8	—	—	—	—	—	167
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	35.3	—	70.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	64.7	70.6	64.7	...	...	192
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Madawasko (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Madison (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mexico (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Millinocket (CDP) -----	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	138	-----
North Windham (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Norway (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oakland (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Old Orchard Beach (CDP) -----	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-----	-----	...
Old Town city -----	34	14.7	50.0	-----	100.0	70.6	85.3	-----	85.3	67.6	64.7	100.0	...	...	-----
Urban -----	34	14.7	50.0	-----	100.0	70.6	85.3	-----	85.3	67.6	64.7	100.0	...	...	-----
Orono (CDP) -----	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-----	-----	...
Pittsfield (CDP) -----	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-----
Portland city -----	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	325	275	...
Presque Isle city -----	11	-----	45.5	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	54.5	54.5	100.0	-----	-----	...
Rockland city -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rumford (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Saco city -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sanford (CDP) -----	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-----	-----	...
Skowhegan (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
South Portland city -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Springvale (CDP) -----	11	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	163	-----	-----
Topsham (CDP) -----	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-----	-----	...
Von Buren (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Waterville city -----	27	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	100.0	77.8	-----	100.0	100.0	77.8	48.1	...	...	269
Westbrook city -----	10	100.0	-----	70.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	-----	...
Winslow (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Winthrop (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Yarmouth (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
York Center (CDP) -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
COUNTIES															
Androscoggin -----	34	44.1	-----	55.9	94.1	94.1	94.1	29.4	100.0	61.8	55.9	82.4	...	...	-----
Aroostook -----	125	19.2	57.6	7.2	51.2	50.4	56.0	-----	63.2	25.6	28.0	56.8	216	84	185
Cumberland -----	119	16.0	48.7	36.1	95.8	84.9	95.8	10.9	91.6	37.0	33.6	72.3	369	275	233
Franklin -----	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-----
Hancock -----	16	12.5	68.8	-----	43.8	43.8	100.0	-----	100.0	43.8	62.5	68.8	508	138	...
Kennebec -----	127	13.4	77.2	21.3	75.6	73.2	71.7	15.0	97.6	55.9	55.9	66.1	316	88	219
Knox -----	11	18.2	54.5	-----	18.2	-----	27.3	-----	81.8	100.0	45.5	100.0	...	...	-----
Lincoln -----	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-----
Oxford -----	26	7.7	76.9	-----	-----	-----	30.8	7.7	80.8	15.4	7.7	88.5	225	63	...
Penobscot -----	330	33.3	50.6	3.6	84.8	83.9	85.8	3.6	92.7	64.5	36.1	81.8	218	164	226
Piscataquis -----	40	-----	40.0	15.0	55.0	35.0	75.0	-----	57.5	45.0	27.5	85.0	275	138	...
Sagadahoc -----	23	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	-----	100.0	73.9	65.2	100.0	375	138	...
Somerset -----	28	25.0	53.6	-----	42.9	35.7	10.7	10.7	71.4	71.4	35.7	89.3	266	88	...
Waldo -----	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-----
Washington -----	252	80.6	9.9	7.5	90.5	84.1	90.5	4.4	92.9	73.8	38.1	73.4	113	52	55
York -----	145	25.5	36.6	12.4	73.8	53.8	75.9	10.3	91.0	35.2	28.3	82.1	452	144	166



Table 57a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More**

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Bar Harbor town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Berwick town	11	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	475	—	—
Bridgton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunswick town	18	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	38.9	100.0	33.3	72.2	100.0	—	—	346
Bucksport town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Buxton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Camden town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Elizabeth town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chelsea town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
China town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Clinton town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Cumberland town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dexter town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Dover-Foxcroft town	27	—	22.2	22.2	70.4	40.7	70.4	—	48.1	18.5	29.6	77.8	275	—	109
Eliot town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Falmouth town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmingdale town	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Farmington town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Fairfield town	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Fort Kent town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Freeport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fryeburg town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gorham town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gray town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greene town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Hampden town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harpeswell town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Herman town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holden town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hollis town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Houlton town	34	—	67.6	—	50.0	50.0	52.9	—	52.9	26.5	—	50.0	—	88	167
Jay town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kennebunk town	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kennebunkport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kittery town	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Limestone town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Lisbon town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Livermore Falls town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lyman town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Madawosko town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechonic Falls town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Millinocket town	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	138	—
Milo town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monmouth town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Gloucester town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norridgewock town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Berwick town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Norway town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oakland town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Old Orchard Beach town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Orono town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Orrington town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oxford town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paris town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittsfield town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Poland town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rockport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rumford town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sabatius town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanford town	20	—	55.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	55.0	55.0	—	55.0	163	—	...
Scarborough town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Skowhegan town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Berwick town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Standish town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Thomaston town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Topsham town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Turner town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Van Buren town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vassalborough town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waldoboro town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warren town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waterboro town	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wells town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wilton town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Windham town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winslow town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winterport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winthrop town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wiscasset town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarmouth town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

**SMSA's**

**URBANIZED AREAS**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Auburn city	13	—	46.2	53.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	100.0	—	53.8	100.0	—	—	169
Urban	13	—	46.2	53.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	100.0	—	53.8	100.0	—	—	169
Augusta city	40	—	10.0	12.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.5	77.5	52.5	47.5	100.0	296	—	238
Bangor city	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	625	225	...
Bar Harbor (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bath city	14	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	57.1	100.0	...	...	...
Belfast city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Biddeford city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brewer city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunswick (CDP)	24	20.8	25.0	—	100.0	79.2	79.2	—	100.0	79.2	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Bucksport (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calais city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Camden (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canibou city	31	16.1	35.5	—	64.5	64.5	100.0	16.1	100.0	45.2	51.6	64.5	...	...	...
Dexter (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dover-Foxcroft (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ellsworth city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfield (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmington (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gardiner city	15	33.3	66.7	—	100.0	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	66.7	33.3	66.7	725	—	...
Gorham (CDP)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Hallowell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hampden (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Houlton (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kennebunk (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kittery (CDP)	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lewiston city	26	53.8	30.8	—	100.0	100.0	84.6	26.9	84.6	53.8	—	100.0	675	—	244
Lincoln (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lisbon Falls (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loring AFB (CDP)	32	—	—	34.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	46.9	59.4	100.0	—	—	227



Table 58. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Madawaska (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Madison (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mexico (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Millinocket (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
North Windham (CDP) .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Norway (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Oakland (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Old Orchard Beach (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Old Town city .....	11	—	—	45.5	45.5	45.5	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...	
Urban .....	11	—	—	45.5	45.5	45.5	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	...	
Orono (CDP) .....	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	563	—	—	
Pittsfield (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Portland city .....	111	12.6	69.4	53.2	100.0	100.0	95.5	4.5	91.0	28.8	39.6	68.5	433	163	206
Presque Isle city .....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rockland city .....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rumford (CDP) .....	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Saco city .....	14	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	...	...	...
Sanford (CDP) .....	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Skowhegan (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South Portland city .....	44	50.0	29.5	15.9	100.0	88.6	100.0	9.1	100.0	43.2	45.5	68.2	...	...	338
Springvale (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Topsham (CDP) .....	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	221	
Van Buren (CDP) .....	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	
Waterville city .....	21	—	81.0	28.6	100.0	100.0	76.2	19.0	100.0	19.0	81.0	100.0	...	...	192
Westbrook city .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Winslow (CDP) .....	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Winthrop (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yarmouth (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
York Center (CDP) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
COUNTIES															
Androscoggin .....	54	31.5	25.9	13.0	85.2	85.2	87.0	25.9	87.0	44.4	16.7	100.0	675	157	242
Aroostook .....	88	5.7	30.7	30.7	87.5	87.5	100.0	5.7	100.0	43.2	39.8	87.5	1000+	350	218
Cumberland .....	300	28.7	45.3	23.3	83.3	64.3	91.7	6.3	96.0	46.7	38.3	83.7	537	163	277
Franklin .....	29	10.3	41.4	—	10.3	—	89.7	—	89.7	65.5	6.9	100.0	275	63	...
Hancock .....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kennebec .....	105	21.9	34.3	10.5	86.7	78.1	87.6	14.3	91.4	43.8	39.0	90.5	425	117	237
Knox .....	10	—	80.0	—	80.0	80.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Lincoln .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oxford .....	17	41.2	58.8	41.2	88.2	88.2	47.1	—	100.0	11.8	—	100.0	...	...	...
Penobscot .....	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	475	225	...
Piscataquis .....	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Sagadahoc .....	31	9.7	45.2	—	77.4	64.5	93.5	—	100.0	64.5	48.4	93.5	...	...	...
Somerset .....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waldo .....	11	27.3	18.2	—	—	54.5	100.0	—	100.0	81.8	—	100.0	—	117	—
Washington .....	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
York .....	44	54.5	45.5	34.1	77.3	77.3	100.0	—	84.1	50.0	50.0	68.2	...	...	...

**Table 58a. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More**

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
Bar Harbor town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Berwick town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bridgton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brunswick town	35	14.3	17.1	—	77.1	85.7	85.7	—	100.0	54.3	34.3	100.0	...	...	350
Bucksport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buxton town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Camden town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Elizabeth town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Chelsea town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clinton town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Cumberland town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dexter town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dover-Foxcroft town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eliot town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Fairfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Falmouth town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmingdale town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Farmington town	26	11.5	34.6	—	11.5	—	100.0	—	100.0	73.1	7.7	100.0	275	...	...
Fort Fairfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Kent town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Freeport town	13	46.2	53.8	—	46.2	—	...	...	100.0	53.8	—	100.0	725	...	—
Fryeburg town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gorham town	23	17.4	30.4	17.4	69.6	34.8	100.0	—	100.0	34.8	34.8	100.0	—	—	...
Gray town	16	50.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Greene town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampden town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harpwell town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Hermon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holden town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hollis town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Houlton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jay town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kennebunk town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kennebunkport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kittery town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Lebanon town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Limestone town	32	—	—	34.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	46.9	59.4	100.0	—	—	227
Lincoln town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lisbon town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Livermore Falls town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lyman town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madawaska town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanic Falls town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Millinocket town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milo town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monmouth town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Gloucester town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norridgewock town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
North Berwick town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oakland town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Old Orchard Beach town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orono town	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	563	—	—
Orrington town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oxford town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paris town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittsfield town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richmond town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rockport town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rumford town	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sabatius town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanford town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Scarborough town	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	750	—	...
Skowhegan town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Berwick town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Standish town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Thomaston town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Topsham town	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	221
Turner town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Van Buren town	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	213
Vassalborough town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waldoboro town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warren town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Waterboro town	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Wells town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wilton town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Windham town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Winslow town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Winterport town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Winthrop town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Wiscasset town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarmouth town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
York town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



**Table 59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
The State -----	1 347	19.5	50.6	19.4	75.9	70.1	80.6	7.9	93.8	47.5	39.9	87.5	278	133	230
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	832	14.4	56.1	28.4	96.5	90.1	86.4	9.1	97.4	44.6	50.7	85.0	297	172	228
Inside urbanized areas -----	436	12.4	60.6	35.1	100.0	91.5	92.0	10.6	97.7	44.7	52.3	84.4	317	241	239
Central cities -----	279	9.0	69.9	47.7	100.0	93.2	87.5	11.1	96.4	43.7	55.9	76.7	304	254	216
Urban fringe -----	157	18.5	43.9	12.7	100.0	88.5	100.0	9.6	100.0	46.5	45.9	98.1	333	239	342
Outside urbanized areas -----	396	16.7	51.3	21.0	92.7	88.6	80.3	7.6	97.0	44.4	49.0	85.6	277	157	223
Places of 10,000 or more -----	141	31.9	45.4	17.7	85.8	78.0	81.6	14.9	100.0	38.3	57.4	81.6	363	—	239
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	255	8.2	54.5	22.7	96.5	94.5	79.6	3.5	95.3	47.8	44.3	87.8	271	157	187
Rural -----	515	27.6	41.7	4.9	42.7	37.7	71.3	6.0	88.0	52.2	22.3	91.7	247	107	254
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	136	21.3	44.1	5.1	82.4	89.7	78.7	2.9	97.8	40.4	36.8	86.0	237	153	185
Other rural -----	379	29.8	40.9	4.7	28.5	19.0	68.6	7.1	84.4	56.5	17.2	93.7	258	100	275
Farm -----	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's -----	507	13.8	58.6	30.2	94.3	89.5	87.4	10.1	96.8	46.0	49.9	86.6	302	173	240
Urban -----	456	12.5	60.3	33.6	99.3	92.3	89.7	10.1	96.5	44.1	52.4	85.1	295	254	232
Central cities -----	279	9.0	69.9	47.7	100.0	93.2	87.5	11.1	96.4	43.7	55.9	76.7	304	254	216
Not in central cities -----	177	18.1	45.2	11.3	98.3	91.0	93.2	8.5	96.6	44.6	46.9	98.3	292	212	319
Rural -----	51	25.5	43.1	—	49.0	64.7	66.7	9.8	100.0	62.7	27.5	100.0	313	172	281
Outside SMSA's -----	840	22.9	45.8	12.9	64.9	58.3	76.5	6.7	91.9	48.5	33.8	88.1	258	123	226
Urban -----	376	16.8	51.1	22.1	93.1	87.5	82.4	8.0	98.4	45.2	48.7	84.8	325	172	226
Rural -----	464	27.8	41.6	5.4	42.0	34.7	71.8	5.6	86.6	51.1	21.8	90.7	244	100	225
SMSA's															
Bangor, Maine -----	96	—	77.1	12.5	95.8	81.3	79.2	—	100.0	68.8	57.3	96.9	232	—	320
Urban -----	92	—	78.3	13.0	100.0	84.8	78.3	—	100.0	67.4	59.8	96.7	225	—	320
Rural -----	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine -----	107	13.1	50.5	45.8	100.0	100.0	90.7	29.9	100.0	43.0	43.9	82.2	318	113	218
Urban -----	102	8.8	52.9	48.0	100.0	100.0	90.2	26.5	100.0	45.1	41.2	81.4	318	113	218
Rural -----	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Portland, Maine -----	273	16.1	57.5	30.4	94.1	93.0	88.6	4.4	94.1	42.1	52.0	83.2	302	173	238
Urban -----	237	15.2	60.3	35.0	100.0	95.4	94.1	5.1	93.2	39.2	56.1	80.6	282	254	215
Rural -----	36	22.2	38.9	—	55.6	77.8	52.8	—	100.0	61.1	25.0	100.0	325	172	281
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine -----	284	26.4	47.9	25.7	88.0	82.7	93.7	21.5	97.2	31.7	31.7	88.0	363	350	238
Urban -----	263	25.9	48.7	27.8	95.1	89.4	94.3	23.2	97.0	27.4	33.1	87.1	388	350	238
Rural -----	21	33.3	38.1	—	—	—	85.7	—	100.0	85.7	14.3	100.0	258	—	—
Maine (pt.) -----	31	38.7	38.7	29.0	71.0	48.4	90.3	22.6	100.0	19.4	29.0	100.0	454	350	238
Urban -----	25	48.0	24.0	36.0	88.0	60.0	88.0	28.0	100.0	—	36.0	100.0	475	350	238
Rural -----	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	253	24.9	49.0	25.3	90.1	87.0	94.1	21.3	96.8	33.2	32.0	86.6	362	—	238
Urban -----	238	23.5	51.3	26.9	95.8	92.4	95.0	22.7	96.6	30.3	32.8	85.7	377	—	238
Rural -----	15	46.7	13.3	—	—	—	80.0	—	100.0	80.0	20.0	100.0	275	—	—
URBANIZED AREAS															
Bangor, Maine -----	92	—	78.3	13.0	100.0	84.8	78.3	—	100.0	67.4	59.8	96.7	225	—	320
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine -----	113	8.0	47.8	43.4	100.0	90.3	91.2	23.9	100.0	50.4	37.2	83.2	318	211	218
Portland, Maine -----	209	17.2	63.2	39.7	100.0	97.6	97.6	5.7	95.2	36.4	58.4	78.0	317	275	231
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine -----	242	24.4	52.9	27.7	95.9	89.7	95.0	20.2	96.7	29.8	33.5	86.0	378	350	235
Maine (pt.) -----	22	40.9	27.3	40.9	100.0	68.2	100.0	31.8	100.0	—	40.9	100.0	475	350	...
New Hampshire (pt.) -----	220	22.7	55.5	26.4	95.5	91.8	94.5	19.1	96.4	32.7	32.7	84.5	367	—	233
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Auburn city -----	32	—	43.8	28.1	100.0	100.0	68.8	18.8	100.0	56.3	65.6	84.4	...	...	260
Urban -----	32	—	43.8	28.1	100.0	100.0	68.8	18.8	100.0	56.3	65.6	84.4	...	...	260
Augusta city -----	47	46.8	36.2	17.0	68.1	68.1	70.2	17.0	100.0	29.8	68.1	100.0	—	—	238
Bangor city -----	59	—	79.7	20.3	100.0	76.3	66.1	—	100.0	66.1	64.4	100.0	...	...	305
Bar Harbor (CDP) -----	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Bath city -----	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Belfast city -----	16	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	—	150	—
Biddeford city -----	11	54.5	45.5	45.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	54.5	45.5	54.5	...	...	...
Brewer city -----	17	—	52.9	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	82.4	100.0	82.4	—	—	346
Brunswick (CDP) -----	18	27.8	38.9	—	100.0	72.2	72.2	—	100.0	33.3	66.7	66.7	—	—	335
Bucksport (CDP) -----	10	—	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	...	...	...
Calais city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Camden (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Caribou city -----	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dexter (CDP) -----	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dover-Foxcroft (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ellsworth city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fairfield (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farmington (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Gardiner city -----	21	52.4	47.6	28.6	100.0	76.2	52.4	23.8	100.0	28.6	—	76.2	—	—	129
Gorham (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hallowell city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hampden (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Houlton (CDP) -----	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Kennebunk (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Kittery (CDP) -----	15	60.0	40.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	60.0	100.0	...	...	...
Lewiston city -----	62	14.5	64.5	64.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.0	100.0	32.3	33.9	77.4	346	—	213
Lincoln (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lisbon Falls (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Loring AFB (CDP) -----	62	—	—	38.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	41.9	45.2	100.0	—	—	204

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Madawaska (CDP) .....  
Madison (CDP) .....  
Mexico (CDP) .....  
Millinocket (CDP) .....  
North Windham (CDP) .....  
Norway (CDP) .....  
Oakland (CDP) .....  
Old Orchard Beach (CDP) .....  
Old Town city .....  
Urban .....  
Orono (CDP) .....  
Pittsfield (CDP) .....  
Portland city .....  
Presque Isle city .....  
Rockland city .....  
Rumford (CDP) .....  
Saco city .....  
Sanford (CDP) .....  
Skowhegan (CDP) .....  
South Portland city .....  
Springvale (CDP) .....  
Topsham (CDP) .....  
Van Buren (CDP) .....  
Waterville city .....  
Westbrook city .....  
Winslow (CDP) .....  
Winthrop (CDP) .....  
Yarmouth (CDP) .....  
York Center (CDP) .....

**COUNTIES**

Androscoggin .....  
Aroostook .....  
Cumberland .....  
Franklin .....  
Hancock .....  
Kennebec .....  
Knox .....  
Lincoln .....  
Oxford .....  
Penobscot .....  
Piscataquis .....  
Sagadahoc .....  
Somerset .....  
Waldo .....  
Washington .....  
York .....

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126	12.7	74.6	57.1	100.0	96.0	96.0	9.5	92.1	35.7	60.3	63.5	225	275	202
15	—	60.0	26.7	66.7	66.7	100.0	—	100.0	33.3	40.0	100.0	...	...	213
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
32	—	100.0	43.8	100.0	100.0	46.9	—	100.0	40.6	81.3	100.0	—	—	209
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	22.9	39.6	22.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	18.8	54.2	100.0	359	—	350
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	—	80.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	500+
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	24.2	57.6	24.2	100.0	100.0	78.8	18.2	100.0	18.2	57.6	54.5	...	...	202
35	25.7	54.3	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	62.9	57.1	100.0	325	—	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
15	—	80.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	...	...	165
11	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	54.5	—	45.5	100.0	—	100.0	275	113	—
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
138	24.6	39.1	40.6	95.7	87.7	92.8	23.2	100.0	43.5	39.1	86.2	318	205	223
112	4.5	19.6	34.8	75.0	81.3	86.6	—	94.6	35.7	40.2	100.0	236	—	209
363	16.8	50.4	22.9	79.6	77.7	86.5	5.8	93.7	41.0	49.9	84.3	300	163	264
25	68.0	—	—	8.0	36.0	68.0	8.0	96.0	28.0	4.0	96.0	225	96	—
43	9.3	58.1	16.3	60.5	65.1	90.7	—	95.3	58.1	20.9	62.8	236	113	188
163	32.5	52.8	14.7	74.8	71.8	79.1	13.5	98.2	34.4	36.2	85.3	367	118	225
28	42.9	57.1	—	78.6	78.6	67.9	—	92.9	71.4	—	71.4	289	88	155
22	9.1	90.9	—	31.8	9.1	68.2	—	100.0	68.2	22.7	100.0	—	175	128
89	7.9	76.4	15.7	67.4	49.4	55.1	6.7	88.8	65.2	33.7	97.8	192	127	210
121	2.5	76.0	12.4	90.9	74.4	82.6	—	96.7	63.6	55.4	90.1	242	183	312
26	42.3	42.3	—	69.2	53.8	42.3	7.7	76.9	50.0	23.1	73.1	350	103	168
39	5.1	79.5	7.7	76.9	76.9	100.0	17.9	87.2	69.2	76.9	87.2	—	400+	288
28	50.0	39.3	21.4	85.7	75.0	60.7	14.3	64.3	42.9	25.0	96.4	475	94	...
33	18.2	75.8	—	54.5	48.5	66.7	—	87.9	81.8	42.4	100.0	232	144	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	28.7	32.4	13.0	67.6	47.2	77.8	10.2	95.4	44.4	21.3	88.0	248	99	243



Table 59a. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More**

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
	Total	Percent with—														
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available				
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
Bar Harbor town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Berwick town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bridgton town	46	21.7	23.9	...	91.3	69.6	89.1	8.7	100.0	23.9	67.4	87.0	...	...	...	312
Brunswick town	10	...	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	...	...	...	...
Bucksport town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buxton town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Camden town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Elizabeth town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chelsea town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clinton town	11	45.5	54.5	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	225	163	...	...
Cumberland town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dexter town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dover-Foxcroft town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eliot town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fairfield town	15	40.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	...	60.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	475	...	...	...
Falmouth town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmingdale town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmington town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fort Fairfield town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fort Kent town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freeport town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fryeburg town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gorham town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gray town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greene town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hampden town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harpwell town	23	21.7	...	...	...	...	73.9	...	100.0	30.4	43.5	78.3	...	...	...	330
Herman town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holden town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hollis town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Houlton town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jay town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kennebunk town	13	...	38.5	...	61.5	61.5	100.0	...	61.5	38.5	...	38.5	...	...	...	...
Kennebunkport town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kittery town	15	60.0	40.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	60.0	100.0	...	...	...	...
Lebanon town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Limestone town	62	...	...	38.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	41.9	45.2	100.0	...	...	...	204
Lincoln town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lisbon town	13	38.5	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.5	38.5	100.0	225	...	...	...
Livermore Falls town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lyman town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madawaska town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madison town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mechanic Falls town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico town	11	...	100.0	...	100.0	63.6	...	36.4	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	475	163	...	...
Millinocket town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mila town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manmouth town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Gloucester town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Newport town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norridgewock town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Berwick town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oakland town	11	...	100.0	...	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	113	...	...
Old Orchard Beach town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orano town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Orrington town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oxford town	10	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	189	...	...	...
Paris town	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pittsfield town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond town	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rockport town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rumford town	38	...	84.2	36.8	84.2	84.2	55.3	...	84.2	34.2	68.4	100.0	...	...	...	209
Sabatius town	11	...	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	225	...	...
Sanford town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scarborough town	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Skowhegan town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Berwick town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Standish town	11	...	100.0	...	...	...	36.4	...	36.4	36.4	...	100.0	...	88	...	...
Thomaston town	15	53.3	46.7	...	100.0	100.0	53.3	...	100.0	46.7	...	46.7	...	...	...	...
Topsham town	20	...	80.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	500+
Turner town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Van Buren town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vassalboro town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waldoboro town	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Warren town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waterboro town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wells town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wilton town	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Windham town	12	...	41.7	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	58.3	100.0	...	...	...	189
Winslow town	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winterport town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winthrop town	22	...	86.4	...	68.2	68.2	100.0	...	100.0	68.2	...	100.0	...	...	...	168
Wisasset town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yarmouth town	11	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	54.5	...	45.5	100.0	...	100.0	275	113	...	...
York town	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 60. Structural Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	428 245	207 733	97 941	64 628	33 313	43 955	65 837	220 512	32 572	4 017	142 263	285 982
1979 to March 1980	10 847	3 521	1 702	877	825	741	1 078	7 326	708	16	3 298	7 549
1975 to 1978	39 352	11 426	4 184	2 419	1 765	2 651	4 591	27 926	2 273	276	9 401	29 951
1970 to 1974	49 040	15 743	6 768	3 964	2 804	3 533	5 442	33 297	2 801	302	13 761	35 279
1960 to 1969	49 004	20 493	9 832	5 672	4 160	3 518	7 143	28 511	3 542	269	16 882	32 122
1950 to 1959	42 174	24 083	11 022	6 940	4 082	5 206	7 855	18 091	2 959	182	16 002	26 172
1940 to 1949	34 625	21 408	10 887	6 560	4 327	5 288	5 233	13 217	2 232	143	14 404	20 221
1939 or earlier	203 203	111 059	53 546	38 196	15 350	23 018	34 495	92 144	18 057	2 829	68 515	134 688
Owner-occupied housing units	280 380	113 063	49 812	28 351	21 461	23 358	39 893	167 317	21 545	3 607	82 740	197 640
1979 to March 1980	6 609	1 467	654	338	316	292	521	5 142	305	16	1 656	4 953
1975 to 1978	29 701	6 558	2 123	1 122	1 001	1 564	2 871	23 143	1 233	249	6 345	23 356
1970 to 1974	36 252	9 051	3 141	1 659	1 482	1 945	3 965	27 201	2 120	273	8 697	27 555
1960 to 1969	37 114	14 686	6 940	3 564	3 376	2 586	5 160	22 428	2 836	243	12 603	24 511
1950 to 1959	29 066	15 555	7 416	4 169	3 247	3 470	4 669	13 511	2 266	159	11 231	17 835
1940 to 1949	21 226	11 592	5 737	2 940	2 797	2 507	3 348	9 634	1 455	128	8 194	13 032
1939 or earlier	120 412	54 154	23 801	14 559	9 242	10 994	19 359	66 258	11 330	2 539	34 014	86 398
Renter-occupied housing units	114 804	80 827	42 221	31 883	10 338	17 893	20 713	33 977	8 067	410	51 030	63 774
1979 to March 1980	2 585	1 518	845	441	404	245	428	1 067	338	-	1 159	1 426
1975 to 1978	7 606	4 360	1 892	1 199	693	954	1 514	3 246	940	27	2 676	4 930
1970 to 1974	10 268	6 079	3 408	2 199	1 209	1 450	1 221	4 189	513	29	4 552	5 716
1960 to 1969	8 754	4 944	2 630	1 946	684	831	1 483	3 810	499	26	3 647	5 107
1950 to 1959	10 114	7 267	3 198	2 509	689	1 510	2 559	2 847	508	23	4 029	6 085
1940 to 1949	10 744	8 535	4 678	3 254	1 424	2 323	1 534	2 209	527	15	5 540	5 204
1939 or earlier	64 733	48 124	25 570	20 335	5 235	10 580	11 974	16 609	4 742	290	29 427	35 306

## BEDROOMS

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>428 245</b>	<b>207 733</b>	<b>97 941</b>	<b>64 628</b>	<b>33 313</b>	<b>43 955</b>	<b>65 837</b>	<b>220 512</b>	<b>32 572</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>142 263</b>	<b>285 982</b>
None	7 876	5 103	3 318	2 907	411	764	1 021	2 773	357	22	3 701	4 175
1	58 970	37 075	20 130	15 291	4 839	7 390	9 555	21 895	4 307	94	24 979	33 991
2	134 487	66 119	30 061	19 706	10 355	14 824	21 234	68 368	10 345	526	44 182	90 305
3	151 826	68 745	31 261	18 857	12 404	14 525	22 959	83 081	11 485	1 408	47 747	104 079
4	57 067	24 217	10 493	6 252	4 241	5 202	8 522	32 850	4 652	1 142	17 260	39 807
5 or more	18 019	6 474	2 678	1 615	1 063	1 250	2 546	11 545	1 426	825	4 394	13 625
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>280 380</b>	<b>113 063</b>	<b>49 812</b>	<b>28 351</b>	<b>21 461</b>	<b>23 358</b>	<b>39 893</b>	<b>167 317</b>	<b>21 545</b>	<b>3 607</b>	<b>82 740</b>	<b>197 640</b>
None	1 147	159	86	58	28	21	52	988	30	17	130	1 017
1	15 011	4 975	2 438	1 367	1 071	918	1 619	10 036	937	71	4 233	10 778
2	79 854	31 293	13 450	7 944	5 506	6 542	11 301	48 561	6 155	441	22 870	56 984
3	121 071	51 010	22 868	12 660	10 208	10 501	17 641	70 061	9 236	1 249	37 019	84 052
4	48 001	20 037	8 612	4 888	3 724	4 277	7 148	27 964	3 964	1 061	14 653	33 348
5 or more	15 296	5 589	2 358	1 434	924	1 099	2 132	9 707	1 223	768	3 835	11 461
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>114 804</b>	<b>80 827</b>	<b>42 221</b>	<b>31 883</b>	<b>10 338</b>	<b>17 893</b>	<b>20 713</b>	<b>33 977</b>	<b>8 067</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>51 030</b>	<b>63 774</b>
None	5 231	4 188	2 719	2 386	333	648	821	1 043	256	5	2 965	2 266
1	36 719	28 099	15 749	12 373	3 376	5 767	6 583	8 620	2 787	23	18 298	18 421
2	42 884	29 869	14 764	10 458	4 306	7 153	7 952	13 015	3 112	85	18 614	24 270
3	22 246	14 608	7 091	5 363	1 728	3 440	4 077	7 638	1 457	159	8 609	13 637
4	6 059	3 421	1 638	1 173	465	771	1 012	2 638	361	81	2 084	3 975
5 or more	1 665	642	260	130	130	114	268	1 023	94	57	460	1 205

## STORIES IN STRUCTURE

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>428 245</b>	<b>207 733</b>	<b>97 941</b>	<b>64 628</b>	<b>33 313</b>	<b>43 955</b>	<b>65 837</b>	<b>220 512</b>	<b>32 572</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>142 263</b>	<b>285 982</b>
1 to 3	420 218	200 036	91 591	58 661	32 930	43 095	65 350	220 182	32 421	4 017	135 705	284 513
4 to 6	6 223	5 902	4 840	4 580	260	575	487	321	151	—	5 039	1 184
7 to 12	1 541	1 541	1 256	1 140	116	285	—	—	—	—	1 256	285
13 or more	263	254	254	247	7	—	—	9	—	—	263	—

## PASSENGER ELEVATOR

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>428 245</b>	<b>207 733</b>	<b>97 941</b>	<b>64 628</b>	<b>33 313</b>	<b>43 955</b>	<b>65 837</b>	<b>220 512</b>	<b>32 572</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>142 263</b>	<b>285 982</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories	8 027	7 697	6 350	5 967	383	860	487	330	151	—	6 558	1 469
With elevator	4 388	4 374	3 696	3 369	327	493	185	14	—	—	3 784	604

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>428 245</b>	<b>207 733</b>	<b>97 941</b>	<b>64 628</b>	<b>33 313</b>	<b>43 955</b>	<b>65 837</b>	<b>220 512</b>	<b>32 572</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>142 263</b>	<b>285 982</b>
1, detached	275 735	106 198	45 638	25 297	20 341	21 760	38 800	169 537	21 340	3 442	78 492	197 243
1, attached	6 825	5 039	2 633	2 080	553	888	1 518	1 786	647	48	3 194	3 631
2	37 852	27 482	13 529	8 547	4 982	6 898	7 055	10 370	3 142	314	16 486	21 366
3 and 4	29 991	24 373	12 832	9 912	2 920	5 390	6 151	5 618	2 422	31	14 657	15 334
5 to 9	22 336	19 153	10 309	8 873	1 436	4 283	4 364	3 183	1 405	—	11 798	10 538
10 to 49	15 477	12 729	6 809	5 568	1 241	2 743	3 177	2 748	1 087	—	7 729	7 748
50 or more	4 924	4 648	3 735	3 233	502	644	269	276	54	—	3 964	960
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	35 105	8 111	2 456	1 118	1 338	1 349	4 306	26 994	2 475	182	5 943	29 162
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>280 380</b>	<b>113 063</b>	<b>49 812</b>	<b>28 351</b>	<b>21 461</b>	<b>23 358</b>	<b>39 893</b>	<b>167 317</b>	<b>21 545</b>	<b>3 607</b>	<b>82 740</b>	<b>197 640</b>
1, detached	231 018	92 186	40 815	22 570	18 245	18 689	32 682	138 832	17 635	3 187	68 903	162 115
1, attached	2 384	1 321	612	438	174	300	409	1 063	281	41	973	1 411
2	13 084	8 834	4 426	2 826	1 600	2 193	2 215	4 250	1 187	221	5 507	7 577
3 and 4	4 038	3 053	1 462	1 118	344	745	846	985	275	22	1 778	2 260
5 or more	1 951	1 219	566	465	101	277	376	732	202	—	782	1 169
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	27 905	6 450	1 931	934	997	1 154	3 365	21 455	1 965	136	4 797	23 108
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>114 804</b>	<b>80 827</b>	<b>42 221</b>	<b>31 883</b>	<b>10 338</b>	<b>17 893</b>	<b>20 713</b>	<b>33 977</b>	<b>8 067</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>51 030</b>	<b>63 774</b>
1, detached	25 986	9 516	3 211	1 794	1 417	2 318	3 987	16 470	2 016	255	6 382	19 604
1, attached	3 843	3 303	1 855	1 496	359	496	952	540	270	7	2 021	1 822
2	21 234	16 401	8 246	5 134	3 112	4 152	4 003	4 833	1 577	93	9 870	11 364
3 and 4	22 931	19 040	10 228	7 888	2 340	4 195	4 617	3 891	1 801	9	11 540	11 391
5 to 9	18 471	16 163	8 901	7 665	1 236	3 656	3 606	2 308	1 088	—	10 125	8 346
10 to 49	13 030	10 959	6 000	4 898	1 102	2 355	2 604	2 071	910	—	6 738	6 292
50 or more	4 351	4 126	3 335	2 857	478	543	248	225	44	—	3 466	885
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 958	1 319	445	151	294	178	696	3 639	361	46	888	4 070

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>109 259</b>	<b>79 977</b>	<b>41 864</b>	<b>31 653</b>	<b>10 211</b>	<b>17 715</b>	<b>20 398</b>	<b>29 282</b>	<b>7 916</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>50 104</b>	
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Table 61. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Year-round housing units	428 245	207 733	97 941	64 628	33 313	43 955	65 837	220 512	32 572	4 017	142 263	285 982
Complete kitchen facilities	413 533	204 091	95 978	62 961	33 017	43 298	64 815	209 442	31 933	3 925	139 599	273 934
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	29 295	7 980	3 302	2 524	778	1 829	2 849	21 315	1 545	204	4 963	24 332
1 complete bathroom	311 074	157 132	74 863	49 968	24 895	33 564	48 705	153 942	23 616	2 649	104 892	206 182
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	49 822	25 441	11 994	7 492	4 502	5 116	8 331	24 381	4 043	603	18 730	31 092
2 or more complete bathrooms	38 054	17 180	7 782	4 644	3 138	3 446	5 952	20 874	3 368	561	13 678	24 376
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	261 322	193 004	94 607	62 639	31 968	40 158	58 239	68 318	28 696	242	122 346	138 976
Individual drilled well	105 262	10 429	2 364	1 421	943	2 764	5 301	94 833	2 712	2 590	14 073	91 189
Individual dug well	44 069	3 040	788	456	332	750	1 502	41 029	834	746	4 418	39 651
Some other source	17 592	1 260	182	112	70	283	795	16 332	330	439	1 426	16 166
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	214 145	175 440	87 641	59 732	27 909	36 334	51 465	38 705	21 354	42	101 316	112 829
Septic tank or cesspool	198 629	30 901	9 682	4 455	5 227	7 402	13 817	167 728	10 537	3 827	39 527	159 102
Other means	15 471	1 392	618	441	177	219	555	14 079	681	148	1 420	14 051
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	382 880	180 683	83 659	55 456	28 203	37 159	59 865	202 197	29 583	3 744	121 318	261 562
Central system	2 954	1 649	909	736	173	370	370	1 305	212	16	1 327	1 627
1 or more individual room units	42 411	25 401	13 373	8 436	4 937	6 426	5 602	17 010	2 777	257	19 618	22 793
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units	428 245	207 733	97 941	64 628	33 313	43 955	65 837	220 512	32 572	4 017	142 263	285 982
Steam or hot water system	158 753	106 700	57 693	41 125	16 568	21 688	27 319	52 053	11 974	981	73 855	84 898
Central warm-air furnace	126 700	54 570	22 331	12 515	9 816	11 569	20 670	72 130	11 244	1 311	34 633	92 067
Electric heat pump	4 845	2 551	1 079	731	348	523	949	2 294	420	7	1 728	3 117
Other built-in electric units	39 699	17 882	7 665	4 547	3 118	4 388	5 829	21 817	3 022	129	14 185	25 514
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 715	2 567	1 035	691	344	528	1 004	3 148	532	39	1 659	4 056
Room heaters with flue	16 619	7 574	3 118	1 958	1 160	1 957	2 499	9 045	1 332	86	4 475	12 144
Room heaters without flue	4 340	2 221	818	624	194	461	942	2 119	219	29	1 101	3 239
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	70 376	13 402	4 092	2 350	1 742	2 790	6 520	56 974	3 744	1 433	10 439	59 937
None	1 198	266	110	87	23	51	105	932	85	2	188	1 010
Owner-occupied housing units	280 380	113 063	49 812	28 351	21 461	23 358	39 893	167 317	21 545	3 607	82 740	197 640
Steam or hot water system	96 286	55 598	28 601	17 069	11 532	11 462	15 535	40 688	8 094	607	40 938	55 348
Central warm-air furnace	90 028	34 637	13 493	7 156	6 337	7 113	14 031	55 391	7 858	1 166	22 927	67 101
Electric heat pump	2 110	661	283	188	95	72	306	1 449	94	2	635	1 475
Other built-in electric units	22 432	7 060	2 713	1 358	1 355	1 673	2 674	15 372	1 383	114	6 862	15 570
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 663	1 378	464	262	202	315	599	2 285	393	36	876	2 787
Room heaters with flue	8 179	2 287	774	398	376	522	991	5 892	675	66	1 551	6 628
Room heaters without flue	2 084	780	144	96	48	177	459	1 304	101	27	302	1 782
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	55 471	10 635	3 325	1 820	1 505	2 012	5 298	44 836	2 947	1 310	8 618	46 853
None	127	27	15	4	11	12	-	100	-	2	31	96
Renter-occupied housing units	114 804	80 827	42 221	31 883	10 338	17 893	20 713	33 977	8 067	410	51 030	63 774
Steam or hot water system	52 569	44 236	25 548	21 101	4 447	9 008	9 680	8 333	3 023	97	28 550	24 019
Central warm-air furnace	26 979	16 376	7 598	4 711	2 887	3 809	4 969	10 603	2 281	145	9 743	17 236
Electric heat pump	2 233	1 616	687	462	225	393	536	617	280	5	905	1 328
Other built-in electric units	14 141	9 566	4 501	2 902	1 599	2 302	2 763	4 575	1 331	15	6 442	7 699
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 524	994	507	373	134	196	291	530	91	3	680	844
Room heaters with flue	6 603	4 496	2 099	1 395	704	1 252	1 145	2 107	454	20	2 551	4 052
Room heaters without flue	1 730	1 260	594	459	135	270	396	470	85	2	693	1 037
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	8 891	2 189	637	430	207	648	904	6 702	519	123	1 410	7 481
None	134	94	50	50	-	15	29	40	3	-	56	78
Occupied housing units	395 184	193 890	92 033	60 234	31 799	41 251	60 606	201 294	29 612	4 017	133 770	261 414
No telephone	29 371	14 133	6 867	5 482	1 385	3 191	4 075	15 238	2 074	124	8 352	21 019
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	44 628	30 811	16 887	13 573	3 314	6 407	7 517	13 817	3 522	58	19 169	25 459
1	166 131	89 540	42 502	27 917	14 585	19 451	27 587	76 591	13 353	837	57 930	108 201
2	135 218	56 202	25 206	14 610	10 596	11 479	19 517	79 016	9 553	1 783	42 035	93 183
3 or more	49 207	17 337	7 438	4 134	3 304	3 914	5 985	31 870	3 184	1 339	14 636	34 571
Automobiles:												
None	59 429	35 406	18 457	14 460	3 997	7 287	9 662	24 023	4 794	373	21 788	37 641
1	227 045	107 987	49 486	31 652	17 834	22 675	35 826	119 058	17 708	2 369	71 534	155 511
2	92 131	43 216	20 518	12 109	8 409	9 661	13 037	48 915	6 040	960	34 064	58 067
3 or more	16 579	7 281	3 572	2 013	1 559	1 628	2 081	9 298	1 070	315	6 384	10 195
Trucks or vans:												
None	271 194	155 098	77 340	52 244	25 096	33 775	43 983	116 096	20 644	969	105 437	165 757
1	113 694	36 399	13 888	7 557	6 331	6 903	15 608	77 295	8 224	2 432	26 299	87 395
2	8 895	2 158	751	409	342	513	894	6 737	682	449	1 881	7 014
3 or more	1 401	235	54	24	30	60	121	1 166	62	167	153	1 248
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	280 380	113 063	49 812	28 351	21 461	23 358	39 893	167 317	21 545	3 607	82 740	197 640
1979 to March 1980	27 092	9 422	4 306	2 411	1 895	1 965	3 151	17 670	1 974	137	7 952	19 140
1975 to 1978	72 283	25 910	11 195	6 472	4 723	5 117	9 598	46 373	4 509	555	20 348	51 935



Table 62. Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural			Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	395 184	193 890	92 033	60 234	31 799	41 251	60 606	201 294	29 612	4 017	133 770	261 414
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	5 731	5 603	5 416	4 127	1 289	142	45	128	19	3	5 467	264
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 589	1 754	615	374	241	473	666	2 835	317	35	1 189	3 400
Electricity	42 052	19 435	8 381	5 033	3 348	4 592	6 462	22 617	3 209	138	15 209	26 843
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	281 648	155 519	73 956	48 637	25 319	33 842	47 721	126 129	22 846	2 423	102 363	179 285
Cool or coke	791	348	185	128	57	63	100	443	54	19	291	505
Wood	59 709	10 895	3 332	1 813	1 519	1 998	5 565	48 814	3 127	1 397	9 057	50 652
Other fuel	403	215	83	68	15	114	18	188	37	—	107	296
No fuel used	261	121	65	54	11	27	29	140	3	2	87	174
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	10 160	9 746	9 291	7 323	1 968	266	189	414	74	12	9 395	765
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24 582	8 288	3 299	1 950	1 349	1 558	3 431	16 294	1 835	358	5 867	18 715
Electricity	181 142	71 089	28 148	15 789	12 359	15 639	27 302	110 053	14 552	2 118	48 913	132 229
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	163 214	102 172	50 447	34 568	15 879	23 312	28 413	61 042	12 378	1 113	67 967	95 247
Other	8 975	1 838	544	348	196	348	946	7 137	566	344	1 076	7 899
No fuel used	7 111	757	304	256	48	128	325	6 354	207	72	552	6 559
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	15 356	13 778	12 647	10 230	2 417	499	632	1 578	239	25	13 035	2 321
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	89 908	26 974	8 455	4 449	4 006	6 561	11 958	62 934	6 685	953	17 336	72 572
Electricity	278 021	149 627	69 653	44 663	24 990	33 208	46 766	128 394	21 991	2 693	101 276	176 745
Other	11 136	2 993	954	597	357	919	1 120	8 143	610	346	1 762	9 374
No fuel used	763	518	324	295	29	64	130	245	87	—	361	402
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	187 662	85 901	38 820	21 519	17 301	17 304	29 777	101 761	16 086	205	62 121	125 541
With a mortgage	108 561	50 348	24 036	13 186	10 850	10 005	16 307	58 213	8 236	132	40 039	68 522
Less than \$100	438	90	12	7	5	26	52	348	20	—	40	398
\$100 to \$149	2 010	588	137	88	49	112	339	1 422	155	—	269	1 741
\$150 to \$199	8 047	2 759	981	417	564	619	1 159	5 288	787	4	1 798	6 249
\$200 to \$249	17 780	7 057	2 910	1 555	1 355	1 387	2 760	10 723	1 588	18	4 676	13 104
\$250 to \$299	20 286	9 024	3 936	2 188	1 748	1 729	3 359	11 262	1 678	24	6 761	13 525
\$300 to \$349	17 136	8 235	3 981	2 162	1 819	1 722	2 532	8 901	1 145	37	6 437	10 699
\$350 to \$399	13 707	7 006	3 538	1 965	1 573	1 427	2 041	6 701	963	3	5 769	7 938
\$400 to \$449	10 096	5 363	2 866	1 641	1 225	991	1 506	4 733	614	18	4 413	5 683
\$450 to \$499	6 765	3 567	1 925	1 035	890	680	962	3 198	422	8	3 222	3 543
\$500 to \$599	6 663	3 577	2 009	1 143	866	730	838	3 086	440	7	3 409	3 254
\$600 to \$749	3 725	2 076	1 131	691	440	407	538	1 649	225	—	2 049	1 676
\$750 or more	1 908	1 006	610	294	316	175	221	902	199	13	1 196	712
Median	\$317	\$334	\$351	\$354	\$347	\$333	\$310	\$300	\$297	\$327	\$350	\$297
Not mortgaged	79 101	35 553	14 784	8 333	6 451	7 299	13 470	43 548	7 850	73	22 082	57 019
Less than \$50	1 447	123	22	6	16	20	81	1 324	56	—	40	1 407
\$50 to \$74	3 487	466	120	64	56	68	278	3 021	182	5	297	3 190
\$75 to \$99	8 259	1 921	515	314	201	421	985	6 338	816	4	1 108	7 151
\$100 to \$149	30 299	12 176	4 372	2 395	1 977	2 465	5 339	18 123	3 350	25	6 883	23 416
\$150 to \$199	22 827	12 828	5 588	3 001	2 587	2 874	4 366	9 999	2 259	21	8 093	14 734
\$200 to \$249	8 294	5 037	2 573	1 513	1 060	837	1 627	3 257	773	15	3 481	4 813
\$250 or more	4 488	3 002	1 594	1 040	554	614	794	1 486	414	3	2 180	2 308
Median	\$144	\$160	\$169	\$171	\$167	\$160	\$150	\$130	\$144	\$160	\$165	\$136
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	109 259	79 977	41 864	31 653	10 211	17 715	20 398	29 282	7 916	171	50 104	59 155
Less than \$50	980	823	521	450	71	165	137	157	41	—	560	420
\$50 to \$59	1 659	1 359	835	700	135	312	212	300	150	—	888	771
\$60 to \$79	3 214	2 542	1 491	1 137	354	592	459	672	275	3	1 648	1 566
\$80 to \$99	2 712	2 087	1 128	972	156	428	531	625	119	8	1 219	1 493
\$100 to \$119	3 387	2 337	1 210	1 005	205	611	516	1 050	333	—	1 369	2 018
\$120 to \$149	6 965	5 251	2 580	2 145	435	1 242	1 429	1 714	598	7	2 820	4 145
\$150 to \$169	7 621	5 853	2 706	2 392	314	1 206	1 941	1 768	659	4	2 972	4 649
\$170 to \$199	15 021	11 828	5 764	4 741	1 023	2 730	3 334	3 193	1 135	17	6 445	8 576
\$200 to \$249	26 534	20 760	10 428	7 889	2 539	4 888	5 444	5 774	1 897	15	12 003	14 531
\$250 to \$299	16 685	12 458	6 955	4 841	2 114	2 705	2 798	4 227	1 013	25	8 731	7 954
\$300 to \$349	8 669	6 433	4 160	2 870	1 290	1 044	1 229	2 236	421	10	5 348	3 321
\$350 to \$399	3 664	2 508	1 586	1 022	564	451	471	1 156	242	2	2 228	1 436
\$400 to \$499	2 407	1 620	897	582	315	276	447	787	116	—	1 416	991
\$500 or more	620	441	279	147	132	64	98	179	30	—	377	243
No cash rent	9 121	3 677	1 324	760	564	1 001	1 352	5 444	887	80	2 080	7 041
Median	\$216	\$215	\$219	\$212	\$242	\$211	\$209	\$220	\$205	\$229	\$225	\$208
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	395 184	193 890	92 033	60 234	31 799	41 251	60 606	201 294	29 612	4 017	133 770	261 414
Median income	\$13 756	\$13 624	\$13 669	\$12 496	\$15 923	\$13 826	\$13 422	\$13 870	\$13 201	\$14 493	\$14 763	\$13 271
Owner-occupied housing units	280 380	113 063	49 812	28 351	21 461	23 358	39 893	167 317	21 545	3 607	82 740	197 640
Median income	\$16 054	\$17 916	\$18 940	\$18 618	\$19 317	\$18 307	\$16 415	\$14 904	\$15 479	\$14 756	\$18 785	\$14 993
Renter-occupied housing units	114 804	80 827	42 221	31 883	10 338	17 893	20 713	33 977	8 067	410	51 030	63 774
Median income	\$9 348	\$9 195	\$9 009	\$8 747	\$9 796	\$9 286	\$9 481	\$9 721	\$8 664	\$12 683	\$9 422	\$9 291
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	27 429	7 306	2 621	1 445	1 176	1 365	3 320	20 123	2 131	686	4 767	22 662
Percent below poverty level	9.8	6.5	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.8	8.3	12.0	9.9	19.0	5.8	11.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 404	6 963	2 548	1 399	1 149	1 267	3 148	16 441	1 985	653	4 549	18 855
1.01 or more persons per room	1 230	267	64	35	29	50	153	963	76	35	102	1 128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 025	343	73	46	27	98	172	3 682	146	33	218	3 807
1.01 or more persons per room	503	21	5	5	—	—	16	482	8	5	20	483
Renter-occupied housing units	27 545	19 102	9 869	7 747	2 122	4 351	4 882	8 443	2 195	45	11 456	16 089
Percent below poverty level	24.0	23.6	23.4	24.3	20.5	24.3	23.6	24.8	27.2	11.0	22.4	25.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 037	18 090	9 347	7 265	2 082	4 132	4 611	6 947	2 067	38	10 852	14 185
1.01 or more persons per room	1 188	802	408	326	82	158	236	386	98	5	453	735
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 508	1 012	522	482	40	219	271	1 496	128			



Table 63. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	391 853	191 891	91 080	59 585	31 495	40 801	60 010	199 962	29 404	3 999	132 444	259 409
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	9 061	2 937	1 462	762	700	526	949	6 124	638	16	2 746	6 315
1975 to 1978	36 949	10 839	3 972	2 291	1 681	2 499	4 368	26 110	2 151	276	8 896	28 053
1970 to 1974	46 158	14 978	6 448	3 822	2 626	3 380	5 150	31 180	2 631	302	13 112	33 046
1960 to 1969	45 443	19 398	9 491	5 452	4 039	3 369	6 538	26 045	3 309	262	16 140	29 303
1950 to 1959	38 696	22 432	10 490	6 606	3 884	4 893	7 049	16 264	2 731	182	15 110	23 586
1940 to 1949	31 748	19 955	10 314	6 134	4 180	4 778	4 863	11 793	1 974	143	13 619	18 129
1939 or earlier	183 798	101 352	48 903	34 518	14 385	21 356	31 093	82 446	15 970	2 818	62 821	120 977
BEDROOMS												
None	6 233	4 251	2 761	2 411	350	656	834	1 982	286	19	3 023	3 210
1	51 208	32 706	17 997	13 609	4 388	6 584	8 125	18 502	3 684	94	22 291	28 917
2	121 773	60 568	27 927	18 195	9 732	13 559	19 082	61 205	9 205	520	41 112	80 661
3	142 199	64 993	29 713	17 859	11 854	13 811	21 469	77 206	10 636	1 400	45 210	96 989
4	53 666	23 189	10 093	5 959	4 134	4 978	8 118	30 477	4 312	1 141	16 549	37 117
5 or more	16 774	6 184	2 589	1 552	1 037	1 213	2 382	10 590	1 281	825	4 259	12 515
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	255 449	101 014	43 669	24 152	19 517	20 857	36 488	154 435	19 541	3 426	74 684	180 765
1, attached	6 031	4 461	2 421	1 905	516	767	1 273	1 570	525	48	2 932	3 099
2	34 031	25 008	12 572	7 899	4 673	6 270	6 166	9 023	2 745	314	15 260	18 771
3 and 4	26 553	21 767	11 531	8 886	2 645	4 859	5 377	4 786	2 043	31	13 141	13 412
5 to 9	19 485	16 793	9 101	7 823	1 278	3 854	3 838	2 692	1 192	—	10 381	9 104
10 to 49	13 277	10 959	6 039	4 929	1 110	2 347	2 573	2 318	980	—	6 861	6 416
50 or more	4 426	4 176	3 387	2 906	481	536	253	250	53	—	3 532	894
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	32 601	7 713	2 360	1 085	1 275	1 311	4 042	24 888	2 325	180	5 653	26 948
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	107 628	78 702	41 299	31 227	10 072	17 412	19 991	28 926	7 837	...	49 411	58 217
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	28 793	13 028	5 077	3 159	1 918	2 746	5 205	15 765	2 477	...	8 242	20 551
Median gross rent	\$245	\$253	\$263	\$257	\$272	\$251	\$247	\$239	\$243	...	\$273	\$236
2 or more	78 835	65 674	36 222	28 068	8 154	14 666	14 786	13 161	5 360	...	41 169	37 666
Median gross rent	\$209	\$209	\$216	\$209	\$237	\$206	\$198	\$205	\$193	...	\$219	\$198
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	22 783	6 623	2 806	2 139	667	1 569	2 248	16 160	1 121	202	4 131	18 652
1 complete bathroom	286 122	144 544	69 230	45 786	23 444	30 989	44 325	141 578	21 412	2 638	97 214	188 908
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	47 206	24 363	11 552	7 191	4 361	4 956	7 855	22 843	3 810	600	17 954	29 252
2 or more complete bathrooms	35 742	16 361	7 492	4 469	3 023	3 287	5 582	19 381	3 061	559	13 145	22 597
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	239 959	178 424	88 154	57 896	30 258	37 256	53 014	61 535	25 985	242	113 810	126 149
Individual drilled well	97 227	9 520	2 003	1 140	863	2 576	4 941	87 707	2 423	2 578	13 151	84 076
Individual dug well	39 959	2 837	750	437	313	703	1 384	37 122	732	746	4 163	35 796
Some other source	14 708	1 110	173	112	61	266	671	13 598	264	433	1 320	13 388
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	147 396	98 715	53 595	37 733	15 862	20 278	24 842	48 681	11 040	981	68 764	78 632
Central warm-air furnace	116 056	50 579	20 886	11 766	9 120	10 800	18 893	65 477	10 067	1 304	32 399	83 657
Electric heat pump	4 302	2 254	953	642	311	459	842	2 048	364	7	1 509	2 793
Other built-in electric units	36 239	16 430	7 119	4 203	2 916	3 909	5 402	19 809	2 692	129	13 153	23 086
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 151	2 354	963	627	336	505	886	2 797	476	39	1 534	3 617
Room heaters with flue	14 642	6 690	2 847	1 781	1 066	1 750	2 093	7 952	1 127	84	4 049	10 593
Room heaters without flue	3 791	2 035	733	550	183	447	855	1 756	177	27	980	2 811
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	64 017	12 713	3 919	2 229	1 690	2 626	6 168	51 304	3 458	1 426	9 969	54 048
None	259	121	65	54	11	27	29	138	3	2	87	172
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	28 812	13 850	6 757	5 392	1 365	3 127	3 966	14 962	2 046	122	8 181	20 631
No complete kitchen facilities	10 047	2 623	1 518	1 272	246	466	639	7 424	353	90	1 977	8 070
Lacking air conditioning	348 005	165 663	77 126	50 656	26 470	34 257	54 280	182 342	26 537	3 729	112 081	235 924
Lacking public sewer	195 675	30 004	9 531	4 431	5 100	7 189	13 284	165 671	10 164	3 957	38 437	157 238
No vehicle available	44 023	30 385	16 671	13 390	3 281	6 317	7 397	13 638	3 498	56	18 884	25 139
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	278 705	112 339	49 424	28 128	21 296	23 211	39 704	166 366	21 416	3 593	82 107	196 598
1979 to March 1980	26 815	9 302	4 247	2 379	1 868	1 936	3 119	17 513	1 949	...	7 861	18 954
1975 to 1978	71 725	25 707	11 103	6 406	4 697	5 070	9 534	46 018	4 459	...	20 169	51 556
1970 to 1974	52 875	18 571	7 556	4 285	3 271	3 851	7 164	34 304	3 787	...	14 612	38 263
1960 to 1969	53 492	24 012	11 387	6 191	5 196	4 877	7 748	29 480	4 509	...	17 732	35 760
1950 to 1959	31 647	16 136	7 322	4 412	2 910	3 475	5 339	15 511	2 842	...	10 454	21 193
1949 or earlier	42 151	18 611	7 809	4 455	3 354	4 002	6 800	23 540	3 870	...	11 279	30 872
Renter-occupied housing units	113 148	79 552	41 656	31 457	10 199	17 590	20 306	33 596	7 988	406	50 337	62 811
1979 to March 1980	51 525	35 563	18 722	13 863	4 859	7 296	9 545	15 962	3 729	...	22 902	28 623
1975 to 1978	35 000	24 682	12 842	9 662	3 180	5 346	6 494	10 318	2 678	...	15 564	19 436
1970 to 1974	12 016	8 929	4 688	3 688	1 000	2 372	1 869	3 087	747	...	5 572	6 444
1960 to 1969	7 395	5 544	2 833	2 247	586	1 320	1 391	1 851	405	...	3 327	4 068
1959 or earlier	7 212	4 834	2 571	1 997	574	1 256	1 007	2 378	429	...	2 972	4 240
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	90 346	47 010	21 859	14 712	7 147	10 154	14 997	43 336	7 957	756	29 709	60 637
Owner-occupied housing units	65 503	28 360	12 057	6 996	5 061	5 824	10 479	37 143	5 886	717	18 562	46 941
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 790	1 572	569	445	124	360	643	4 218	325	49	921	4 869
No complete kitchen facilities	2 453	581	326	275	51	99	156	1 872	107	25	411	2 042
No vehicle available	23 959	15 486	8 006	6 113	1 893	3 366	4 114	8 473	2 100	39	9 424	14 535
No telephone	4 615	2 176	1 012	840	172	539	625	2 439	335	16	1 209	3 406
Lacking central heating system	14 435	3 823	1 192	764	428	855	1 776	10 612	917	231	2 332	12 103
Lacking air conditioning	81 281	41 018	18 726	12 730	5 996	8 683	13 609	40 263	7 308	701	25 633	55 648



Table 64. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	1 045	763	390	295	95	136	237	282	90	5	492	553
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	27	9	9	9	—	—	—	18	5	...	9	18
1975 to 1978	54	7	7	7	—	—	—	47	12	...	17	37
1970 to 1974	110	69	54	16	38	9	6	41	—	...	73	37
1960 to 1969	166	122	45	38	7	21	56	44	9	...	53	113
1950 to 1959	245	201	43	36	7	36	122	44	24	...	59	186
1940 to 1949	100	95	55	33	22	32	8	5	—	...	63	37
1939 or earlier	343	260	177	156	21	38	45	83	40	...	218	125
BEDROOMS												
None	64	55	23	19	4	8	24	9	—	...	35	29
1	146	112	69	42	27	35	8	34	17	...	84	62
2	325	221	111	95	16	46	64	104	31	...	145	180
3	338	253	96	83	13	34	123	85	20	...	118	220
4	145	111	80	52	28	13	18	34	6	...	92	53
5 or more	27	11	11	4	7	—	—	16	16	...	18	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	378	219	143	102	41	47	29	159	45	...	196	182
1, attached	112	100	18	18	—	15	67	12	12	...	18	94
2	93	81	50	43	7	18	13	12	3	...	65	28
3 and 4	121	94	52	34	18	15	27	27	19	...	58	63
5 to 9	111	95	69	52	17	8	18	16	8	...	94	17
10 to 49	140	136	33	21	12	20	83	4	2	...	33	107
50 or more	32	32	25	25	—	7	—	—	—	...	25	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	58	6	—	—	—	6	—	52	1	...	3	55
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	620	543	233	179	54	102	208	77	29	—	272	348
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	158	130	23	23	—	40	67	28	—	—	23	135
Median gross rent	\$216	\$212	\$129	\$129	—	\$235	\$214	\$239	—	—	\$129	\$223
2 or more	462	413	210	156	54	62	141	49	29	—	249	213
Median gross rent	\$227	\$223	\$236	\$222	\$303	\$227	\$207	\$295	\$289	—	\$236	\$221
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	62	40	12	12	—	16	12	22	9	...	24	38
1 complete bathroom	701	513	293	210	83	102	118	188	49	...	360	341
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	195	147	61	61	—	12	74	48	21	...	70	125
2 or more complete bathrooms	87	63	24	12	12	6	33	24	11	...	38	49
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	880	744	380	290	90	127	237	136	89	...	453	427
Individual drilled well	138	19	10	5	5	9	—	119	—	...	32	106
Individual dug well	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	1	...	7	18
Some other source	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	—	2
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	548	500	212	171	41	73	215	48	22	...	249	299
Central warm-air furnace	252	135	87	71	16	40	8	117	40	...	115	137
Electric heat pump	27	9	9	—	9	—	—	18	10	...	23	4
Other built-in electric units	85	46	40	24	16	6	—	39	5	...	45	40
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8	6	—	—	—	6	—	2	—	...	—	8
Room heaters with flue	46	40	15	8	7	11	14	6	—	...	23	23
Room heaters without flue	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	...	7	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	72	27	27	21	6	—	—	45	6	...	30	42
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	124	100	54	45	9	13	33	24	7	...	66	58
No complete kitchen facilities	55	33	7	7	—	16	10	22	—	...	14	41
Lacking air conditioning	938	695	335	257	78	123	237	243	81	...	419	519
Lacking public sewer	268	76	35	16	19	17	24	192	30	...	112	156
No vehicle available	201	178	106	87	19	26	46	23	12	...	118	83
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	424	220	157	116	41	34	29	204	61	...	220	204
1979 to March 1980	50	14	14	14	—	—	—	36	21	...	14	36
1975 to 1978	118	59	40	34	6	—	13	59	15	...	42	76
1970 to 1974	101	56	32	25	7	—	8	45	9	...	56	45
1960 to 1969	73	40	26	4	22	—	8	33	7	...	48	25
1950 to 1959	44	28	22	16	6	—	—	16	3	...	30	14
1949 or earlier	38	23	23	23	—	—	—	15	6	...	30	8
Renter-occupied housing units	621	543	233	179	54	102	208	78	29	...	272	349
1979 to March 1980	300	265	90	55	35	—	132	35	11	...	102	198
1975 to 1978	247	220	107	94	13	—	68	27	15	...	121	126
1970 to 1974	58	47	31	25	6	—	8	11	—	...	44	14
1960 to 1969	8	5	5	5	—	—	—	3	3	...	5	3
1959 or earlier	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	—	8
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	131	71	49	37	12	6	16	60	27	...	72	59
Owner-occupied housing units	103	52	30	24	6	6	16	51	24	...	53	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No vehicle available	39	25	25	13	12	—	—	14	12	...	25	14
No telephone	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	8	—
Lacking central heating system	19	8	—	—	—	—	8	11	6	...	8	11
Lacking air conditioning	118	71	49	37	12	6	16	47	21	...	72	46



Table 65. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
1	347	832	436	279	157	141	255	515	136	4	507	840
38	27	27	21	6	—	—	11	—	...	27	11	
93	28	—	—	—	25	3	65	15	...	11	82	
131	65	27	4	23	20	18	66	14	...	32	99	
148	74	32	13	19	8	34	74	11	...	30	118	
145	104	31	16	15	18	55	41	19	...	43	102	
110	67	55	30	25	6	6	43	17	...	67	43	
682	467	264	195	69	64	139	215	60	...	297	385	
24	17	17	17	—	—	—	7	3	...	17	7	
216	170	105	67	38	31	34	46	11	...	112	104	
467	274	119	73	46	56	99	193	67	...	145	322	
424	255	137	73	64	32	86	169	33	...	157	267	
150	90	51	42	9	17	22	60	15	...	69	81	
66	26	7	7	—	5	14	40	7	...	7	59	
615	265	144	66	78	46	75	350	74	...	185	430	
74	62	31	21	10	7	24	12	8	...	31	43	
144	114	53	17	36	33	28	30	5	...	53	91	
167	123	49	42	7	30	44	44	35	...	70	97	
128	119	67	58	9	5	47	9	4	...	67	61	
111	95	64	53	11	20	11	16	3	...	64	47	
22	22	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	...	22	—	
86	32	6	—	6	—	26	54	7	...	15	71	
715	568	286	218	68	107	175	147	67	—	311	404	
207	139	64	38	26	19	56	68	20	—	68	139	
\$270	\$300	\$428	\$375	\$488	\$243	\$224	\$228	\$186	—	\$420	\$231	
508	429	222	180	42	88	119	79	47	—	243	265	
\$221	\$217	\$223	\$209	\$313	\$232	\$186	\$264	\$195	—	\$226	\$216	
84	22	10	10	—	—	12	62	3	...	16	68	
1 048	676	360	240	120	117	199	372	116	...	417	631	
128	85	60	29	31	6	19	43	8	...	62	66	
87	49	6	—	6	18	25	38	9	...	12	75	
1 023	803	436	279	157	121	246	220	112	...	478	545	
182	29	—	—	—	20	9	153	24	...	15	167	
98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	...	6	92	
44	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	...	8	56	
585	463	249	169	80	81	133	122	37	...	265	320	
334	169	99	49	50	6	64	165	46	...	120	214	
41	31	6	—	6	22	3	10	8	...	6	35	
106	41	38	17	21	—	3	65	14	...	43	63	
20	15	9	9	—	6	—	5	2	...	9	11	
51	32	5	5	—	12	15	19	—	...	9	42	
36	23	16	16	—	7	—	13	9	...	25	11	
171	58	14	14	—	7	37	113	20	...	30	141	
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	...	—	3	
135	77	36	36	—	14	27	58	20	...	36	99	
46	18	11	11	—	7	—	28	—	...	11	35	
1 240	756	390	248	142	120	246	484	132	...	456	784	
403	82	37	19	18	31	14	321	14	...	53	350	
168	125	68	65	3	26	31	43	19	...	68	100	
592	243	139	50	89	27	77	349	69	...	182	410	
92	51	35	7	28	—	16	41	13	...	40	52	
130	46	19	5	14	15	12	84	11	...	38	92	
123	47	35	5	30	—	12	76	20	...	37	86	
136	57	31	20	11	6	20	79	10	...	28	108	
35	17	6	6	—	6	5	18	10	...	20	15	
76	25	13	7	6	—	12	51	5	...	19	57	
755	589	297	229	68	114	178	166	67	...	325	430	
445	371	193	149	44	81	97	74	37	...	213	232	
211	153	62	44	18	25	66	58	28	...	70	141	
45	35	17	17	—	8	10	10	2	...	17	28	
25	13	8	8	—	—	5	12	—	...	8	17	
29	17	17	11	6	—	—	12	—	...	17	12	
167	102	46	30	16	15	41	65	19	...	59	108	
90	44	15	5	10	—	29	46	12	...	21	69	
13	6	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	...	—	13	
9	7	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	...	—	9	
34	22	5	5	—	8	9	12	7	...	5	29	
25	6	—	—	—	—	6	19	7	...	—	25	
37	21	5	5	—	—	16	16	1	...	5	32	
149	91	40	24	16	15	36	58	19	...	53	96	

**Table 66. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskima	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units .....	1 309	-	-	89	137	165	37	182	92	31	2	-	46	196
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 .....	82	-	-	-	7	-	4	8	-	5	...	-	-	-
1975 to 1978 .....	194	-	-	5	37	22	-	25	10	4	...	-	-	7
1970 to 1974 .....	165	-	-	6	5	36	7	13	-	-	...	-	-	12
1960 to 1969 .....	126	-	-	6	14	30	7	24	19	-	...	-	-	31
1950 to 1959 .....	85	-	-	36	17	25	4	13	13	-	...	-	-	32
1940 to 1949 .....	78	-	-	5	-	9	-	5	14	5	...	-	-	6
1939 or earlier .....	579	-	-	31	57	43	15	94	36	17	...	-	-	108
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None .....	47	-	-	7	3	-	-	14	5	-	...	-	-	5
1 .....	203	-	-	12	19	27	4	48	25	2	...	-	20	16
2 .....	346	-	-	15	39	42	8	42	29	17	...	-	14	86
3 .....	468	-	-	53	32	58	11	55	19	10	...	-	2	72
4 .....	122	-	-	2	24	33	9	23	14	2	...	-	10	10
5 or more .....	123	-	-	-	20	5	5	-	-	-	...	-	-	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached .....	755	-	-	46	79	62	18	107	12	18	...	-	5	73
1, attached .....	33	-	-	7	-	11	-	11	9	-	...	-	13	-
2 .....	91	-	-	8	5	19	11	8	5	8	...	-	-	39
3 and 4 .....	152	-	-	6	14	30	8	12	33	5	...	-	5	30
5 to 9 .....	84	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	14	-	...	-	8	10
10 to 49 .....	56	-	-	20	15	18	-	24	-	-	...	-	9	22
50 or more .....	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	...	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	125	-	-	2	3	25	-	2	19	-	...	-	6	22
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	537	-	-	46	47	91	10	53	58	13	-	-	34	122
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	187	-	-	12	3	33	-	5	11	-	-	-	12	28
Median gross rent .....	\$212	-	-	\$243	-	\$266	-	\$275	\$439	-	-	-	\$200	\$198
2 or more .....	350	-	-	34	44	58	10	48	47	13	-	-	22	94
Median gross rent .....	\$198	-	-	\$231	\$258	\$240	\$192	\$167	\$207	\$341	-	-	\$233	\$195
<b>BATHROOMS</b>														
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	153	-	-	2	6	-	-	16	18	-	...	-	-	13
1 complete bathroom .....	890	-	-	57	60	98	21	127	52	29	...	-	41	156
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	109	-	-	13	26	34	4	16	22	2	...	-	5	7
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	157	-	-	17	45	33	12	23	-	-	...	-	-	20
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>														
Public system or private company .....	1 004	-	-	75	107	134	33	155	68	20	...	-	25	146
Individual drilled well .....	171	-	-	10	27	17	2	10	10	4	...	-	11	27
Individual dug well .....	62	-	-	-	3	14	2	15	14	7	...	-	3	5
Some other source .....	72	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	...	-	7	18
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>														
Steam or hot water system .....	452	-	-	37	59	88	17	86	51	16	...	-	25	80
Central warm-air furnace .....	457	-	-	29	34	37	9	53	17	-	...	-	6	55
Electric heat pump .....	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	8	-	-	...	-	-	-
Other built-in electric units .....	125	-	-	7	30	29	11	14	2	13	...	-	8	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	4	-	-	6	-	-	-	8	10	-	...	-	-	-
Room heaters with flue .....	64	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	4	-	...	-	-	12
Room heaters without flue .....	11	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	196	-	-	4	14	1	-	4	8	2	...	-	7	37
None .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
No telephone .....	373	-	-	2	-	6	6	7	14	-	...	-	-	27
No complete kitchen facilities .....	76	-	-	7	3	-	-	4	-	-	...	-	-	4
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 224	-	-	83	132	154	33	161	85	29	...	-	46	175
Lacking public sewer .....	385	-	-	16	36	48	9	52	33	13	...	-	23	67
No vehicle available .....	308	-	-	-	6	6	-	51	12	-	...	-	11	10
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	762	-	-	41	90	74	27	127	34	11	...	-	12	71
1979 to March 1980 .....	146	-	-	8	25	17	4	13	2	2	...	-	-	10
1975 to 1978 .....	263	-	-	14	31	21	2	47	32	2	...	-	9	17
1970 to 1974 .....	158	-	-	6	10	25	10	9	-	7	...	-	-	15
1960 to 1969 .....	90	-	-	13	16	5	11	17	-	-	...	-	-	10
1950 to 1959 .....	36	-	-	-	8	6	-	14	-	-	...	-	3	17
1949 or earlier .....	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	...	-	-	2
Renter-occupied housing units .....	547	-	-	48	47	91	10	55	58	20	...	-	34	125
1979 to March 1980 .....	336	-	-	33	12	53	10	12	44	13	...	-	23	92
1975 to 1978 .....	159	-	-	15	29	29	-	12	14	7	...	-	6	23
1970 to 1974 .....	13	-	-	-	6	6	-	25	-	-	...	-	-	-
1960 to 1969 .....	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
1959 or earlier .....	23	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	...	-	5	10
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>														
Occupied housing units .....	159	-	-	-	6	6	-	113	-	-	...	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units .....	120	-	-	-	-	6	-	75	-	-	...	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	...	-	-	-
No complete kitchen facilities .....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	...	-	-	-
No vehicle available .....	46	-	-	-	6	-	-	51	-	-	...	-	-	-
No telephone .....	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	...	-	-	-
Lacking central heating system .....	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	...	-	-	-
Lacking air conditioning .....	156	-	-	-	6	6	-	105	-	-	...	-	-	-



**Table 67. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 347</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>390 680</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....															
1979 to March 1980 .....	38	6	9	—	23	38	—	—	—	—	9 023	27	82	24	—
1975 to 1978 .....	93	26	2	5	60	73	—	8	7	5	36 876	54	186	96	2
1970 to 1974 .....	131	31	6	15	79	117	2	3	7	2	46 041	108	162	68	10
1960 to 1969 .....	148	60	12	7	69	121	—	4	—	23	45 322	166	122	102	8
1950 to 1959 .....	145	18	32	16	79	108	6	8	2	21	38 588	239	77	120	11
1940 to 1949 .....	110	27	7	6	70	103	7	—	—	—	31 645	93	78	38	6
1939 or earlier .....	682	211	83	17	371	613	6	2	18	43	183 185	337	577	299	65
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....															
None .....	24	7	—	—	17	24	—	—	—	—	6 209	64	47	29	5
1 .....	216	78	20	22	96	208	—	1	7	—	51 000	146	202	150	16
2 .....	467	153	57	18	239	389	7	11	8	52	121 384	318	335	200	34
3 .....	424	82	60	17	265	346	8	13	19	38	141 853	330	455	221	34
4 .....	150	45	6	9	90	140	6	—	—	4	53 526	139	122	117	6
5 or more .....	66	14	8	—	44	66	—	—	—	—	16 708	27	123	30	7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....															
1, detached .....	615	142	49	31	393	556	8	14	9	28	254 893	370	741	340	45
1, attached .....	74	24	22	—	28	71	—	3	—	—	5 960	112	30	51	—
2 .....	144	41	18	—	85	112	—	—	—	32	33 919	93	91	64	7
3 and 4 .....	167	70	15	14	68	140	6	—	10	11	26 413	115	152	103	19
5 to 9 .....	128	41	18	8	61	118	—	—	—	10	19 367	111	84	43	—
10 to 49 .....	111	29	20	8	54	81	7	7	8	8	13 196	133	49	78	14
50 or more .....	22	9	—	—	13	22	—	—	—	—	4 404	32	13	18	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	86	23	9	5	49	73	—	1	7	5	32 528	58	124	50	17
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b> .....															
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>715</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>107 025</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>58</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	207	31	52	22	102	182	—	8	7	10	28 611	158	179	69	18
Median gross rent .....	\$270	\$229	\$255	\$400	\$319	\$264	—	\$167	\$365	\$286	\$245	\$216	\$215	\$250	\$175
2 or more .....	508	166	71	30	241	421	13	7	13	54	78 414	449	343	263	40
Median gross rent .....	\$221	\$212	\$259	\$244	\$217	\$224	\$196	\$325	\$191	\$179	\$209	\$227	\$196	\$232	\$223
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....															
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	84	52	4	—	28	77	—	2	5	—	22 706	62	151	37	13
1 complete bathroom .....	1 048	273	128	52	595	910	15	19	22	82	285 212	686	871	465	74
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	128	12	13	9	94	115	6	—	—	7	47 091	189	109	122	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	87	42	6	5	34	71	—	4	7	5	35 671	87	153	123	15
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....															
Public system or private company .....	1 023	293	127	51	552	868	19	19	25	92	239 091	861	985	594	54
Individual drilled well .....	182	43	20	13	106	176	2	—	2	2	97 051	136	171	89	25
Individual dug well .....	98	32	2	2	62	87	—	4	7	—	39 872	25	58	51	5
Some other source .....	44	11	2	—	31	42	—	2	—	—	14 666	2	70	13	18
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....															
Steam or hot water system .....	585	144	84	39	318	516	2	11	15	41	146 880	546	441	364	39
Central warm-air furnace .....	334	114	31	5	184	294	6	1	—	33	115 762	246	456	187	22
Electric heat pump .....	41	8	—	8	25	41	—	—	—	—	4 261	27	—	14	—
Other built-in electric units .....	106	19	11	2	74	76	7	7	7	9	36 163	78	118	107	1
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	20	11	—	6	3	12	6	—	2	—	5 139	2	4	22	—
Room heaters with flue .....	51	16	—	—	35	46	—	—	5	—	14 596	46	64	13	12
Room heaters without flue .....	36	16	9	—	11	31	—	—	5	—	3 760	7	11	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	171	51	16	6	98	154	—	6	—	11	63 863	72	190	40	26
None .....	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	256	—	—	—	2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....															
No telephone .....	135	43	15	—	77	121	—	3	2	9	28 691	124	370	33	18
No complete kitchen facilities .....	46	20	2	—	24	44	—	2	—	—	10 003	55	74	14	4
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 240	351	151	46	692	1 085	21	13	34	87	346 920	917	1 211	689	88
Lacking public sewer .....	403	118	26	15	244	361	2	7	14	19	195 314	266	378	218	48
No vehicle available .....	168	42	23	11	92	155	13	—	—	—	43 868	188	308	86	10
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....															
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>592</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>278 173</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>41</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	92	31	2	7	52	75	—	—	—	9	26 740	42	146	71	1
1975 to 1978 .....	130	18	11	—	101	111	—	—	7	12	71 614	118	263	153	5
1970 to 1974 .....	123	29	4	—	90	106	—	8	7	2	52 769	101	150	60	13
1960 to 1969 .....	136	30	9	7	90	129	—	—	—	7	53 363	73	90	62	3
1950 to 1959 .....	35	15	—	—	20	35	—	—	—	—	31 612	44	36	31	17
1949 or earlier .....	76	44	—	—	32	76	—	—	—	—	42 075	38	69	27	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>755</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>112 507</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>61</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	445	152	98	23	172	379	—	8	12	46	51 146	300	328	188	46
1975 to 1978 .....	211	35	25	23	128	172	6	7	8	18	34 828	241	152	104	5
1970 to 1974 .....	45	10	2	—	33	36	7	2	—	—	11 980	51	11	37	—
1960 to 1969 .....	25	3	—	6	16	25	—	—	—	—	7 370	8	16	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	29	12	—	—	17	29	—	—	—	—	7 183	8	23	14	10
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....															
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>167</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>90 179</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>—</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	90	38	—	—	52	90	—	—	—	—	65 413	103	120	81	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	13	10	—	—	3	13	—	—	—	—	5 777	—	17	3	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	9	2	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	2 444	—	8	3	—
No vehicle available .....	34	10	—	—	24	34	—	—	—	—	23 925	39	46	57	—
No telephone .....	25	15	—	—	10	25	—	—	—	—	4 590	8	41	5	—
Lacking central heating system .....	37	17	—	—	20	37	—	—	—	—	14 398	19	58	12	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	149	57	—	—	92	149	—	—	—	—	81 132	118	156	117	—



Table 68. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units .....	391 853	191 891	91 080	59 585	31 495	40 801	60 010	199 962	29 404	3 999	132 444	259 409
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas .....	5 673	5 545	5 364	4 075	1 289	136	45	128	19	3	5 415	258
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4 535	1 719	610	374	236	458	651	2 816	314	35	1 182	3 353
Electricity .....	41 660	19 201	8 260	4 959	3 301	4 514	6 427	22 459	3 177	138	15 018	26 642
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	279 107	153 928	73 216	48 132	25 084	33 516	47 196	125 179	22 681	2 412	101 338	177 769
Coal or coke .....	783	342	179	122	57	63	100	441	54	19	285	498
Wood .....	59 433	10 820	3 303	1 801	1 502	1 973	5 544	48 613	3 119	1 390	9 012	50 421
Other fuel .....	403	215	83	68	15	114	18	188	37	—	107	296
No fuel used .....	259	121	65	54	11	27	29	138	3	2	87	172
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas .....	10 023	9 609	9 154	7 212	1 942	266	189	414	74	12	9 258	765
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	24 340	8 184	3 264	1 928	1 336	1 519	3 401	16 156	1 823	353	5 809	18 531
Electricity .....	179 810	70 414	27 854	15 624	12 230	15 435	27 125	109 396	14 440	2 110	48 478	131 332
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	161 725	101 129	49 980	34 224	15 756	23 113	28 036	60 596	12 296	1 111	67 291	94 434
Other .....	8 938	1 818	536	348	188	348	934	7 120	566	343	1 068	7 870
No fuel used .....	7 017	737	292	249	43	120	325	6 280	205	70	540	6 477
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas .....	15 093	13 519	12 402	10 004	2 398	491	626	1 574	239	25	12 784	2 309
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	89 181	26 727	8 395	4 417	3 978	6 498	11 834	62 454	6 635	949	17 153	72 028
Electricity .....	275 789	148 160	69 017	44 284	24 733	32 837	46 306	127 629	21 833	2 682	100 422	175 367
Other .....	11 044	2 982	949	592	357	919	1 114	8 062	610	343	1 731	9 313
No fuel used .....	746	503	317	288	29	56	130	243	87	—	354	392
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	186 508	85 328	38 500	21 335	17 165	17 191	29 637	101 180	15 986	205	61 621	124 887
With a mortgage .....	107 811	49 936	23 802	13 045	10 757	9 913	16 221	57 875	8 180	132	39 683	68 128
Less than \$100 .....	413	90	12	7	5	26	52	323	20	—	40	373
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 950	583	137	88	49	112	334	1 367	155	—	264	1 686
\$150 to \$199 .....	7 990	2 734	975	417	558	619	1 140	5 256	787	4	1 767	6 223
\$200 to \$249 .....	17 694	7 021	2 895	1 548	1 347	1 379	2 747	10 673	1 580	18	4 649	13 045
\$250 to \$299 .....	20 196	8 959	3 924	2 176	1 748	1 708	3 327	11 237	1 671	24	6 741	13 455
\$300 to \$349 .....	17 057	8 186	3 944	2 131	1 813	1 710	2 532	8 871	1 135	37	6 385	10 672
\$350 to \$399 .....	13 655	6 979	3 517	1 954	1 563	1 421	2 041	6 676	950	3	5 742	7 913
\$400 to \$449 .....	10 013	5 305	2 828	1 617	1 211	978	1 499	4 708	610	18	4 360	5 653
\$450 to \$499 .....	6 717	3 537	1 895	1 028	867	680	962	3 180	415	8	3 192	3 525
\$500 to \$599 .....	6 577	3 521	1 980	1 131	849	703	838	3 056	440	7	3 365	3 212
\$600 to \$749 .....	3 659	2 023	1 088	657	431	402	533	1 636	218	—	1 993	1 666
\$750 or more .....	1 890	998	607	291	316	175	216	892	199	13	1 185	705
Median .....	\$317	\$334	\$350	\$354	\$346	\$333	\$310	\$300	\$296	\$327	\$350	\$297
Not mortgaged .....	78 697	35 392	14 698	8 290	6 408	7 278	13 416	43 305	7 806	73	21 938	56 759
Less than \$50 .....	1 399	123	22	6	16	20	81	1 276	56	—	34	1 365
\$50 to \$74 .....	3 455	466	120	64	56	68	278	2 989	182	5	297	3 158
\$75 to \$99 .....	8 227	1 913	507	314	193	421	985	6 314	816	4	1 100	7 127
\$100 to \$149 .....	30 190	12 132	4 364	2 387	1 977	2 450	5 318	18 058	3 321	25	6 869	23 321
\$150 to \$199 .....	22 732	12 772	5 561	2 988	2 573	2 874	4 337	9 960	2 251	21	8 047	14 685
\$200 to \$249 .....	8 245	5 012	2 554	1 505	1 049	831	1 627	3 233	770	15	3 442	4 803
\$250 or more .....	4 449	2 974	1 570	1 026	544	614	790	1 475	410	3	2 149	2 300
Median .....	\$144	\$160	\$169	\$171	\$167	\$160	\$150	\$130	\$144	\$160	\$165	\$136
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	107 628	78 702	41 299	31 227	10 072	17 412	19 991	28 926	7 837	...	49 411	58 217
Less than \$50 .....	941	810	515	444	71	158	137	131	41	...	545	396
\$50 to \$59 .....	1 644	1 352	828	700	128	312	212	292	150	...	881	763
\$60 to \$79 .....	3 200	2 529	1 485	1 137	348	592	452	671	275	...	1 642	1 558
\$80 to \$99 .....	2 657	2 052	1 107	951	156	420	525	605	119	...	1 192	1 465
\$100 to \$119 .....	3 353	2 311	1 196	991	205	611	504	1 042	333	...	1 349	2 004
\$120 to \$149 .....	6 883	5 199	2 568	2 133	435	1 225	1 406	1 684	588	...	2 797	4 086
\$150 to \$169 .....	7 517	5 751	2 693	2 379	314	1 182	1 876	1 766	657	...	2 942	4 575
\$170 to \$199 .....	14 793	11 630	5 679	4 669	1 010	2 685	3 266	3 163	1 125	...	6 351	8 442
\$200 to \$249 .....	26 060	20 326	10 228	7 711	2 517	4 809	5 289	5 734	1 886	...	11 803	14 257
\$250 to \$299 .....	16 502	12 306	6 869	4 778	2 091	2 668	2 769	4 196	1 004	...	8 645	7 857
\$300 to \$349 .....	8 515	6 317	4 084	2 833	1 251	1 012	1 221	2 198	421	...	5 260	3 255
\$350 to \$399 .....	3 609	2 473	1 567	1 022	545	440	466	1 136	234	...	2 195	1 414
\$400 to \$499 .....	2 339	1 575	882	577	305	264	429	764	107	...	1 377	962
\$500 or more .....	620	441	279	147	132	64	98	179	30	...	377	243
No cash rent .....	8 995	3 630	1 319	755	564	970	1 341	5 365	867	...	2 055	6 940
Median .....	\$216	\$214	\$219	\$212	\$242	\$211	\$209	\$220	\$205	...	\$225	\$208
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units .....	391 853	191 891	91 080	59 585	31 495	40 801	60 010	199 962	29 404	3 999	132 444	259 409
Median income .....	\$13 781	\$13 642	\$13 684	\$12 494	\$15 954	\$13 837	\$13 447	\$13 901	\$13 220	\$14 516	\$14 802	\$13 290
Owner-occupied housing units .....	278 705	112 339	49 424	28 128	21 296	23 211	39 704	166 366	21 416	3 593	82 107	196 598
Median income .....	\$16 064	\$17 916	\$18 948	\$18 631	\$19 317	\$18 277	\$16 415	\$14 927	\$15 499	...	\$18 811	\$14 999
Renter-occupied housing units .....	113 148	79 552	41 656	31 457	10 199	17 590	20 306	33 596	7 988	406	50 337	62 811
Median income .....	\$9 341	\$9 173	\$8 988	\$8 721	\$9 786	\$9 279	\$9 449	\$9 752	\$8 643	...	\$9 416	\$9 283
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	27 160	7 289	2 610	1 434	1 176	1 365	3 314	19 871	2 106	...	4 713	22 447
Percent below poverty level .....	9.7	6.5	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.9	8.3	11.9	9.8	...	5.7	11.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23 168	6 946	2 537	1 388	1 149	1 267	3 142	16 222	1 960	...	4 495	18 673
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 208	267	64	35	29	50	153	941	76	...	102	1 106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 992	343	73	46	27	98	172	3 649	146	...	218	3 774
1.01 or more persons per room .....	491	21	5	5	—	—	16	470	8	...	20	471
Renter-occupied housing units .....	27 065	18 761	9 718	7 638	2 080	4 260	4 783	8 304	2 169	...	11 255	15 810
Percent below poverty level .....	23.9	23.6	23.3	24.3	20.4	24.2	23.6	27.2	27.2	...	22.4	25.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24 617	17 792	9 206	7 166	2 040	4 057	4 529	6 825	2 043	...	10 667	13 950
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 134	762	392	316	76	150	220	372	86	...	428	7062



Table 69. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units	1 045	763	390	295	95	136	237	282	90	5	492	553
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	45	45	39	39	—	6	—	—	—	...	39	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	2	—
Electricity	127	70	58	33	25	12	—	57	15	...	77	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	820	630	275	211	64	118	237	190	69	...	353	467
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Wood	51	18	18	12	6	—	—	33	6	...	21	30
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	81	81	81	74	7	—	—	—	—	...	81	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	58	25	10	10	—	15	—	33	6	...	12	46
Electricity	348	178	126	70	56	40	12	170	58	...	171	177
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	514	456	158	134	24	73	225	58	26	...	213	301
Other	18	8	8	—	8	—	—	10	—	...	8	10
No fuel used	26	15	7	7	—	8	—	11	—	...	7	19
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	124	124	110	103	7	8	6	—	—	...	116	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	130	65	10	10	—	12	43	65	22	...	50	80
Electricity	755	554	258	170	88	108	188	201	68	...	306	449
Other	21	5	5	5	—	—	—	16	—	...	13	8
No fuel used	15	15	7	7	—	8	—	—	—	...	7	8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	313	190	133	92	41	...	29	123	48	...	181	132
With a mortgage	225	144	95	70	25	...	21	81	34	...	136	89
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$150 to \$199	10	8	—	—	—	...	8	2	—	...	8	2
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	6	6	...	—	6
\$250 to \$299	37	29	7	7	—	...	13	8	5	...	15	22
\$300 to \$349	33	20	14	14	—	...	—	13	—	...	24	9
\$350 to \$399	28	17	17	11	6	...	—	11	9	...	17	11
\$400 to \$449	43	35	22	15	7	...	—	8	—	...	30	13
\$450 to \$499	29	12	12	7	5	...	—	17	7	...	12	17
\$500 to \$599	20	11	11	4	7	...	—	9	—	...	11	9
\$600 to \$749	16	9	9	9	—	...	—	7	7	...	16	—
\$750 or more	3	3	3	3	—	...	—	—	—	...	3	—
Median	\$397	\$394	\$422	\$410	\$446	...	\$260	\$403	\$383	...	\$407	\$375
Not mortgaged	88	46	38	22	16	...	8	42	14	...	45	43
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$50 to \$74	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	2	—	...	—	2
\$75 to \$99	3	—	—	—	—	...	—	3	—	...	—	3
\$100 to \$149	35	16	8	8	—	...	8	19	5	...	8	27
\$150 to \$199	16	8	8	8	—	...	—	8	6	...	8	8
\$200 to \$249	9	6	6	—	6	...	—	3	3	...	6	3
\$250 or more	23	16	16	6	10	...	—	7	—	...	23	—
Median	\$167	\$197	\$225	\$184	\$260	...	\$113	\$146	\$158	...	\$251	\$135
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	620	543	233	179	54	102	208	77	29	—	272	348
Less than \$50	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$50 to \$59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79	6	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$80 to \$99	29	29	15	15	—	8	6	—	—	—	21	8
\$100 to \$119	20	20	14	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	20	—
\$120 to \$149	29	25	5	5	—	8	12	4	3	—	5	24
\$150 to \$169	21	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	8	13
\$170 to \$199	80	78	33	29	4	6	39	2	—	—	33	47
\$200 to \$249	213	197	61	61	—	36	100	16	—	—	61	152
\$250 to \$299	87	69	46	30	16	12	11	18	9	—	46	41
\$300 to \$349	50	50	30	14	16	12	8	—	—	—	30	20
\$350 to \$399	26	18	7	—	7	6	5	8	8	—	15	11
\$400 to \$499	16	5	5	—	5	—	—	11	—	—	16	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	37	19	5	5	—	14	—	18	9	—	5	32
Median	\$219	\$216	\$223	\$212	\$303	\$220	\$209	\$267	\$269	—	\$223	\$218
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	1 045	763	390	295	95	136	237	282	90	5	492	553
Median income	\$11 899	\$11 720	\$12 684	\$12 896	\$11 477	\$11 154	\$11 097	\$12 436	\$12 647	...	\$12 353	\$11 548
Owner-occupied housing units	424	220	157	116	41	34	29	204	61	...	220	204
Median income	\$14 327	\$16 364	\$16 629	\$15 875	\$30 750	...	\$9 531	\$13 000	\$12 574	...	\$16 136	\$13 041
Renter-occupied housing units	621	543	233	179	54	102	208	78	29	...	272	349
Median income	\$10 574	\$10 673	\$10 560	\$12 014	\$7 500	...	\$11 597	\$9 833	\$15 156	...	\$10 476	\$10 647
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	34	11	11	11	—	...	—	23	11	...	11	23
Percent below poverty level	8.0	5.0	7.0	9.5	—	...	—	11.3	18.0	...	5.0	11.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	11	11	11	—	...	—	23	11	...	11	23
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	143	134	63	41	22	...	30	9	3	...	75	68
Percent below poverty level	23.0	24.7	27.0	22.9	40.7	...	14.4	11.5	10.3	...	27.6	19.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	121	112	63	41	22	...	24	9	3	...	69	52
1.01 or more persons per room	11	11	5	5	—	...	6	—	—	...	5	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	22	—	—	—	...	6	—	—	...	6	16
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—

**Table 70. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Occupied housing units .....	1 347	832	436	279	157	141	255	515	136	4	507	840
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas .....	48	48	34	28	6	6	8	—	—	...	34	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	11	6	6	6	—	—	—	5	—	...	6	5
Electricity .....	149	72	44	17	27	22	6	77	22	...	49	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	975	653	338	214	124	106	209	322	97	...	388	587
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Wood .....	161	53	14	14	—	7	32	108	17	...	30	131
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No fuel used .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	...	—	3
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas .....	98	82	74	48	26	—	8	16	—	...	74	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	83	49	22	10	12	6	21	34	2	...	28	55
Electricity .....	504	250	129	66	63	40	81	254	82	...	149	355
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	614	438	211	155	56	88	139	176	51	...	256	358
Other .....	28	13	—	—	—	7	6	15	1	...	—	28
No fuel used .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	...	—	20
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas .....	108	91	82	63	19	4	5	17	—	...	82	26
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	244	84	34	8	26	7	43	160	25	...	39	205
Electricity .....	965	640	314	202	112	130	196	325	110	...	380	585
Other .....	24	11	—	—	—	—	11	13	1	...	—	24
No fuel used .....	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	404	173	89	38	51	27	57	231	53	...	125	279
With a mortgage .....	234	106	59	25	34	27	20	128	24	...	86	148
Less than \$100 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	—	2
\$100 to \$149 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	—	7
\$150 to \$199 .....	19	6	—	—	—	6	—	13	1	...	—	19
\$200 to \$249 .....	76	31	20	12	8	6	5	45	15	...	32	44
\$250 to \$299 .....	23	17	5	—	5	—	12	6	—	...	10	13
\$300 to \$349 .....	29	13	13	7	6	—	—	16	—	...	21	8
\$350 to \$399 .....	28	14	8	—	8	6	—	14	2	...	10	18
\$400 to \$449 .....	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	6	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	26	11	7	—	7	4	—	15	—	...	7	19
\$500 to \$599 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	—	2
\$600 to \$749 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	...	—	8
\$750 or more .....	8	8	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	...	—	8
Median .....	\$278	\$297	\$317	\$304	\$333	\$363	\$271	\$247	\$237	...	\$302	\$258
Not mortgaged .....	170	67	30	13	17	—	37	103	29	...	39	131
Less than \$50 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	...	—	10
\$50 to \$74 .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	...	—	1
\$75 to \$99 .....	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	8	...	—	34
\$100 to \$149 .....	53	20	6	6	—	—	14	33	5	...	12	41
\$150 to \$199 .....	31	15	—	—	—	—	15	16	13	...	8	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	20	11	11	—	11	—	—	9	3	...	6	14
\$250 or more .....	21	21	13	7	6	—	8	—	—	...	13	8
Median .....	\$133	\$172	\$241	\$254	\$239	—	\$157	\$107	\$153	...	\$173	\$123
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	715	568	286	218	68	107	175	147	67	—	311	404
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	23	22	14	14	—	8	—	1	—	—	14	9
\$60 to \$79 .....	12	11	—	—	—	—	11	1	—	—	—	12
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	6
\$120 to \$149 .....	24	19	9	9	—	—	10	5	5	—	13	11
\$150 to \$169 .....	87	67	25	25	—	—	42	20	15	—	25	62
\$170 to \$199 .....	78	66	37	34	3	5	24	12	10	—	44	34
\$200 to \$249 .....	161	149	63	45	18	51	35	12	6	—	63	98
\$250 to \$299 .....	82	49	22	22	—	12	15	33	17	—	36	46
\$300 to \$349 .....	94	80	55	43	12	13	12	14	—	—	55	39
\$350 to \$399 .....	32	23	12	—	12	5	6	9	—	—	12	20
\$400 to \$499 .....	37	30	30	22	8	—	—	7	—	—	30	7
\$500 or more .....	17	17	9	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	9	8
No cash rent .....	62	35	10	4	6	13	12	27	11	—	10	52
Median .....	\$230	\$228	\$239	\$216	\$342	\$239	\$187	\$254	\$185	—	\$240	\$226
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units .....	1 347	832	436	279	157	141	255	515	136	4	507	840
Median income .....	\$12 904	\$12 392	\$12 311	\$11 719	\$14 063	\$13 062	\$12 219	\$14 292	\$12 500	...	\$12 582	\$13 170
Owner-occupied housing units .....	592	243	139	50	89	27	77	349	69	...	182	410
Median income .....	\$17 383	\$19 132	\$19 063	\$20 714	\$18 708	\$28 295	\$16 719	\$16 226	\$16 696	...	\$18 659	\$16 304
Renter-occupied housing units .....	755	589	297	229	68	114	178	166	67	...	325	430
Median income .....	\$10 740	\$11 162	\$10 932	\$11 036	\$10 750	\$11 750	\$11 357	\$9 329	\$9 531	...	\$10 743	\$10 735
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	82	42	24	7	17	6	12	40	1	...	31	51
Percent below poverty level .....	13.9	17.3	17.3	14.0	19.1	22.2	15.6	11.5	1.4	...	17.0	12.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	67	36	24	7	17	6	6	31	1	...	31	36
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	11	11	—	11	—	—	4	—	...	—	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15	6	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	...	—	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units .....	218	182	87	56	31	38	57	36	8	...	87	131
Percent below poverty level .....	28.9	30.9	29.3	24.5	45.6	33.3	32.0	21.7	11.9	...	26.8	30.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	210	182	87	56	31	38	57	28	8	...	87	123
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	23	5	5	—	7	11	—	—	...	5	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—



Table 71. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	
Occupied housing units	1 309	-	-	89	137	165	37	182	92	31	2	-	196
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	...	-	5
Electricity	127	-	-	13	30	29	11	22	2	13	...	-	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	982	-	-	65	93	132	20	156	82	16	...	-	142
Coal or coke	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	2
Wood	150	-	-	4	14	1	-	4	8	2	...	-	35
Other fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	2
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas	25	-	-	13	-	-	-	5	-	-	...	-	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	116	-	-	2	-	12	6	22	7	-	...	-	19
Electricity	573	-	-	40	57	78	24	55	43	13	...	-	80
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	514	-	-	32	80	75	7	99	42	18	...	-	81
Other	16	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	1
No fuel used	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	...	-	2
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas	53	-	-	15	6	14	-	24	5	-	...	-	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	455	-	-	8	5	25	8	32	21	-	...	-	32
Electricity	742	-	-	62	126	126	29	119	66	31	...	-	148
Other	59	-	-	4	-	-	-	7	-	-	...	-	1
No fuel used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	2
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	543	-	-	35	56	57	10	72	10	9	...	-	37
With a mortgage	326	-	-	10	44	57	16	31	10	9	...	-	20
Less than \$100	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$100 to \$149	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$150 to \$199	41	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$200 to \$249	66	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	...	-	13
\$250 to \$299	35	-	-	3	8	-	-	-	2	5	...	-	-
\$300 to \$349	40	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$350 to \$399	14	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	...	-	2
\$400 to \$449	9	-	-	7	-	7	-	9	8	-	...	-	-
\$450 to \$499	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	...	-	7
\$500 to \$599	18	-	-	-	17	13	2	16	-	-	...	-	-
\$600 to \$749	5	-	-	-	6	20	14	5	-	-	...	-	-
\$750 or more	2	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Median	\$228	-	-	\$414	\$585	\$517	\$663	\$567	\$419	\$295	...	-	\$375
Not mortgaged	217	-	-	25	12	-	2	41	-	-	...	-	17
Less than \$50	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$50 to \$74	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	...	-	2
\$75 to \$99	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$100 to \$149	47	-	-	6	-	-	2	17	-	-	...	-	-
\$150 to \$199	36	-	-	15	-	-	-	13	-	-	...	-	15
\$200 to \$249	26	-	-	-	8	-	-	6	-	-	...	-	-
\$250 or more	8	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Median	\$118	-	-	\$161	\$238	-	\$138	\$146	-	-	...	-	\$161
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	537	-	-	46	47	91	10	53	58	13	-	-	34
Less than \$50	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$50 to \$59	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	...	-	-
\$60 to \$79	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	...	-	-
\$80 to \$99	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	...	-	-
\$100 to \$119	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
\$120 to \$149	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	5
\$150 to \$169	36	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	14	-	...	-	21
\$170 to \$199	78	-	-	-	-	8	-	12	9	-	...	-	27
\$200 to \$249	134	-	-	20	21	35	-	5	17	-	...	-	14
\$250 to \$299	49	-	-	-	6	12	-	11	4	-	...	-	14
\$300 to \$349	42	-	-	12	13	6	4	5	-	8	...	-	6
\$350 to \$399	6	-	-	5	-	11	-	-	-	-	...	-	7
\$400 to \$499	15	-	-	-	4	11	-	-	14	5	...	-	3
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
No cash rent	53	-	-	-	3	8	-	-	-	-	...	-	25
Median	\$202	-	-	\$238	\$254	\$248	\$158	\$192	\$234	\$341	...	-	\$217
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Occupied housing units	1 309	-	-	89	137	165	37	182	92	31	2	-	196
Median income	\$9 972	-	-	\$12 153	\$18 681	\$16 146	\$24 688	\$6 800	\$12 778	\$5 625	...	-	\$7 917
Owner-occupied housing units	762	-	-	41	90	74	27	127	34	11	...	-	12
Median income	\$11 584	-	-	\$12 361	\$28 000	\$20 417	\$24 063	\$7 946	\$15 625	\$29 375	...	-	\$41 429
Renter-occupied housing units	547	-	-	48	47	91	10	55	58	20	...	-	34
Median income	\$8 567	-	-	\$11 944	\$10 812	\$13 542	\$27 917	\$4 258	\$9 674	\$3 214	...	-	\$6 538
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	...	-	3
Percent below poverty level	26.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.4	-	-	...	-	4.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	...	-	1
1.01 or more persons per room	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	...	-	2
1.01 or more persons per room	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	213	-	-	2	3	11	4	23	11	15	...	-	9
Percent below poverty level	38.9	-	-	4.2	6.4	12.1	40.0	45.5	19.0	75.0	...	-	26.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	178	-	-	2	-	11	4	25	11	15	...	-	9
1.01 or more persons per room	26	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	9	-	...	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-

**Table 72. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State**

The State	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	Ameri- can Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexi- can	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Occupied housing units	1 347	379	151	66	751	1 173	21	25	34	94	390 680	1 024	1 284	747	102
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	48	—	7	6	35	42	6	—	—	—	5 631	39	6	7	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	2	—	—	9	11	—	—	—	—	4 524	2	38	9	5
Electricity	149	27	11	10	101	119	7	7	7	9	41 541	120	120	121	1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	975	299	117	44	515	854	8	12	27	74	278 253	812	970	570	68
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	783	—	6	—	2
Wood	161	51	16	6	88	144	—	6	—	11	59 289	51	144	40	24
Other fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	403	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	256	—	—	—	2
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	98	35	14	—	49	91	—	—	—	7	9 932	81	25	18	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	83	23	19	12	29	62	6	3	5	7	24 278	52	113	44	12
Electricity	504	128	34	16	326	429	7	15	14	39	179 381	341	558	317	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	614	170	84	38	322	543	8	7	15	41	161 182	506	507	365	40
Other	28	10	—	—	18	28	—	—	—	—	8 910	18	16	2	1
No fuel used	20	13	—	—	7	20	—	—	—	—	6 997	26	65	1	2
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	108	28	11	—	69	95	—	—	13	—	14 998	124	53	60	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	244	58	31	16	139	228	8	3	—	5	88 953	122	452	110	27
Electricity	965	288	103	50	524	820	13	22	21	89	274 969	742	720	566	59
Other	24	5	6	—	13	24	—	—	—	—	11 020	21	59	11	1
No fuel used	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	740	15	—	—	2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	404	112	21	9	262	370	8	8	2	16	186 138	305	535	259	21
With a mortgage	234	45	12	9	168	207	8	8	2	9	107 604	217	318	177	11
Less than \$100	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	411	—	25	—	—
\$100 to \$149	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	1 943	—	60	—	—
\$150 to \$199	19	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	7 971	10	41	6	—
\$200 to \$249	76	12	2	—	62	60	6	8	—	2	17 634	—	58	1	11
\$250 to \$299	23	5	—	—	18	23	—	—	—	—	20 173	37	35	18	—
\$300 to \$349	29	—	2	7	20	29	—	—	—	—	17 028	33	40	6	—
\$350 to \$399	28	4	4	—	20	26	—	—	2	—	13 629	28	14	8	—
\$400 to \$449	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10 007	43	9	31	—
\$450 to \$499	26	9	4	—	13	19	—	—	—	7	6 698	29	11	1	—
\$500 to \$599	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	6 577	18	18	48	—
\$600 to \$749	8	6	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	3 651	16	5	45	—
\$750 or more	8	3	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	1 882	3	2	13	—
Median	\$278	\$413	\$375	\$332	\$245	\$284	\$233	\$225	\$375	\$468	\$317	\$401	\$228	\$544	\$225
Not mortgaged	170	67	9	—	94	163	—	—	—	7	78 534	88	217	82	10
Less than \$50	10	4	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	1 389	—	48	—	—
\$50 to \$74	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	3 454	2	23	5	2
\$75 to \$99	34	22	2	—	10	34	—	—	—	—	8 193	3	29	—	—
\$100 to \$149	53	33	—	—	20	53	—	—	—	—	30 137	35	47	27	—
\$150 to \$199	31	—	7	—	24	24	—	—	—	7	22 708	16	36	28	8
\$200 to \$249	20	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	8 225	9	26	14	—
\$250 or more	21	8	—	—	13	21	—	—	—	—	4 428	23	8	8	—
Median	\$133	\$107	\$159	—	\$162	\$128	—	—	—	\$163	\$144	\$167	\$118	\$158	\$159
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	715	197	123	52	343	603	13	15	20	64	107 025	607	522	332	58
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	941	6	33	—	—
\$50 to \$59	23	8	9	—	6	23	—	—	—	—	1 621	—	8	7	—
\$60 to \$79	12	11	—	—	1	11	—	1	—	—	3 189	6	—	7	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 657	29	20	6	—
\$100 to \$119	6	3	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	3 347	20	14	—	—
\$120 to \$149	24	14	—	—	10	19	—	—	—	5	6 864	29	48	—	—
\$150 to \$169	87	8	6	13	60	79	—	—	—	8	7 438	21	36	26	13
\$170 to \$199	78	19	18	—	41	43	7	3	10	15	14 750	73	75	33	12
\$200 to \$249	161	60	25	8	68	159	—	—	—	2	25 901	213	134	113	12
\$250 to \$299	82	12	25	8	37	75	—	—	—	7	16 427	87	49	33	7
\$300 to \$349	94	25	17	6	46	81	6	7	—	—	8 434	44	35	56	6
\$350 to \$399	32	—	13	6	13	20	—	—	5	7	3 589	26	6	11	—
\$400 to \$499	37	—	10	2	25	29	—	—	5	3	2 310	16	15	29	—
\$500 or more	17	8	—	9	—	17	—	—	—	—	603	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	62	29	—	—	33	41	—	4	—	17	8 954	37	49	11	8
Median	\$230	\$221	\$260	\$266	\$219	\$232	\$189	\$311	\$270	\$178	\$216	\$219	\$201	\$237	\$200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	1 347	379	151	66	751	1 173	21	25	34	94	390 680	1 024	1 284	747	102
Median income	\$12 904	\$12 236	\$9 612	\$19 615	\$13 797	\$13 008	\$7 019	\$9 625	\$15 333	\$13 636	\$13 783	\$11 971	\$9 988	\$12 672	\$14 545
Owner-occupied housing units	592	167	26	14	385	532	8	8	14	30	278 173	416	754	404	41
Median income	\$17 383	\$19 875	\$25 000	\$20 000	\$16 356	\$17 174	\$15 833	\$28 750	\$15 714	\$27 778	\$16 062	\$14 231	\$11 485	\$17 935	\$14 432
Renter-occupied housing units	755	212	125	52	366	641	13	17	20	64	112 507	608	530	343	61
Median income	\$10 740	\$9 643	\$8 798	\$19 375	\$11 573	\$10 829	\$6 250	\$8 625	\$13 750	\$11 111	\$9 332	\$10 740	\$8 561	\$9 550	\$15 052
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL															
Owner-occupied housing units	82	27	2	2	51	80	2	—	—	—	27 080	32	201	31	3
Percent below poverty level	13.9	16.2	7.7	14.3	13.2	15.0	25.0	—	—	—	9.7	7.7	26.7	7.7	7.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	17	—	2	48	65	2	—	—	—	23 103	32	173	28	1
1.01 or more persons per room	15	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	1 193	—	22	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	10	2	—	3	15	—	—	—	—	3 977	—	28	3	2
1.01 or more persons per room	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	489	—	12	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	218	51	46	21	100	174	6	11	5	22	26 891	137	202	75	22
Percent below poverty level	28.9	24.1	36.8	40.4	27.3	27.1	46.2	64.7	25.0	34.4	23.9	22.5	38.1	21.9	36.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	210	49	46	21	94	166	6	11	5	22	24 451	115	167	72	22
1.01 or more persons per room	23	6	—	—	17	18	—	—	5	—	1 116	11	26	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	2	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	2 440				



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

Year-round housing units	30 388	27 836	72 178	61 022	11 861	49 161	22 043	27 146	44 273
1979 to March 1980	805	373	1 587	1 865	533	1 332	429	359	724
1975 to 1978	2 535	1 326	4 335	5 090	1 205	3 885	1 288	1 241	1 492
1970 to 1974	2 864	2 002	7 643	7 136	1 252	5 884	1 479	1 854	3 249
1960 to 1969	3 080	3 189	9 078	9 143	1 535	7 608	1 893	3 100	4 512
1950 to 1959	4 285	3 061	7 484	8 570	1 172	7 398	3 308	3 013	4 265
1940 to 1949	1 724	3 146	8 163	5 752	1 371	4 381	1 219	3 105	5 669
1939 or earlier	15 095	14 739	33 888	23 466	4 793	18 673	12 427	14 474	24 362
Owner-occupied housing units	17 965	14 340	42 282	35 894	8 153	27 741	11 236	13 777	22 110
1979 to March 1980	359	238	772	1 107	287	820	133	239	225
1975 to 1978	1 647	824	2 901	3 515	973	2 542	558	758	695
1970 to 1974	1 964	1 210	4 530	3 806	993	2 813	808	1 089	1 124
1960 to 1969	2 512	2 254	6 639	5 882	1 198	4 684	1 464	2 201	3 023
1950 to 1959	2 519	2 043	5 749	5 980	920	5 060	1 696	1 994	3 404
1940 to 1949	1 159	1 490	4 729	3 251	816	2 435	762	1 455	3 007
1939 or earlier	7 805	6 281	16 962	12 353	2 966	9 387	5 815	6 041	10 632
Renter-occupied housing units	10 342	12 019	25 950	21 745	2 719	19 026	9 205	11 896	19 636
1979 to March 1980	280	106	588	400	185	215	214	99	414
1975 to 1978	780	462	1 300	1 368	134	1 234	666	446	737
1970 to 1974	805	723	2 834	3 010	190	2 820	626	696	2 020
1960 to 1969	468	854	2 145	2 836	180	2 656	362	818	1 390
1950 to 1959	1 508	908	1 476	2 263	137	2 126	1 423	903	802
1940 to 1949	499	1 434	3 137	2 218	470	1 748	418	1 428	2 498
1939 or earlier	6 002	7 532	14 470	9 650	1 423	8 227	5 496	7 506	11 775

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>30 388</b>	<b>27 836</b>	<b>72 178</b>	<b>61 022</b>	<b>11 861</b>	<b>49 161</b>	<b>22 043</b>	<b>27 146</b>	<b>44 273</b>
None	723	462	2 405	1 248	111	1 137	670	459	2 153
1	5 557	5 523	12 510	9 047	1 389	7 658	4 785	5 497	9 155
2	8 653	8 911	22 758	20 471	3 860	16 611	6 215	8 709	13 643
3	10 664	9 376	23 408	20 615	4 299	16 316	7 135	9 130	13 424
4	3 751	2 993	8 845	7 370	1 671	5 699	2 470	2 845	4 667
5 or more	1 040	571	2 252	2 271	531	1 740	768	506	1 231
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>17 965</b>	<b>14 340</b>	<b>42 282</b>	<b>35 894</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>27 741</b>	<b>11 236</b>	<b>13 777</b>	<b>22 110</b>
None	44	19	59	47	8	39	26	19	33
1	859	761	2 154	1 668	459	1 209	502	741	1 035
2	4 578	3 933	11 911	10 369	2 448	7 921	2 800	3 776	6 101
3	8 349	6 631	18 582	15 859	3 457	12 402	5 197	6 420	10 018
4	3 210	2 498	7 616	6 057	1 329	4 728	2 038	2 368	3 825
5 or more	925	498	1 960	1 894	452	1 442	673	453	1 098
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>10 342</b>	<b>12 019</b>	<b>25 950</b>	<b>21 745</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>19 026</b>	<b>9 205</b>	<b>11 896</b>	<b>19 636</b>
None	557	367	1 969	963	72	891	544	364	1 788
1	4 035	4 350	9 134	6 649	779	5 870	3 698	4 344	7 240
2	3 475	4 432	9 616	8 840	1 091	7 749	2 957	4 383	6 811
3	1 792	2 387	3 964	3 935	466	3 469	1 601	2 351	2 920
4	401	425	1 012	1 048	246	802	333	416	759
5 or more	82	58	255	310	65	245	72	38	118

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>30 388</b>	<b>27 836</b>	<b>72 178</b>	<b>61 022</b>	<b>11 861</b>	<b>49 161</b>	<b>22 043</b>	<b>27 146</b>	<b>44 273</b>
1 to 3	30 056	25 856	67 967	59 956	11 826	48 130	21 711	25 166	40 249
4 to 6	314	1 910	2 789	1 017	26	991	314	1 910	2 602
7 to 12	8	70	1 178	40	-	40	8	70	1 178
13 or more	10	-	244	9	9	-	10	-	244

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>30 388</b>	<b>27 836</b>	<b>72 178</b>	<b>61 022</b>	<b>11 861</b>	<b>49 161</b>	<b>22 043</b>	<b>27 146</b>	<b>44 273</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories	332	1 980	4 211	1 066	35	1 031	332	1 980	4 024
With elevator	258	665	2 852	570	9	561	258	665	2 773

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>30 388</b>	<b>27 836</b>	<b>72 178</b>	<b>61 022</b>	<b>11 861</b>	<b>49 161</b>	<b>22 043</b>	<b>27 146</b>	<b>44 273</b>
1, detached	16 692	12 439	40 840	34 611	8 521	26 090	10 325	11 961	20 628
1, attached	1 141	277	1 596	1 493	180	1 313	1 096	260	1 170
2	3 346	3 788	8 190	6 091	1 162	4 929	2 967	3 773	6 008
3 and 4	3 103	4 095	6 872	5 983	587	5 396	2 885	4 098	5 498
5 to 9	2 085	3 996	5 268	3 856	449	3 407	1 960	3 981	4 112
10 to 49	1 395	1 620	4 578	4 500	136	4 364	1 324	1 605	3 803
50 or more	305	668	2 953	832	38	794	305	668	2 757
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 321	953	1 881	3 656	788	2 868	1 181	800	297
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>17 965</b>	<b>14 340</b>	<b>42 282</b>	<b>35 894</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>27 741</b>	<b>11 236</b>	<b>13 777</b>	<b>22 110</b>
1, detached	14 572	11 164	36 194	29 795	6 973	22 822	9 007	10 752	18 810
1, attached	143	109	642	307	79	228	122	92	373
2	1 097	1 495	2 593	1 780	322	1 458	952	1 481	1 790
3 and 4	322	579	789	575	88	487	260	579	576
5 or more	79	154	490	394	59	335	69	154	330
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 752	839	1 574	3 043	632	2 411	826	719	231
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>10 342</b>	<b>12 019</b>	<b>25 950</b>	<b>21 745</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>19 026</b>	<b>9 205</b>	<b>11 896</b>	<b>19 636</b>
1, detached	1 370	875	3 248	3 419	889	2 530	868	810	1 232
1, attached	903	168	856	1 137	94	1 043	890	168	717
2	1 968	2 113	5 061	3 871	728	3 143	1 768	2 112	3 854
3 and 4	2 415	3 201	5 511	5 013	413	4 600	2 294	3 204	4 472
5 to 9	1 716	3 492	4 557	3 170	360	2 810	1 621	3 477	3 570
10 to 49	1 215	1 433	3 981	3 952	109	3 843	1 156	1 418	3 354
50 or more	298	652	2 480	809	36	773	298	652	2 380
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	457	85	256	374	90	284	310	55	57

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>10 170</b>	<b>11 904</b>	<b>25 493</b>	<b>21 105</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>18 568</b>	<b>9 147</b>	<b>11 806</b>	<b>19 482</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 558	1 013	3 903	4 290	891	3 399	2 010	943	1 852
Median gross rent	\$245	\$272	\$282	\$283	\$298	\$243	\$243	\$265	\$273
2 or more	7 612	10 891	21 590	16 815	1 646	15 169	7 137	10 863	17 630
Median gross rent	\$220	\$187	\$237	\$242	\$245	\$242	\$218	\$187	\$235

Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>37 691</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>33 212</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	828	190	638
1975 to 1978 .....	2 435	163	2 272
1970 to 1974 .....	3 813	186	3 627
1960 to 1969 .....	5 013	327	4 686
1950 to 1959 .....	5 526	436	5 090
1940 to 1949 .....	4 168	894	3 274
1939 or earlier .....	15 908	2 283	13 625
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>19 785</b>	<b>2 689</b>	<b>17 096</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	434	57	377
1975 to 1978 .....	1 439	112	1 327
1970 to 1974 .....	1 537	120	1 417
1960 to 1969 .....	2 866	252	2 614
1950 to 1959 .....	3 607	322	3 285
1940 to 1949 .....	2 194	513	1 681
1939 or earlier .....	7 708	1 313	6 395
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>16 158</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>14 674</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	215	118	97
1975 to 1978 .....	937	43	894
1970 to 1974 .....	2 173	66	2 107
1960 to 1969 .....	1 973	60	1 913
1950 to 1959 .....	1 768	70	1 698
1940 to 1949 .....	1 798	334	1 464
1939 or earlier .....	7 294	793	6 501

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>37 691</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>33 212</b>
None .....	754	36	718
1 .....	6 380	693	5 687
2 .....	13 079	1 494	11 585
3 .....	12 454	1 572	10 882
4 .....	3 900	511	3 389
5 or more .....	1 124	173	951
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>19 785</b>	<b>2 689</b>	<b>17 096</b>
None .....	26	8	18
1 .....	831	160	671
2 .....	5 732	773	4 959
3 .....	9 164	1 233	7 931
4 .....	3 118	381	2 737
5 or more .....	914	134	780
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>16 158</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>14 674</b>
None .....	614	23	591
1 .....	5 036	467	4 569
2 .....	6 688	613	6 075
3 .....	2 911	219	2 692
4 .....	714	130	584
5 or more .....	195	32	163

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>37 691</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>33 212</b>
1 to 3 .....	36 807	4 465	32 342
4 to 6 .....	855	14	841
7 to 12 .....	29	—	29
13 or more .....	—	—	—

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>37 691</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>33 212</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	884	14	870
With elevator .....	523	—	523

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>37 691</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>33 212</b>
1, detached .....	18 442	2 724	15 718
1, attached .....	1 230	107	1 123
2 .....	4 520	781	3 739
3 and 4 .....	4 888	351	4 537
5 to 9 .....	2 994	256	2 738
10 to 49 .....	3 056	77	2 979
50 or more .....	752	5	747
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 809	178	1 631
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>19 785</b>	<b>2 689</b>	<b>17 096</b>
1, detached .....	16 208	2 246	13 962
1, attached .....	169	25	144
2 .....	1 254	203	1 051
3 and 4 .....	396	47	349
5 or more .....	179	13	166
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 579	155	1 424
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>16 158</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>14 674</b>
1, detached .....	1 742	301	1 441
1, attached .....	1 035	80	955
2 .....	2 965	512	2 453
3 and 4 .....	4 206	258	3 948
5 to 9 .....	2 509	233	2 276
10 to 49 .....	2 808	72	2 736
50 or more .....	731	5	726
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	162	23	139

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 849</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>14 420</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 630	349	2 281
Median gross rent .....	\$270	\$282	\$268
2 or more .....	13 219	1 080	12 139
Median gross rent .....	\$239	\$237	\$239

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Auburn city					
Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Urban	Bangor city	Lewiston city	Portland city	
8 946	4 479	33 212	8 946	8 514	12 788	15 872	27 454	
70	190	638	70	62	237	200	378	
405	163	2 272	405	374	711	549	785	
431	186	3 627	431	397	696	1 191	1 680	
682	327	4 686	682	657	634	2 017	2 364	
943	436	5 090	943	915	2 117	1 793	2 115	
1 013	894	3 274	1 013	975	601	2 040	2 944	
5 402	2 283	13 625	5 402	5 134	7 792	8 082	17 188	
5 062	2 689	17 096	5 062	4 721	5 812	7 079	10 739	
45	57	377	45	45	101	119	73	
249	112	1 327	249	218	271	320	313	
263	120	1 417	263	229	385	631	414	
492	252	2 614	492	467	460	1 383	1 254	
664	322	3 285	664	646	871	1 097	1 555	
591	513	1 681	591	559	380	832	1 169	
2 758	1 313	6 395	2 758	2 557	3 344	2 697	5 961	
3 429	1 484	14 674	3 429	3 362	5 960	7 881	14 680	
10	118	97	10	10	98	76	257	
148	43	894	148	148	403	216	432	
152	66	2 107	152	152	307	515	1 225	
170	60	1 913	170	170	164	573	1 039	
233	70	1 698	233	223	1 117	632	537	
387	334	1 464	387	381	196	1 021	1 656	
2 329	793	6 501	2 329	2 278	3 675	4 848	9 534	
8 946	4 479	33 212	8 946	8 514	12 788	15 872	27 454	
185	36	718	185	185	490	270	1 962	
1 681	693	5 687	1 681	1 631	3 049	3 532	7 079	
2 783	1 494	11 585	2 783	2 714	3 654	5 164	8 174	
2 972	1 572	10 882	2 972	2 816	3 868	5 195	6 978	
1 022	511	3 389	1 022	909	1 309	1 531	2 503	
303	173	951	303	259	418	180	758	
5 062	2 689	17 096	5 062	4 721	5 812	7 079	10 739	
—	8	18	—	—	14	19	25	
314	160	671	314	288	254	333	492	
1 379	773	4 959	1 379	1 322	1 603	1 938	3 081	
2 286	1 233	7 931	2 286	2 151	2 579	3 354	4 576	
829	381	2 737	829	738	987	1 271	1 892	
254	134	780	254	222	375	164	673	
3 429	1 484	14 674	3 429	3 362	5 960	7 881	14 680	
147	23	591	147	147	396	213	1 630	
1 226	467	4 569	1 226	1 202	2 391	2 941	5 839	
1 268	613	6 075	1 268	1 264	1 833	2 843	4 518	
600	219	2 692	600	586	1 087	1 623	2 067	
150	130	584	150	137	231	249	556	
38	32	163	38	26	22	12	70	
8 946	4 479	33 212	8 946	8 514	12 788	15 872	27 454	
8 484	4 465	32 342	8 484	8 052	12 558	14 354	23 697	
402	14	841	402	402	220	1 508	2 450	
60	—	29	60	60	—	10	1 070	
—	—	—	—	—	10	—	237	
8 946	4 479	33 212	8 946	8 514	12 788	15 872	27 454	
462	14	870	462	462	230	1 518	3 757	
336	—	523	336	336	168	329	2 536	
8 946	4 479	33 212	8 946	8 514	12 788	15 872	27 454	
4 577	2 724	15 718	4 577	4 198	5 320	6 067	9 712	
154	107	1 123	154	127	1 020	100	833	
1 288	781	3 739	1 288	1 268	1 576	2 150	3 553	
1 270	351	4 537	1 270	1 270	1 766	2 611	4 265	
770	256	2 738	770	770	1 439	3 115	3 549	
313	77	2 979	313	307	872	1 271	3 118	
402	5	747	402	402	179	266	2 386	
172	178	1 631	172	172	616	292	38	
5 062	2 689	17 096	5 062	4 721	5 812	7 079	10 739	
4 046	2 246	13 962	4 046	3 741	4 625	5 520	8 684	
72	25	144	72	45	76	26	291	
553	203	1 051	553	544	452	793	1 037	
188	47	349	188	188	128	376	426	
39	13	166	39	39	29	115	282	
164	155	1 424	164	164	502	249	19	
3 429	1 484	14 674	3 429	3 362	5 960	7 881	14 680	
385	301	1 441	385	335	465	358	636	
82	80	955	82	82	868	74	472	
648	512	2 453	648	637	956	1 277	2 264	
979	258	3 948	979	979	1 422	2 036	3 451	
686	233	2 276	686	686	1 200	2 711	3 068	
257	72	2 736	257	251	763	1 140	2 744	
392	5	726	392	392	179	260	2 026	
—	23	139	—	—	107	25	19	
3 396	1 429	14 420	3 396	3 339	5 915	7 814	14 585	
434	349	2 281	434	394	1 395	390	1 032	
\$268	\$282	\$268	\$268	\$268	\$247	\$258	\$260	
2 962	1 080	12 139	2 962	2 945	4 520	7 424	13 553	
\$188	\$237	\$239	\$188	\$188	\$217	\$185	\$230	



Table 73a. **Structural Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas		
				Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine					
	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>30 388</b>	<b>27 836</b>	<b>72 178</b>	<b>61 022</b>	<b>11 861</b>	<b>49 161</b>	<b>22 043</b>	<b>27 146</b>	<b>44 273</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	29 786	27 372	70 821	60 038	11 620	48 418	21 660	26 663	43 219
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	1 128	1 203	2 281	1 905	351	1 554	649	1 186	1 373
1 complete bathroom .....	22 651	21 635	52 580	43 054	8 026	35 028	16 559	21 082	33 719
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	3 807	3 124	10 069	8 307	1 730	6 577	2 815	3 088	5 620
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 802	1 874	7 248	7 756	1 754	6 002	2 020	1 790	3 561
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....									
Public system or private company .....	23 483	25 915	64 704	49 462	8 244	41 218	20 913	25 793	43 770
Individual drilled well .....	5 960	1 111	4 518	7 860	2 484	5 376	978	772	419
Individual dug well .....	571	649	2 245	3 230	953	2 277	124	467	58
Some other source .....	374	161	711	470	180	290	28	114	26
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....									
Public sewer .....	22 031	23 806	51 515	37 169	3 964	33 205	20 493	23 645	40 800
Septic tank or cesspool .....	7 926	3 872	20 118	23 261	7 611	15 650	1 440	3 347	3 204
Other means .....	431	158	545	592	286	306	110	154	269
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....									
None .....	27 856	23 094	60 802	46 268	9 566	36 702	20 110	22 506	37 523
Central system .....	251	290	692	1 028	94	934	211	261	392
1 or more individual room units .....	2 281	4 452	10 684	13 726	2 201	11 525	1 722	4 379	6 358
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....									
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>30 388</b>	<b>27 836</b>	<b>72 178</b>	<b>61 022</b>	<b>11 861</b>	<b>49 161</b>	<b>22 043</b>	<b>27 146</b>	<b>44 273</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	13 344	15 950	40 394	25 172	4 167	21 005	10 803	15 701	29 240
Central warm-air furnace .....	10 942	6 017	13 892	18 465	3 782	14 683	7 964	5 864	6 961
Electric heat pump .....	472	192	879	985	185	800	335	164	539
Other built-in electric units .....	1 842	2 397	8 339	7 992	1 607	6 385	1 196	2 341	3 760
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	154	245	1 125	850	135	715	104	241	606
Room heaters with flue .....	691	1 117	2 265	1 942	402	1 540	445	1 067	1 405
Room heaters without flue .....	173	359	459	466	110	356	107	364	303
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 704	1 496	4 772	5 117	1 467	3 650	1 089	1 330	1 429
None .....	66	63	53	33	6	27	-	74	30
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17 965</b>	<b>14 340</b>	<b>42 282</b>	<b>35 894</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>27 741</b>	<b>11 236</b>	<b>13 777</b>	<b>22 110</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	7 343	7 717	22 953	15 689	2 925	12 764	5 206	7 527	14 597
Central warm-air furnace .....	6 909	3 987	9 573	10 989	2 458	8 531	4 510	3 842	4 295
Electric heat pump .....	235	75	225	296	100	196	119	47	112
Other built-in electric units .....	725	927	4 102	3 428	1 108	2 320	296	907	1 329
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	98	127	556	412	95	317	58	127	222
Room heaters with flue .....	253	254	830	678	214	464	119	229	346
Room heaters without flue .....	89	51	108	99	54	45	32	51	46
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 292	1 202	3 925	4 296	1 199	3 097	896	1 042	1 153
None .....	21	-	10	7	-	7	-	5	10
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 342</b>	<b>12 019</b>	<b>25 950</b>	<b>21 745</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>19 026</b>	<b>9 205</b>	<b>11 896</b>	<b>19 636</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	5 109	7 354	15 166	8 271	921	7 350	4 791	7 302	12 871
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 252	1 744	3 746	6 323	1 001	5 322	2 832	1 745	2 449
Electric heat pump .....	209	112	536	573	48	525	190	112	355
Other built-in electric units .....	973	1 324	3 780	4 132	365	3 767	830	1 288	2 223
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	48	114	491	387	27	360	38	110	332
Room heaters with flue .....	361	796	1 263	1 122	131	991	299	765	947
Room heaters without flue .....	84	270	304	326	35	291	75	275	226
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	306	265	648	606	191	415	150	259	223
None .....	-	40	16	5	-	5	-	40	10
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>28 307</b>	<b>26 359</b>	<b>68 232</b>	<b>57 639</b>	<b>10 872</b>	<b>46 767</b>	<b>20 441</b>	<b>25 673</b>	<b>41 746</b>
No telephone .....	1 691	2 176	4 001	3 562	484	3 078	1 352	2 169	3 086
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....									
Total: .....									
None .....	3 442	5 094	9 940	5 299	693	4 606	2 970	5 082	8 388
1 .....	12 470	11 975	29 119	24 474	4 366	20 108	9 690	11 724	19 154
2 .....	9 188	7 021	21 765	20 159	4 061	16 098	5 922	6 725	11 241
3 or more .....	3 207	2 269	7 408	7 707	1 752	5 955	1 859	2 142	2 963
<b>Automobiles:</b> .....									
None .....	4 204	5 535	11 069	6 544	980	5 564	3 441	5 505	8 956
1 .....	15 994	14 387	34 999	30 413	6 154	24 259	11 599	13 937	21 453
2 .....	6 780	5 552	18 701	17 112	3 031	14 081	4 467	5 366	9 733
3 or more .....	1 329	885	3 463	3 570	707	2 863	934	865	1 604
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....									
None .....	21 223	21 485	55 413	44 157	7 316	36 841	16 515	21 126	36 656
1 .....	6 579	4 514	11 918	12 423	3 288	9 135	3 736	4 227	4 860
2 .....	445	331	843	950	262	688	176	294	216
3 or more .....	60	29	58	109	6	103	14	26	14
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17 965</b>	<b>14 340</b>	<b>42 282</b>	<b>35 894</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>27 741</b>	<b>11 236</b>	<b>13 777</b>	<b>22 110</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 021	1 164	3 825	3 875	942	2 933	1 188	1 120	1 720
1975 to 1978 .....	4 638	3 185	10 524	9 149	2 001	7 148	2 619	3 108	4 935
1970 to 1974 .....	3 184	2 446	7 518	6 358	1 562	4 796	1 621	2 215	3 390
1960 to 1969 .....	3 374	3 198	9 618	7 658	1 653	6 005	2 332	3 118	5 445
1950 to 1959 .....	2 139	1 957	5 526	4 678	902	3 776	1 526	1 952	3 484
1949 or earlier .....	2 609	2 390	5 271	4 176	1 093	3 083	1 950	2 264	3 136
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 342</b>	<b>12 019</b>	<b>25 950</b>	<b>21 745</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>19 026</b>	<b>9 205</b>	<b>11 896</b>	<b>19 636</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 404	4 768	11 613	10 464	1 456	9 008	4 773	4 707	8 613
1975 to 1978 .....	3 351	3 597	8 132	6 981	752	6 229	3 019	3 572	6 115
1970 to 1974 .....	900	1 323	3 227	2 068	197	1 871	821	1 295	2 544
1960 to 1969 .....	377	1 116	1 672	1 341	167	1 174	324	1 115	1 338
1959 or earlier .....	310	1 215	1 306	891	147	744	268	1 207	1 026
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 752</b>	<b>6 288</b>	<b>15 604</b>	<b>11 508</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>9 248</b>	<b>4 449</b>	<b>6 176</b>	<b>10 388</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 904	3 077	9 780	8 043	1 934	6 109	2 782	2 937	5 643
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	156	256	420	281	89	192	50	249	240
No complete kitchen facilities .....	90	72	194	129	55	74	45	84	181
No vehicle available .....	1 747	2 507	4 818	2 808	426	2 382	1 461	2 499	3 862
No telephone .....	187	342	628	428	66	362	125	351	505
Lacking central heating system .....	481	463	1 141	860	266	594	226	419	468
Lacking air conditioning .....	5 260	5 415	13 358	8 568	1 787	6 781	4 041	5 313	8 826



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Auburn city				
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Urban	Bangor city	Lewiston city	Portland city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	37 691	4 479	33 212	8 946	8 514	12 788	15 872	27 454
Complete kitchen facilities .....	37 111	4 436	32 675	8 835	8 403	12 507	15 537	26 514
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....								
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	1 144	94	1 050	396	370	369	734	1 051
1 complete bathroom .....	28 663	3 503	25 160	6 813	6 498	9 738	12 292	21 440
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	4 528	471	4 057	1 012	968	1 468	1 901	3 155
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	3 356	411	2 945	725	678	1 213	945	1 808
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....								
Public system or private company .....	35 059	4 131	30 928	7 770	7 755	12 251	15 520	27 113
Individual drilled well .....	1 543	195	1 348	657	388	465	239	329
Individual dug well .....	946	139	807	405	290	66	95	5
Some other source .....	143	14	129	114	81	6	18	7
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....								
Public sewer .....	29 449	2 703	26 746	6 820	6 809	12 129	14 892	25 902
Septic tank or cesspool .....	8 008	1 691	6 317	2 045	1 644	596	917	1 298
Other means .....	234	85	149	81	61	63	63	254
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....								
None .....	28 186	3 520	24 666	7 615	7 232	11 647	12 791	23 786
Central system .....	551	45	506	102	97	151	153	335
1 or more individual room units .....	8 954	914	8 040	1 229	1 185	990	2 928	3 333
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....								
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	37 691	4 479	33 212	8 946	8 514	12 788	15 872	27 454
Steam or hot water system .....	17 092	1 949	15 143	4 932	4 771	6 732	10 134	19 488
Central warm-air furnace .....	11 491	1 542	9 949	2 063	1 970	4 436	2 765	3 344
Electric heat pump .....	596	41	555	60	45	239	106	341
Other built-in electric units .....	4 456	368	4 088	667	640	662	1 233	2 012
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	518	84	434	101	97	56	116	422
Room heaters with flue .....	1 216	201	1 015	408	395	99	577	887
Room heaters without flue .....	296	44	252	89	89	61	248	226
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 011	244	1 767	626	507	503	630	710
None .....	15	6	9	—	—	—	63	24
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	19 785	2 689	17 096	5 062	4 721	5 812	7 079	10 739
Steam or hot water system .....	9 894	1 271	8 623	2 698	2 560	2 802	4 342	7 365
Central warm-air furnace .....	6 086	846	5 240	1 358	1 308	2 281	1 732	1 835
Electric heat pump .....	98	5	93	25	10	87	37	54
Other built-in electric units .....	1 395	181	1 214	269	248	153	360	597
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	251	57	194	77	77	27	32	126
Room heaters with flue .....	293	80	213	74	67	12	117	202
Room heaters without flue .....	33	15	18	20	20	18	25	33
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 728	234	1 494	541	431	432	434	523
None .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	4
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	16 158	1 484	14 674	3 429	3 362	5 960	7 881	14 680
Steam or hot water system .....	6 517	584	5 933	1 972	1 956	3 340	5 188	10 617
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 813	572	4 241	575	549	1 810	928	1 424
Electric heat pump .....	423	30	393	30	30	126	69	237
Other built-in electric units .....	2 899	160	2 739	367	361	476	791	1 274
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	240	27	213	24	20	29	80	244
Room heaters with flue .....	831	88	743	319	313	83	421	578
Room heaters without flue .....	239	18	221	63	63	43	191	162
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	194	5	189	79	70	53	173	134
None .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	40	10
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	35 943	4 173	31 770	8 491	8 083	11 772	14 960	25 419
No telephone .....	2 386	260	2 126	658	644	886	1 382	2 570
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....								
Total .....								
None .....	4 280	447	3 833	1 313	1 309	2 042	3 537	6 685
1 .....	16 476	1 934	14 542	3 789	3 657	5 541	6 896	11 823
2 .....	11 281	1 318	9 963	2 580	2 379	3 218	3 477	5 536
3 or more .....	3 906	474	3 432	809	738	971	1 050	1 375
<b>Automobiles:</b> .....								
None .....	5 022	555	4 467	1 499	1 484	2 251	3 733	6 992
1 .....	19 417	2 497	16 920	4 638	4 406	6 481	7 893	12 872
2 .....	9 711	952	8 759	2 034	1 885	2 567	2 887	4 770
3 or more .....	1 793	169	1 624	320	308	473	447	785
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....								
None .....	28 909	3 043	25 866	6 687	6 460	9 848	12 873	23 063
1 .....	6 553	1 065	5 488	1 709	1 535	1 862	1 927	2 233
2 .....	449	65	384	78	71	62	160	116
3 or more .....	32	—	32	17	17	—	—	7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	19 785	2 689	17 096	5 062	4 721	5 812	7 079	10 739
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 952	278	1 674	436	411	670	495	835
1975 to 1978 .....	4 570	533	4 037	1 149	1 075	1 459	1 459	2 479
1970 to 1974 .....	3 266	398	2 868	849	759	829	1 174	1 567
1960 to 1969 .....	4 287	567	3 720	887	834	1 039	1 843	2 501
1950 to 1959 .....	3 112	416	2 696	831	798	886	979	1 781
1949 or earlier .....	2 598	497	2 101	910	844	929	1 129	1 576
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	16 158	1 484	14 674	3 429	3 362	5 960	7 881	14 680
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 514	896	6 618	1 427	1 406	3 092	2 930	6 608
1975 to 1978 .....	5 387	361	5 026	1 072	1 053	1 945	2 380	4 477
1970 to 1974 .....	1 534	90	1 444	319	306	579	920	1 932
1960 to 1969 .....	1 046	61	985	330	324	182	744	1 002
1959 or earlier .....	677	76	601	281	273	162	907	661
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	7 533	984	6 549	2 028	1 949	2 595	3 723	6 532
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 756	777	3 979	1 134	1 069	1 476	1 516	2 979
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	160	30	130	58	58	33	173	181
No complete kitchen facilities .....	69	16	53	15	15	37	57	166
No vehicle available .....	2 186	252	1 934	726	722	957	1 616	2 860
No telephone .....	296	39	257	126	118	76	216	438
Lacking central heating system .....	433	90	343	148	126	93	265	280
Lacking air conditioning .....	5 438	684	4 754	1 825	1 751	2 374	3 103	5 589

Table 74a. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas		
				Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine					
	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine
Occupied housing units .....	28 307	26 359	68 232	57 639	10 872	46 767	20 441	25 673	41 746
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	30	1 804	3 607	5 796	26	5 770	18	1 804	3 586
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	152	185	689	1 187	163	1 024	82	184	292
Electricity .....	2 210	2 506	8 820	8 679	1 673	7 006	1 464	2 430	4 103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	23 388	20 564	50 755	37 188	7 656	29 532	17 929	20 122	32 414
Coal or coke .....	82	37	172	83	—	83	50	21	114
Wood .....	2 414	1 186	4 122	4 607	1 335	3 272	888	1 030	1 190
Other fuel .....	10	37	41	87	19	68	10	37	27
No fuel used .....	21	40	26	12	—	12	—	45	20
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	17	3 129	6 219	6 815	30	6 785	5	3 129	6 149
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 730	454	1 946	3 191	737	2 454	1 722	432	834
Electricity .....	10 626	7 797	23 983	25 492	6 507	18 985	7 119	7 381	11 356
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	14 385	14 670	35 444	21 582	3 468	18 114	11 354	14 438	23 124
Other .....	390	254	351	390	81	309	198	224	107
No fuel used .....	159	55	289	169	49	120	43	69	176
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	179	2 740	10 013	6 532	103	6 429	118	2 740	9 749
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	7 561	1 181	6 570	7 465	2 024	5 441	4 710	1 088	1 987
Electricity .....	19 930	22 098	50 617	42 955	8 631	34 324	15 183	21 524	29 502
Other .....	529	288	847	592	98	494	325	269	345
No fuel used .....	108	52	185	95	16	79	105	52	163
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	12 879	10 188	33 051	26 491	6 003	20 488	6 601	10 026	18 107
With a mortgage .....	7 763	6 402	21 996	17 414	3 878	13 536	4 924	6 286	11 606
Less than \$100 .....	21	—	14	16	5	11	—	—	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	74	65	106	79	24	55	17	68	47
\$150 to \$199 .....	462	216	944	513	176	337	238	197	462
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 072	910	2 343	1 201	351	850	651	909	1 200
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 446	1 010	3 693	2 337	612	1 725	834	978	1 917
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 249	1 128	3 485	2 612	575	2 037	789	1 134	1 877
\$350 to \$399 .....	960	886	3 336	2 581	587	1 994	615	885	1 851
\$400 to \$449 .....	785	775	2 386	2 245	467	1 778	583	750	1 374
\$450 to \$499 .....	589	485	1 734	1 817	414	1 403	388	478	917
\$500 to \$599 .....	605	492	1 982	1 826	330	1 496	447	460	1 034
\$600 to \$749 .....	359	301	1 163	1 367	226	1 141	251	293	570
\$750 or more .....	141	134	810	820	111	709	111	134	350
Median .....	\$332	\$344	\$356	\$388	\$367	\$394	\$346	\$344	\$358
Not mortgaged .....	5 116	3 786	11 055	9 077	2 125	6 952	3 677	3 740	6 501
Less than \$50 .....	12	6	6	35	16	19	—	6	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	122	48	83	103	44	59	33	42	33
\$75 to \$99 .....	346	146	471	369	145	224	182	146	125
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 726	1 487	2 911	2 079	759	1 320	1 154	1 458	1 453
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 726	1 315	4 348	2 932	704	2 228	1 263	1 300	2 735
\$200 to \$249 .....	683	524	2 006	2 003	268	1 735	568	538	1 341
\$250 or more .....	501	260	1 230	1 556	189	1 367	477	250	814
Median .....	\$159	\$157	\$171	\$185	\$157	\$193	\$168	\$157	\$179
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	10 170	11 904	25 493	21 105	2 537	18 568	9 147	11 806	19 482
Less than \$50 .....	91	248	216	103	5	98	82	242	192
\$50 to \$59 .....	200	213	465	226	10	216	200	213	412
\$60 to \$79 .....	362	453	784	420	49	371	343	453	661
\$80 to \$99 .....	220	421	544	338	34	304	201	418	488
\$100 to \$119 .....	331	342	666	493	30	463	310	354	535
\$120 to \$149 .....	655	1 070	1 008	988	87	901	620	1 075	829
\$150 to \$169 .....	577	1 417	921	787	57	730	550	1 418	699
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 166	2 380	2 700	1 727	199	1 528	1 082	2 374	2 172
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 526	3 072	5 844	4 936	561	4 375	2 292	3 072	4 655
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 784	1 275	5 078	4 762	594	4 168	1 551	1 219	3 833
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 206	352	3 495	2 415	295	2 120	1 109	341	2 591
\$350 to \$399 .....	417	153	1 516	1 094	142	952	362	145	1 014
\$400 to \$499 .....	143	111	958	862	204	658	114	111	617
\$500 or more .....	50	29	242	468	56	412	35	27	178
No cash rent .....	442	368	1 056	1 486	214	1 272	296	341	606
Median .....	\$224	\$191	\$242	\$248	\$261	\$246	\$221	\$190	\$238
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	28 307	26 359	68 232	57 639	10 872	46 767	20 441	25 673	41 746
Median income .....	\$13 982	\$12 895	\$15 384	\$16 379	\$17 192	\$16 166	\$13 240	\$12 836	\$14 189
Owner-occupied housing units .....	17 965	14 340	42 282	35 894	8 153	27 741	11 236	13 777	22 110
Median income .....	\$17 730	\$17 612	\$19 507	\$20 153	\$19 376	\$20 393	\$18 823	\$17 784	\$19 877
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10 342	12 019	25 950	21 745	2 719	19 026	9 205	11 896	19 636
Median income .....	\$8 886	\$8 561	\$9 727	\$11 387	\$12 788	\$11 194	\$8 697	\$8 525	\$9 191
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 180	883	2 178	2 002	526	1 476	608	841	1 012
Percent below poverty level .....	6.6	6.2	5.2	5.6	6.5	5.3	5.4	6.1	4.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 119	834	2 118	1 891	478	1 413	608	800	996
1.01 or more persons per room .....	37	19	32	22	14	8	21	30	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	61	49	60	111	48	63	—	41	16
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	5	6	6	—	6	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 720	2 885	5 515	3 938	336	3 602	2 497	2 855	4 357
Percent below poverty level .....	26.3	24.0	21.3	18.1	12.4	18.9	27.1	24.0	22.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 624	2 729	5 163	3 728	336	3 392	2 416	2 708	4 063
1.01 or more persons per room .....	100	135	204	148	14	134	98	135	161
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	96	156	352	210	—	210	81	147	294
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	12	33	46	—	46	10	12	29

Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Auburn city				
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Urban	Bangor city	Lewiston city	Portland city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>35 943</b>	<b>4 173</b>	<b>31 770</b>	<b>8 491</b>	<b>8 083</b>	<b>11 772</b>	<b>14 960</b>	<b>25 419</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	4 287	8	4 279	604	604	10	1 200	2 313
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	683	57	626	65	59	47	107	161
Electricity .....	4 961	384	4 577	717	675	850	1 294	2 214
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	24 210	3 491	20 719	6 539	6 298	10 411	11 861	20 067
Coal or coke .....	34	—	34	22	6	32	15	75
Wood .....	1 710	224	1 486	537	434	412	413	554
Other fuel .....	49	9	40	7	7	10	30	21
No fuel used .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	40	14
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	5 232	8	5 224	1 001	1 001	—	2 115	4 207
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 639	311	1 328	197	175	1 065	231	479
Electricity .....	14 501	2 292	12 209	2 953	2 734	4 273	3 074	5 708
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	14 321	1 531	12 790	4 246	4 097	6 330	9 363	14 778
Other .....	166	15	151	73	55	79	143	71
No fuel used .....	84	16	68	21	21	25	34	176
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	5 334	40	5 294	1 021	1 021	32	1 694	7 483
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 373	670	2 703	451	415	2 668	283	1 083
Electricity .....	26 944	3 444	23 500	6 903	6 535	8 818	12 801	16 509
Other .....	216	15	201	96	92	174	150	181
No fuel used .....	76	4	72	20	20	80	32	163
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 960</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>12 874</b>	<b>3 677</b>	<b>3 515</b>	<b>4 435</b>	<b>5 103</b>	<b>8 466</b>
With a mortgage .....	9 430	1 220	8 210	2 233	2 111	2 633	3 230	5 212
Less than \$100 .....	13	5	8	—	—	—	—	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	38	5	33	35	35	17	23	13
\$150 to \$199 .....	280	84	196	95	81	104	70	162
\$200 to \$249 .....	675	150	525	300	289	347	465	454
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 349	207	1 142	360	334	483	521	850
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 539	181	1 358	344	329	368	594	871
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 468	187	1 281	328	312	306	438	909
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 232	159	1 073	232	205	348	434	654
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 026	142	884	120	120	237	275	403
\$500 to \$599 .....	992	68	924	197	189	216	223	515
\$600 to \$749 .....	546	17	529	152	152	147	130	262
\$750 or more .....	272	15	257	70	65	60	57	112
Median .....	\$378	\$344	\$383	\$347	\$348	\$350	\$345	\$364
Not mortgaged .....	5 530	866	4 664	1 444	1 404	1 802	1 873	3 254
Less than \$50 .....	29	16	13	6	6	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	39	12	27	20	14	—	28	22
\$75 to \$99 .....	210	62	148	77	77	87	69	81
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 097	307	790	521	499	524	787	585
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 811	290	1 521	472	465	583	645	1 308
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 375	126	1 249	223	223	301	249	740
\$250 or more .....	969	53	916	125	120	307	95	518
Median .....	\$190	\$155	\$195	\$158	\$159	\$172	\$154	\$186
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 849</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>14 420</b>	<b>3 396</b>	<b>3 339</b>	<b>5 915</b>	<b>7 814</b>	<b>14 585</b>
Less than \$50 .....	84	5	79	39	39	54	203	154
\$50 to \$59 .....	199	10	189	56	56	140	157	347
\$60 to \$79 .....	391	34	357	169	169	182	267	519
\$80 to \$99 .....	291	21	270	148	148	145	270	409
\$100 to \$119 .....	436	11	425	93	93	224	249	439
\$120 to \$149 .....	769	56	713	334	330	450	692	673
\$150 to \$169 .....	589	39	550	357	357	384	1 022	629
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 315	136	1 179	569	569	711	1 724	1 737
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 848	406	3 442	839	839	1 413	2 071	3 566
\$250 to \$299 .....	3 639	352	3 287	401	385	992	704	2 760
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 682	119	1 563	140	137	797	159	1 777
\$350 to \$399 .....	729	65	664	42	38	238	63	683
\$400 to \$499 .....	450	55	395	52	52	68	49	413
\$500 or more .....	315	39	276	6	6	13	8	120
No cash rent .....	1 112	81	1 031	151	121	104	176	359
Median .....	\$244	\$244	\$243	\$191	\$191	\$221	\$188	\$231
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>35 943</b>	<b>4 173</b>	<b>31 770</b>	<b>8 491</b>	<b>8 083</b>	<b>11 772</b>	<b>14 960</b>	<b>25 419</b>
Median income .....	\$15 340	\$15 294	\$15 346	\$13 558	\$13 461	\$12 578	\$12 345	\$12 281
Owner-occupied housing units .....	19 785	2 689	17 096	5 062	4 721	5 812	7 079	10 739
Median income .....	\$19 868	\$17 852	\$20 260	\$17 478	\$17 565	\$18 234	\$18 577	\$19 299
Renter-occupied housing units .....	16 158	1 484	14 674	3 429	3 362	5 960	7 881	14 680
Median income .....	\$11 097	\$12 629	\$10 947	\$8 744	\$8 695	\$9 034	\$8 440	\$8 821
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>483</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	5.1	6.0	5.0	6.6	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	967	144	823	308	270	315	341	473
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	—	6	—	—	13	14	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	45	16	29	28	20	—	16	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 044</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2 884</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>3 529</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.8	10.8	19.7	24.9	25.2	25.1	23.8	24.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 860	160	2 700	834	827	1 423	1 749	3 266
1.01 or more persons per room .....	112	14	98	35	35	81	89	121
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	184	—	184	21	21	75	123	263
1.01 or more persons per room .....	44	—	44	5	5	10	7	29



Table 75a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

**Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas		
				Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine					
	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 872</b>	<b>26 223</b>	<b>67 606</b>	<b>56 814</b>	<b>10 743</b>	<b>46 071</b>	<b>20 190</b>	<b>25 537</b>	<b>41 274</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	614	344	1 327	1 460	461	999	347	338	613
1975 to 1978 .....	2 360	1 277	4 157	4 825	1 102	3 723	1 200	1 195	1 422
1970 to 1974 .....	2 749	1 905	7 300	6 689	1 158	5 531	1 424	1 757	3 098
1960 to 1969 .....	2 958	3 083	8 728	8 609	1 371	7 238	1 810	2 994	4 382
1950 to 1959 .....	3 954	2 919	7 195	8 106	1 042	7 064	3 060	2 865	4 180
1940 to 1949 .....	1 658	2 913	7 792	5 332	1 256	4 076	1 180	2 872	5 445
1939 or earlier .....	13 579	13 782	31 107	21 793	4 353	17 440	11 169	13 516	22 134
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	592	386	1 965	980	80	900	561	383	1 786
1 .....	4 833	5 103	11 149	8 178	1 206	6 972	4 164	5 077	8 154
2 .....	7 964	8 309	21 347	18 941	3 492	15 449	5 702	8 103	12 767
3 .....	9 930	8 981	22 399	19 527	3 900	15 627	6 695	8 734	12 850
4 .....	3 554	2 888	8 547	7 015	1 560	5 455	2 331	2 749	4 517
5 or more .....	999	556	2 199	2 173	505	1 668	737	491	1 200
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	15 680	11 984	39 224	32 925	7 796	25 129	9 762	11 507	19 904
1, attached .....	1 023	270	1 474	1 351	165	1 186	989	253	1 082
2 .....	3 030	3 601	7 598	5 583	1 031	4 552	2 695	3 586	5 588
3 and 4 .....	2 688	3 752	6 206	5 495	495	5 000	2 513	3 755	4 964
5 to 9 .....	1 751	3 573	4 685	3 264	372	2 892	1 655	3 558	3 659
10 to 49 .....	1 220	1 461	4 049	4 004	131	3 873	1 158	1 446	3 363
50 or more .....	298	658	2 540	780	36	744	298	658	2 426
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 182	924	1 830	3 412	717	2 695	1 120	774	288
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 973</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>25 116</b>	<b>20 623</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>18 124</b>	<b>9 003</b>	<b>11 725</b>	<b>19 172</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 470	1 006	3 875	4 216	891	3 325	1 959	936	1 833
Median gross rent .....	\$246	\$273	\$281	\$283	\$298	\$278	\$245	\$266	\$273
2 or more .....	7 503	10 817	21 241	16 407	1 608	14 799	7 044	10 789	17 339
Median gross rent .....	\$220	\$187	\$237	\$242	\$243	\$242	\$218	\$186	\$235
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	851	1 093	1 909	1 602	278	1 324	510	1 070	1 132
1 complete bathroom .....	20 755	20 244	48 966	40 006	7 249	32 757	15 094	19 707	31 261
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	3 560	3 055	9 766	7 856	1 573	6 283	2 640	3 019	5 462
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	2 706	1 831	6 965	7 350	1 643	5 707	1 946	1 741	3 419
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	21 374	24 354	60 735	45 872	7 347	38 525	19 152	24 227	41 012
Individual drilled well .....	5 648	1 075	4 091	7 467	2 337	5 130	896	745	187
Individual dug well .....	535	633	2 107	3 053	888	2 165	114	451	58
Some other source .....	315	161	673	422	171	251	28	114	17
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	12 206	15 008	37 738	23 688	3 812	19 876	9 863	14 766	27 138
Central warm-air furnace .....	10 035	5 712	13 230	17 034	3 422	13 612	7 252	5 568	6 680
Electric heat pump .....	444	187	739	848	139	709	309	159	459
Other built-in electric units .....	1 673	2 230	7 793	7 399	1 457	5 942	1 109	2 174	3 503
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	140	233	1 039	780	122	658	96	229	554
Room heaters with flue .....	595	1 034	2 090	1 769	330	1 439	418	978	1 290
Room heaters without flue .....	173	321	404	418	82	336	107	326	267
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	2 585	1 458	4 547	4 866	1 379	3 487	1 036	1 292	1 363
None .....	21	40	26	12	-	12	-	45	20
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	1 626	2 163	3 917	3 484	475	3 009	1 321	2 156	3 029
No complete kitchen facilities .....	411	296	1 116	688	154	534	289	315	882
Lacking air conditioning .....	25 407	21 572	56 523	42 702	8 579	34 123	18 305	20 988	34 672
Lacking public sewer .....	7 797	3 895	19 470	22 588	7 275	15 313	1 387	3 372	3 110
No vehicle available .....	3 376	5 071	9 756	5 181	681	4 500	2 945	5 059	8 232
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17 727</b>	<b>14 285</b>	<b>42 033</b>	<b>35 574</b>	<b>8 062</b>	<b>27 512</b>	<b>11 129</b>	<b>13 722</b>	<b>21 948</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 985	1 164	3 781	3 826	931	2 895	1 177	1 120	1 683
1975 to 1978 .....	4 562	3 171	10 447	9 065	1 989	7 076	2 589	3 094	4 894
1970 to 1974 .....	3 157	2 417	7 476	6 283	1 562	4 721	1 608	2 186	3 364
1960 to 1969 .....	3 336	3 191	9 601	7 573	1 604	5 969	2 300	3 111	5 436
1950 to 1959 .....	2 104	1 957	5 502	4 659	891	3 768	1 505	1 952	3 460
1949 or earlier .....	2 583	2 385	5 226	4 168	1 085	3 083	1 950	2 259	3 111
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 145</b>	<b>11 938</b>	<b>25 573</b>	<b>21 240</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>18 559</b>	<b>9 061</b>	<b>11 815</b>	<b>19 326</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 310	4 724	11 435	10 213	1 433	8 780	4 707	4 663	8 471
1975 to 1978 .....	3 261	3 566	7 994	6 783	743	6 040	2 946	3 541	6 003
1970 to 1974 .....	892	1 323	3 166	2 037	191	1 846	821	1 295	2 488
1960 to 1969 .....	372	1 116	1 672	1 329	167	1 162	319	1 115	1 338
1959 or earlier .....	310	1 209	1 306	878	147	731	268	1 201	1 026
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 709</b>	<b>6 277</b>	<b>15 502</b>	<b>11 445</b>	<b>2 221</b>	<b>9 224</b>	<b>4 418</b>	<b>6 165</b>	<b>10 323</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 872	3 072	9 717	8 000	1 901	6 099	2 756	2 932	5 617
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	156	256	420	273	89	184	50	249	240
No complete kitchen facilities .....	90	72	194	129	55	74	45	84	181
No vehicle available .....	1 741	2 502	4 767	2 782	414	2 368	1 461	2 494	3 811
No telephone .....	187	342	614	428	66	362	125	351	497
Lacking central heating system .....	481	463	1 141	841	247	594	226	419	468
Lacking air conditioning .....	5 217	5 404	13 264	8 505	1 748	6 757	4 010	5 302	8 761



Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Auburn city				
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Urban	Bangor city	Lewiston city	Portland city
Occupied housing units .....	35 260	4 079	31 181	8 462	8 054	11 597	14 889	25 045
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1979 to March 1980 .....	611	164	447	55	55	199	195	313
1975 to 1978 .....	2 324	155	2 169	394	363	657	530	741
1970 to 1974 .....	3 614	169	3 445	415	381	692	1 132	1 617
1960 to 1969 .....	4 766	305	4 461	655	630	613	1 938	2 271
1950 to 1959 .....	5 256	385	4 871	884	856	1 952	1 725	2 073
1940 to 1949 .....	3 855	817	3 038	978	940	576	1 842	2 776
1939 or earlier .....	14 834	2 084	12 750	5 081	4 829	6 908	7 527	15 254
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
None .....	620	31	589	147	147	405	232	1 627
1 .....	5 744	602	5 142	1 540	1 490	2 630	3 274	6 215
2 .....	12 197	1 355	10 842	2 628	2 567	3 392	4 751	7 485
3 .....	11 862	1 434	10 428	2 886	2 737	3 586	4 955	6 581
4 .....	3 751	496	3 255	969	865	1 195	1 501	2 398
5 or more .....	1 086	161	925	292	248	389	176	739
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1, detached .....	17 738	2 496	15 242	4 428	4 073	5 012	5 847	9 220
1, attached .....	1 111	97	1 014	147	120	927	100	758
2 .....	4 169	703	3 466	1 201	1 181	1 383	2 070	3 265
3 and 4 .....	4 516	299	4 217	1 161	1 161	1 519	2 390	3 816
5 to 9 .....	2 513	229	2 284	692	692	1 216	2 786	3 129
10 to 49 .....	2 763	72	2 691	277	271	752	1 156	2 750
50 or more .....	709	5	704	392	392	179	266	2 069
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 741	178	1 563	164	164	609	274	38
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	15 417	1 399	14 018	3 370	3 313	5 807	7 774	14 333
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 556	349	2 207	427	387	1 361	390	1 021
Median gross rent .....	\$270	\$282	\$268	\$270	\$268	\$249	\$258	\$259
2 or more .....	12 861	1 050	11 811	2 943	2 926	4 446	7 384	13 312
Median gross rent .....	\$239	\$236	\$240	\$187	\$187	\$217	\$184	\$230
<b>BATHROOMS</b>								
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	988	94	894	353	327	299	667	846
1 complete bathroom .....	26 765	3 168	23 597	6 402	6 111	8 805	11 458	19 412
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	4 329	431	3 898	990	946	1 341	1 854	3 050
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	3 178	386	2 792	717	670	1 152	910	1 737
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>								
Public system or private company .....	32 749	3 763	28 986	7 330	7 324	11 096	14 545	24 931
Individual drilled well .....	1 455	175	1 280	629	375	432	231	102
Individual dug well .....	926	127	799	389	274	63	95	5
Some other source .....	130	14	116	114	81	6	18	7
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>								
Steam or hot water system .....	16 200	1 828	14 372	4 651	4 497	6 025	9 494	17 717
Central warm-air furnace .....	10 632	1 386	9 246	1 933	1 857	4 055	2 648	3 206
Electric heat pump .....	500	26	474	55	40	213	106	283
Other built-in electric units .....	4 176	333	3 843	629	602	612	1 145	1 844
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	472	84	388	101	97	56	104	370
Room heaters with flue .....	1 101	161	940	393	380	95	529	777
Room heaters without flue .....	272	33	239	83	83	61	216	190
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 898	228	1 670	617	498	480	607	644
None .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	40	14
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone .....	2 333	251	2 082	651	637	866	1 376	2 513
No complete kitchen facilities .....	443	32	411	66	66	206	212	788
Lacking air conditioning .....	26 167	3 161	23 006	7 156	6 797	10 488	11 866	21 505
Lacking public sewer .....	7 930	1 662	6 268	2 064	1 667	601	940	1 223
No vehicle available .....	4 164	435	3 729	1 306	1 302	2 017	3 521	6 550
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	19 557	2 625	16 932	5 059	4 718	5 745	7 048	10 617
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 913	267	1 646	...	...	664	495	809
1975 to 1978 .....	4 517	526	3 991	...	...	1 436	1 454	2 444
1970 to 1974 .....	3 210	398	2 812	...	...	816	1 153	1 557
1960 to 1969 .....	4 234	540	3 694	...	...	1 022	1 843	2 492
1950 to 1959 .....	3 093	405	2 688	...	...	878	979	1 757
1949 or earlier .....	2 590	489	2 101	...	...	929	1 124	1 558
Renter-occupied housing units .....	15 703	1 454	14 249	3 403	3 336	5 852	7 841	14 428
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 304	881	6 423	...	...	3 049	2 908	6 507
1975 to 1978 .....	5 198	352	4 846	...	...	1 885	2 362	4 375
1970 to 1974 .....	1 503	84	1 419	...	...	579	920	1 883
1960 to 1969 .....	1 034	61	973	...	...	177	744	1 002
1959 or earlier .....	664	76	588	...	...	162	907	661
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
Occupied housing units .....	7 480	953	6 527	2 022	1 943	2 570	3 718	6 481
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 723	752	3 971	1 134	1 069	1 456	1 511	2 960
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	152	30	122	58	58	33	173	181
No complete kitchen facilities .....	69	16	53	15	15	37	57	166
No vehicle available .....	2 160	240	1 920	726	722	957	1 611	2 823
No telephone .....	296	39	257	126	118	76	216	430
Lacking central heating system .....	422	79	343	148	126	93	265	280
Lacking air conditioning .....	5 385	653	4 732	1 819	1 745	2 349	3 098	5 538

Table 76a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for  
Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)



Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas		
				Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine					
	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>205</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....									
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	9	23	—	23	—	—	9
1975 to 1978 .....	2	3	12	32	—	32	—	3	4
1970 to 1974 .....	8	14	34	79	17	62	—	14	23
1960 to 1969 .....	11	20	15	54	7	47	11	20	7
1950 to 1949 .....	19	6	26	90	8	82	11	6	26
1940 to 1939 .....	—	5	36	110	22	88	—	5	28
1939 or earlier .....	55	10	127	127	26	101	47	10	108
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....									
None .....	9	—	26	6	—	6	9	—	14
1 .....	16	8	39	88	21	67	8	8	39
2 .....	15	18	88	177	24	153	5	18	72
3 .....	45	11	49	173	13	160	42	11	30
4 .....	10	21	46	57	15	42	5	21	39
5 or more .....	—	—	11	14	7	7	—	—	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....									
1, detached .....	49	21	83	161	43	118	34	21	60
1, attached .....	11	7	—	69	—	69	11	7	—
2 .....	15	—	36	45	14	31	7	—	36
3 and 4 .....	—	10	42	65	6	59	—	10	36
5 to 9 .....	13	12	52	80	17	63	13	12	27
10 to 49 .....	4	8	21	67	—	67	4	8	21
50 or more .....	—	—	25	28	—	28	—	—	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b> .....									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	48	37	157	319	...	289	40	37	126
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	16	7	—	51	...	51	16	7	—
Median gross rent .....	\$154	\$125	—	\$267	...	\$267	\$154	\$125	—
2 or more .....	32	30	157	268	...	238	24	30	126
Median gross rent .....	\$196	\$229	\$235	\$241	...	\$235	\$219	\$229	\$231
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	—	24	23	—	23	—	—	12
1 complete bathroom .....	71	42	186	396	61	335	47	42	151
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	24	13	33	59	—	59	22	13	26
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	3	16	37	19	18	—	3	16
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....									
Public system or private company .....	75	58	247	495	73	422	64	58	200
Individual drilled well .....	20	—	5	18	7	11	5	—	5
Individual dug well .....	—	—	7	2	—	2	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....									
Steam or hot water system .....	53	11	156	144	29	115	43	11	136
Central warm-air furnace .....	34	12	57	207	12	195	21	12	42
Electric heat pump .....	—	—	14	15	9	6	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	—	21	16	92	8	84	—	21	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Room heaters with flue .....	—	5	3	27	15	12	—	5	3
Room heaters without flue .....	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	8	9	13	13	—	13	5	9	13
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....									
No telephone .....	14	—	43	49	9	40	14	—	31
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	7	13	7	6	—	—	7
Lacking air conditioning .....	95	49	219	386	56	330	69	49	176
Lacking public sewer .....	31	6	40	70	35	35	5	6	11
No vehicle available .....	10	17	79	93	12	81	10	17	67
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	47	21	102	173	50	123	29	21	79
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	14	19	...	19	—	—	14
1975 to 1978 .....	18	9	15	40	...	40	16	9	15
1970 to 1974 .....	21	7	28	40	...	40	13	7	12
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	4	60	...	16	—	—	4
1950 to 1949 .....	8	—	16	14	...	8	—	—	16
1949 or earlier .....	—	5	25	—	...	—	—	5	18
Renter-occupied housing units .....	48	37	157	342	30	312	40	37	126
1979 to March 1980 .....	8	18	61	157	...	142	8	18	49
1975 to 1978 .....	27	19	66	129	...	120	27	19	52
1970 to 1974 .....	8	—	30	31	...	25	—	—	25
1960 to 1969 .....	5	—	—	12	...	12	5	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	13	...	13	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....									
Occupied housing units .....	18	5	29	42	20	22	18	5	14
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13	5	21	22	14	8	13	5	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	5	8	26	12	14	—	5	8
No telephone .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Lacking central heating system .....	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	18	5	29	42	20	22	18	5	14

Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	14	—	14
1975 to 1978	32	—	32
1970 to 1974	77	17	60
1960 to 1969	52	7	45
1950 to 1959	82	—	82
1940 to 1949	110	22	88
1939 or earlier	104	12	92

**BEDROOMS**

None	6	—	6
1	74	14	60
2	169	16	153
3	160	13	147
4	55	15	40
5 or more	7	—	7

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached	135	28	107
1, attached	69	—	69
2	34	7	27
3 and 4	58	6	52
5 to 9	80	17	63
10 to 49	67	—	67
50 or more	28	—	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units	308	30	278
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	51	—	51
Median gross rent	\$267	—	\$267
2 or more	257	30	227
Median gross rent	\$242	\$278	\$236

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath	23	—	23
1 complete bathroom	377	53	324
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	48	—	48
2 or more complete bathrooms	23	5	18

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company	469	58	411
Individual drilled well	—	—	—
Individual dug well	2	—	2
Some other source	—	—	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	121	22	99
Central warm-air furnace	205	12	193
Electric heat pump	15	9	6
Other built-in electric units	88	8	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	10	—	10
Room heaters with flue	19	7	12
Room heaters without flue	—	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	13	—	13
None	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone	42	9	33
No complete kitchen facilities	6	—	6
Lacking air conditioning	351	41	310
Lacking public sewer	35	13	22
No vehicle available	93	12	81

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units	140	28	112
1979 to March 1980	10	—	10
1975 to 1978	40	—	40
1970 to 1974	38	—	38
1960 to 1969	38	22	16
1950 to 1959	14	6	8
1949 or earlier	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	331	30	301
1979 to March 1980	155	15	140
1975 to 1978	120	9	111
1970 to 1974	31	6	25
1960 to 1969	12	—	12
1959 or earlier	13	—	13

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units	34	12	22
Owner-occupied housing units	14	6	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	8
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—
No vehicle available	26	12	14
No telephone	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	34	12	22

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places					
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Auburn city					
Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Urban	Bangor city	Lewiston city	Portland city	
471	58	413	16	16	65	28	186	
14	—	14	—	—	—	—	9	
32	—	32	3	3	—	—	4	
77	17	60	—	—	—	—	16	
52	7	45	7	7	11	13	7	
82	—	82	6	6	11	—	19	
110	22	88	—	—	—	5	28	
104	12	92	—	—	43	10	103	
6	—	6	—	—	5	—	14	
74	14	60	—	—	8	—	34	
169	16	153	6	6	5	12	72	
160	13	147	—	—	42	11	30	
55	15	40	10	10	5	5	32	
7	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	
135	28	107	3	3	34	12	53	
69	—	69	7	7	11	—	—	
34	7	27	—	—	7	—	36	
58	6	52	—	—	—	10	24	
80	17	63	6	6	13	6	27	
67	—	67	—	—	—	—	21	
28	—	28	—	—	—	—	25	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
308	30	278	13	13	36	16	114	
51	—	51	7	7	16	—	—	
\$267	—	\$267	\$125	\$125	\$154	—	—	
257	30	227	6	6	20	16	114	
\$242	\$278	\$236	\$225	\$225	\$231	\$214	\$222	
23	—	23	—	—	—	—	12	
377	53	324	6	6	43	22	139	
48	—	48	7	7	22	6	26	
23	5	18	3	3	—	—	9	
469	58	411	16	16	60	28	186	
—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
121	22	99	6	6	43	5	117	
205	12	193	—	—	17	12	42	
15	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	
88	8	80	7	7	—	6	11	
10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
19	7	12	—	—	—	5	3	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13	—	13	3	3	5	—	13	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
42	9	33	—	—	14	—	31	
6	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	
351	41	310	7	7	65	28	157	
35	13	22	—	—	5	—	11	
93	12	81	7	7	10	10	60	
140	28	112	3	3	29	12	72	
10	—	10	...	...	—	...	14	
40	—	40	...	...	16	...	15	
38	—	38	...	...	13	...	5	
38	22	16	...	...	—	...	4	
14	6	8	...	...	—	...	16	
—	—	—	...	...	—	...	18	
331	30	301	13	13	36	16	114	
155	15	140	...	...	8	...	37	
120	9	111	...	...	23	...	52	
31	6	25	...	...	—	...	25	
12	—	12	...	...	5	...	—	
13	—	13	...	...	—	...	—	
34	12	22	—	—	18	5	14	
14	6	8	—	—	13	5	6	
8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
26	12	14	—	—	—	5	8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
34	12	22	—	—	18	5	14	



Table 77a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

Table 78. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 78a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

Table 79. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

Table 79a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	96	107	273	284	31	253	92	113	209
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980	-	5	22	-	-	-	-	5	22
1975 to 1978	-	-	8	29	3	26	-	-	-
1970 to 1974	-	9	14	46	9	37	-	4	14
1960 to 1969	10	13	7	30	-	30	8	24	-
1950 to 1959	12	8	16	26	7	19	12	8	4
1940 to 1949	-	18	49	17	-	17	-	18	37
1939 or earlier	74	54	157	136	12	124	72	54	132
BEDROOMS									
None	6	-	11	22	-	22	6	-	11
1	24	19	69	35	-	35	24	19	62
2	-	42	78	137	25	112	-	37	60
3	39	35	83	50	-	50	39	46	52
4	27	11	25	37	6	31	23	11	17
5 or more	-	-	7	3	-	3	-	-	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	35	34	94	101	22	79	31	45	55
1, attached	12	9	10	31	-	31	12	9	10
2	9	10	34	36	-	36	9	10	34
3 and 4	28	-	42	23	-	23	28	-	21
5 to 9	6	30	22	25	9	16	6	30	22
10 to 49	6	10	48	48	-	48	6	10	48
50 or more	-	9	13	-	-	-	-	9	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	-	5	10	20	-	20	-	-	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units									
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	29	12	27	27	-	27	29	12	23
Median gross rent	\$431	\$414	\$415	\$225	-	\$225	\$431	\$414	\$435
2 or more	42	59	133	127	9	118	42	59	112
Median gross rent	\$239	\$216	\$236	\$238	\$225	\$243	\$239	\$216	\$225
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath	-	-	16	8	-	8	-	-	10
1 complete bathroom	85	96	205	217	31	186	83	91	164
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	11	11	40	40	-	40	9	22	29
2 or more complete bathrooms	-	-	12	19	-	19	-	-	6
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	92	107	257	250	22	228	92	113	209
Individual drilled well	4	-	8	21	3	18	-	-	-
Individual dug well	-	-	-	13	6	7	-	-	-
Some other source	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	33	63	169	88	-	88	31	63	155
Central warm-air furnace	43	15	43	126	19	107	41	21	24
Electric heat pump	-	-	6	14	-	14	-	-	6
Other built-in electric units	-	10	24	33	9	24	-	10	19
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	-	9	-	5	-	5	-	9	-
Room heaters with flue	-	5	4	7	-	7	-	5	-
Room heaters without flue	6	5	14	-	-	-	6	5	5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	14	-	13	11	3	8	14	-	-
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone	12	5	19	21	-	21	12	5	19
No complete kitchen facilities	6	-	5	8	-	8	6	-	5
Lacking air conditioning	96	75	261	223	24	199	92	86	197
Lacking public sewer	18	-	19	49	16	33	14	11	5
No vehicle available	3	19	46	34	-	34	3	19	46
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units									
1979 to March 1980	18	32	113	115	19	96	14	38	74
1975 to 1978	-	5	35	9	-	9	-	-	35
1970 to 1974	-	-	31	34	7	27	-	-	12
1960 to 1969	9	8	20	35	-	35	7	8	20
1950 to 1959	2	13	7	21	6	15	-	24	7
1949 or earlier	-	6	14	-	-	-	-	6	-
	7	-	6	16	6	10	7	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units									
1979 to March 1980	78	75	160	169	12	157	78	75	135
1975 to 1978	55	42	107	81	9	72	55	42	87
1970 to 1974	23	22	22	74	3	71	23	22	17
1960 to 1969	-	-	17	12	-	12	-	-	17
1959 or earlier	-	-	8	2	-	2	-	-	8
	-	11	6	-	-	-	-	11	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units									
Owner-occupied housing units	-	25	28	35	6	29	-	25	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	15	18	6	12	-	-	9
No complete kitchen facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available	-	5	-	15	-	15	-	5	-
No telephone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking central heating system	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Lacking air conditioning	-	19	28	29	6	23	-	19	15



**Table 80. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	242	22	220	32	32	59	62	126
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	16
1975 to 1978	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	33	9	24	—	—	—	4	—
1960 to 1969	18	—	18	—	—	—	13	—
1950 to 1959	20	7	13	—	—	12	—	4
1940 to 1949	17	—	17	18	18	—	—	12
1939 or earlier	128	6	122	14	14	47	40	94
BEDROOMS								
None	22	—	22	—	—	6	—	11
1	35	—	35	9	9	14	10	34
2	113	22	91	5	5	—	32	36
3	41	—	41	13	13	25	14	21
4	31	—	31	5	5	14	6	17
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	74	13	61	13	13	14	13	26
1, attached	31	—	31	5	5	12	4	—
2	36	—	36	5	5	—	5	7
3 and 4	23	—	23	—	—	21	—	21
5 to 9	25	9	16	—	—	6	30	22
10 to 49	42	—	42	—	—	6	10	37
50 or more	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	148	...	139	26	26	45	45	102
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	...	27	12	12	12	—	14
Median gross rent	\$225	...	\$225	\$414	\$414	\$325	—	\$450
2 or more	121	...	112	14	14	33	45	88
Median gross rent	\$233	...	\$236	\$139	\$139	\$221	\$220	\$194
BATHROOMS								
No bathroom or only a half bath	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	10
1 complete bathroom	178	22	156	25	25	59	58	98
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	40	—	40	7	7	—	4	18
2 or more complete bathrooms	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company	232	22	210	32	32	59	62	126
Individual drilled well	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
Steam or hot water system	75	—	75	7	7	14	48	100
Central warm-air furnace	103	13	90	6	6	25	4	14
Electric heat pump	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units	33	9	24	—	—	—	10	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	—	5	9	9	—	—	—
Room heaters with flue	7	—	7	5	5	—	—	—
Room heaters without flue	—	—	—	5	5	6	—	5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	5	—	5	—	—	14	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone	21	—	21	5	5	12	—	19
No complete kitchen facilities	8	—	8	—	—	6	—	5
Lacking air conditioning	193	15	178	26	26	59	49	114
Lacking public sewer	25	7	18	—	—	14	—	5
No vehicle available	34	—	34	5	5	—	14	46
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	82	13	69	6	6	7	13	24
1979 to March 1980	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	7
1975 to 1978	28	...	21	...	...	...	—	5
1970 to 1974	25	...	25	...	...	...	—	5
1960 to 1969	15	...	15	...	...	...	13	7
1950 to 1959	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—
1949 or earlier	14	...	8	...	...	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	160	9	151	26	26	52	49	102
1979 to March 1980	81	...	72	...	...	...	21	69
1975 to 1978	71	...	71	...	...	...	17	8
1970 to 1974	6	...	6	...	...	...	—	17
1960 to 1969	2	...	2	...	...	...	—	8
1959 or earlier	—	...	—	...	...	...	11	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	29	6	23	14	14	—	11	5
Owner-occupied housing units	18	6	12	—	—	—	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	15	—	15	5	5	—	—	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning	29	6	23	14	14	—	5	5

Table 80a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	30	1 799	3 560
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	145	185	689
Electricity	2 185	2 485	8 700
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22 993	20 463	50 319
Coal or coke	82	37	166
Wood	2 406	1 177	4 105
Other fuel	10	37	41
No fuel used	21	40	26

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	17	3 123	6 088
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 704	449	1 919
Electricity	10 497	7 759	23 803
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 110	14 591	35 163
Other	390	246	351
No fuel used	154	55	282

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	179	2 729	9 773
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 427	1 181	6 534
Electricity	19 648	21 978	50 281
Other	510	283	840
No fuel used	108	52	178

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>			
With a mortgage	12 688	10 138	32 866
Less than \$100	7 644	6 359	21 847
\$100 to \$149	21	65	14
\$150 to \$199	69	216	106
\$200 to \$249	439	902	944
\$250 to \$299	1 053	2 343	495
\$300 to \$349	1 439	3 680	1 193
\$350 to \$399	1 217	3 465	612
\$400 to \$449	960	3 315	2 585
\$450 to \$499	768	2 541	575
\$500 to \$599	775	2 226	587
\$600 to \$749	589	1 785	460
\$750 or more	595	1 734	391
Median	595	478	391
Not mortgaged	595	1 948	1 394
Less than \$50	353	1 806	1 394
\$50 to \$74	141	1 330	476
\$75 to \$99	131	813	437
\$100 to \$149	\$333	\$387	274
\$150 to \$199	\$344	\$365	245
\$200 to \$249	\$346	\$394	211
\$250 or more	\$346	\$394	111
Median	\$346	\$394	111
Not mortgaged	5 044	3 779	11 019
Less than \$50	6	6	35
\$50 to \$74	122	48	103
\$75 to \$99	346	146	359
\$100 to \$149	1 720	1 487	2 075
\$150 to \$199	1 700	1 308	2 924
\$200 to \$249	655	524	1 983
\$250 or more	495	260	1 546
Median	\$159	\$157	\$171

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>			
Less than \$50	9 973	11 823	25 116
\$50 to \$59	85	248	103
\$60 to \$79	200	213	219
\$80 to \$99	362	453	407
\$100 to \$119	215	421	331
\$120 to \$149	331	335	331
\$150 to \$169	639	1 070	493
\$170 to \$199	569	1 404	967
\$200 to \$249	1 142	2 375	780
\$250 to \$299	2 447	3 041	1 688
\$300 to \$349	1 784	1 258	4 819
\$350 to \$399	1 178	344	4 657
\$400 to \$499	411	153	2 349
\$500 or more	143	111	1 083
No cash rent	50	29	827
Median	417	368	461
Median	\$224	\$190	\$243

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units	27 872	26 223	67 606
Median income	\$14 066	\$12 894	\$15 425
Renter-occupied housing units	17 727	14 285	42 033
Median income	\$17 821	\$17 607	\$19 526
Owner-occupied housing units	10 145	11 938	25 573
Median income	\$8 842	\$8 529	\$9 739

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>			
Percent below poverty level	1 141	883	2 163
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6.4	6.2	5.1
1.01 or more persons per room	1 080	834	2 103
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	19	32
1.01 or more persons per room	61	49	60
1.01 or more persons per room	15	5	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>			
Percent below poverty level	2 669	2 878	5 387
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26.3	24.1	21.1
1.01 or more persons per room	2 573	2 722	5 051
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	135	190
1.01 or more persons per room	96	156	336
1.01 or more persons per room	15	12	23

SMSA's						Urbanized areas		
			Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine					
Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine
27 872	26 223	67 606	56 814	10 743	46 071	20 190	25 537	41 274
30	1 799	3 560	5 598	26	5 572	18	1 799	3 539
145	185	689	1 171	163	1 008	77	184	292
2 185	2 485	8 700	8 479	1 648	6 831	1 447	2 409	4 037
22 993	20 463	50 319	36 813	7 563	29 250	17 705	20 021	32 065
82	37	166	83	—	83	50	21	108
2 406	1 177	4 105	4 571	1 324	3 247	883	1 021	1 186
10	37	41	87	19	68	10	37	27
21	40	26	12	—	12	—	45	20
17	3 123	6 088	6 572	30	6 542	5	3 123	6 018
2 704	449	1 919	3 164	737	2 427	1 704	427	822
10 497	7 759	23 803	25 155	6 419	18 736	7 026	7 343	11 261
14 110	14 591	35 163	21 364	3 427	17 937	11 219	14 359	22 897
390	246	351	390	81	309	198	216	107
154	55	282	169	49	120	38	69	169
179	2 729	9 773	6 283	103	6 180	118	2 729	9 515
7 427	1 181	6 534	7 425	2 011	5 414	4 657	1 088	1 980
19 648	21 978	50 281	42 431	8 515	33 916	14 985	21 404	29 278
510	283	840	580	98	482	325	264	345
108	52	178	95	16	79	105	52	156
12 688	10 138	32 866	26 221	5 929	20 292	8 510	9 976	17 987
7 644	6 359	21 847	17 196	3 833	13 363	4 854	6 243	11 515
21	—	14	16	5	11	—	—	7
69	65	106	79	24	55	17	68	47
439	216	944	495	168	327	232	197	462
1 053	902	2 343	1 193	351	842	644	901	1 200
1 439	1 010	3 680	2 327	612	1 715	827	978	1 912
1 217	1 128	3 465	2 585	575	2 010	772	1 134	1 857
960	880	3 315	2 541	587	1 954	615	879	1 836
768	775	2 357	2 226	460	1 766	566	750	1 360
589	478	1 734	1 785	391	1 394	388	471	917
595	492	1 948	1 806	330	1 476	437	460	1 015
353	282	1 139	1 330	219	1 111	245	274	552
141	131	802	813	111	702	111	131	350
\$333	\$344	\$356	\$387	\$365	\$394	\$346	\$343	\$357
5 044	3 779	11 019	9 025	2 096	6 929	3 656	3 733	6 472
6	6	6	35	16	19	—	6	—
122	48	83	103	44	59	33	42	33
346	146	471	359	137	222	182	146	125
1 720	1 487	2 903	2 075	759	1 316	1 154	1 458	1 445
1 700	1 308	4 335	2 924	704	2 220	1 256	1 293	2 722
655	524	2 006	1 983	257	1 726	560	538	1 341
495	260	1 215	1 546	179	1 367	471	250	806
\$159	\$157	\$171	\$185	\$156	\$193	\$167	\$157	\$179
9 973	11 823	25 116	20 623	2 499	18 124	9 003	11 725	19 172
85	248	207	103	5	98	82	242	186
200	213	458	219	10	209	200	213	405
362	453	784	407	43	364	343	453	661
215	421	522	331	34	297	196	418	472
331	335	653	493	30	463	310	347	528
639	1 070	1 001	967	87	880	615	1 075	822
569	1 404	912	780	57	723	550	1 405	699
1 142	2 375	2 635	1 688	199	1 489	1 060	2 369	2 114
2 447	3 041	5 754	4 819	561	4 258	2 213	3 044	4 565
1 784	1 258	5 025	4 657	578	4 079	1 551	1 202	3 780
1 178	344	3 459	2 349	279	2 070	1 081	333	2 559
411	153	1 489	1 083	142	941	362	145	995
143	111	919	827	204	623	114	111	602
50	29	242	461	56	405	35	27	178
417	368	1 056	1 439	214	1 225	291	341	606
\$224	\$190	\$243	\$248	\$260	\$246	\$221	\$190	\$238
27 872	26 223	67 606	56 814	10 743	46 071	20 190	25 537	41 274
\$14 066	\$12 894	\$15 425	\$16 422	\$17 221	\$16 210	\$13 261	\$12 835	\$14 215
17 727	14 285	42 033	35 574	8 062	27 512	11 129	13 722	21 948
\$17 821	\$17 607	\$19 526	\$20 156	\$19 375	\$20 398	\$18 853	\$17 778	\$19 887
10 145	11 938	25 573	21 240	2 681	18 559	9 061	11 815	19 326
\$8 842	\$8 529	\$9 739	\$11 408	\$12 875	\$11 206	\$8 640	\$8 494	\$9 188
1 141	883	2 163	1 986	526	1 460	597	841	1 012
6.4	6.2	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.3	5.4	6.1	4.6
1 080	834	2 103	1 877	478	1 399	597	800	996
37	19	32	22	14	8	21	30	13
61	49	60	109	48	61	—	41	16
15	5	—	6	—	6	—	5	—
2 669	2 878	5 387	3 827	321	3 506	2 462	2 848	4 263
26.3	24.1	21.1	18.0	12.0	18.9	27.2	24.1	22.1
2 573	2 722	5 051	3 622	321	3 301	2 381	2 701	3 979
89	135	190	131	14	117	87	135	156
96	156	336	205	—	205	81	147	284
15	12	23	41	—	41	10	12	1

Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Auburn city				
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Urban	Bangor city	Lewiston city	Portland city
Occupied housing units .....	35 260	4 079	31 181	8 462	8 054	11 597	14 889	25 045
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	4 095	8	4 087	604	604	10	1 195	2 266
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	667	57	610	65	59	47	107	161
Electricity .....	4 804	367	4 437	710	668	833	1 288	2 170
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	23 916	3 425	20 491	6 520	6 279	10 258	11 801	19 794
Coal or coke .....	34	—	34	22	6	32	15	69
Wood .....	1 686	213	1 473	534	431	407	413	550
Other fuel .....	49	9	40	7	7	10	30	21
No fuel used .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	40	14
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	4 997	8	4 989	1 001	1 001	—	2 109	4 102
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 614	311	1 303	197	175	1 060	226	467
Electricity .....	14 238	2 224	12 014	2 936	2 717	4 195	3 074	5 638
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	14 161	1 505	12 656	4 234	4 085	6 238	9 303	14 598
Other .....	166	15	151	73	55	79	143	71
No fuel used .....	84	16	68	21	21	25	34	169
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	5 085	40	5 045	1 021	1 021	32	1 683	7 268
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 362	670	2 692	451	415	2 643	283	1 076
Electricity .....	26 533	3 350	23 183	6 874	6 506	8 668	12 746	16 364
Other .....	204	15	189	96	92	174	145	181
No fuel used .....	76	4	72	20	20	80	32	156
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	14 761	2 027	12 734	...	...	4 374	5 077	8 372
With a mortgage .....	9 279	1 190	8 089	...	...	2 586	3 204	5 147
Less than \$100 .....	13	5	8	...	...	—	—	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	38	5	33	...	...	17	23	13
\$150 to \$199 .....	280	84	196	...	...	104	70	162
\$200 to \$249 .....	667	150	517	...	...	340	465	454
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 341	207	1 134	...	...	476	521	845
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 519	181	1 338	...	...	351	594	857
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 428	187	1 241	...	...	306	438	898
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 219	152	1 067	...	...	338	434	640
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 003	119	884	...	...	237	268	403
\$500 to \$599 .....	978	68	910	...	...	216	223	503
\$600 to \$749 .....	527	17	510	...	...	141	111	253
\$750 or more .....	266	15	251	...	...	60	57	112
Median .....	\$377	\$340	\$383	...	...	\$351	\$344	\$363
Not mortgaged .....	5 482	837	4 645	...	...	1 788	1 873	3 225
Less than \$50 .....	29	16	13	...	...	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	39	12	27	...	...	—	28	22
\$75 to \$99 .....	202	54	148	...	...	87	69	81
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 095	307	788	...	...	524	787	577
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 803	290	1 513	...	...	583	645	1 295
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 355	115	1 240	...	...	293	249	740
\$250 or more .....	959	43	916	...	...	301	95	510
Median .....	\$189	\$154	\$195	...	...	\$172	\$154	\$186
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	15 417	1 399	14 018	3 370	3 313	5 807	7 774	14 333
Less than \$50 .....	84	5	79	39	39	54	203	148
\$50 to \$59 .....	192	10	182	56	56	140	157	347
\$60 to \$79 .....	378	28	350	169	169	182	267	519
\$80 to \$99 .....	284	21	263	148	148	140	270	393
\$100 to \$119 .....	436	11	425	86	86	224	249	432
\$120 to \$149 .....	748	56	692	334	330	445	692	666
\$150 to \$169 .....	582	39	543	350	350	384	1 016	629
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 283	136	1 147	569	569	699	1 719	1 682
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 731	406	3 325	833	833	1 356	2 046	3 476
\$250 to \$299 .....	3 534	336	3 198	395	379	992	700	2 707
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 651	111	1 540	140	137	773	159	1 764
\$350 to \$399 .....	718	65	653	42	38	238	63	683
\$400 to \$499 .....	419	55	364	52	52	68	49	408
\$500 or more .....	312	39	273	6	6	13	8	120
No cash rent .....	1 065	81	984	151	121	99	176	359
Median .....	\$244	\$243	\$244	\$192	\$191	\$220	\$188	\$232
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>								
Occupied housing units .....	35 260	4 079	31 181	8 462	8 054	11 597	14 889	25 045
Median income .....	\$15 378	\$15 352	\$15 382	\$13 577	\$13 480	\$12 590	\$12 324	\$12 275
Owner-occupied housing units .....	19 557	2 625	16 932	5 059	4 718	5 745	7 048	10 617
Median income .....	\$19 860	\$17 860	\$20 245	...	...	\$18 324	\$18 563	\$19 319
Renter-occupied housing units .....	15 703	1 454	14 249	3 403	3 336	5 852	7 841	14 428
Median income .....	\$11 112	\$12 712	\$10 955	...	...	\$8 982	\$8 411	\$8 809
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 007	160	847	...	...	304	357	483
Percent below poverty level .....	5.1	6.1	5.0	...	...	5.3	5.1	4.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	962	144	818	...	...	304	341	473
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	—	6	...	...	13	14	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	45	16	29	...	...	—	16	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 939	145	2 794	...	...	1 469	1 872	3 456
Percent below poverty level .....	18.7	10.0	19.6	...	...	25.1	23.9	24.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 760	145	2 615	...	...	1 394	1 749	3 203
1.01 or more persons per room .....	95	14	81	...	...	76	89	116
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	179	—	179	...	...	75	123	253
1.01 or more persons per room .....	39	—	39	...	...	10	7	19



Table 81a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Towns/Townships:**  
**1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas		
				Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine					
	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	95	58	259	515	80	435	69	58	205
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	—	5	34	148	—	148	—	5	34
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Electricity .....	—	21	39	119	17	102	—	21	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	85	23	182	231	63	168	64	23	147
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	8	9	4	13	—	13	5	9	4
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	—	6	75	186	—	186	—	6	75
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	7	5	—	12	—	12	5	5	—
Electricity .....	31	16	72	205	52	153	20	16	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	57	23	105	112	28	84	44	23	78
Other .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	—	5	111	218	—	218	—	5	105
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	21	—	21	8	8	—	10	—	—
Electricity .....	66	48	120	277	72	205	59	48	93
Other .....	8	5	—	12	—	12	—	5	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	39	16	83	147	43	104	29	16	60
With a mortgage .....	33	16	60	121	27	94	23	16	44
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	7	—	8	8	—	8	7	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	16	—	8	12	—	12	6	—	8
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	6	11	34	—	34	—	6	11
\$400 to \$449 .....	10	—	13	7	7	—	10	—	5
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	7	—	5	5	—	—	7	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	11	9	—	9	—	—	11
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	9	30	7	23	—	—	9
\$750 or more .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Median .....	\$330	\$464	\$412	\$386	\$439	\$378	\$338	\$464	\$430
Not mortgaged .....	6	—	23	26	16	10	6	—	16
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	8	2	—	2	—	—	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	8
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	6	—	7	10	10	—	6	—	—
Median .....	\$275	—	\$186	\$225	\$260	\$184	\$275	—	\$162
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	48	37	157	319	...	289	40	37	126
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	6	—	...	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	7	...	7	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	—	—	13	...	7	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	5	—	16	7	...	7	5	—	10
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	7	13	—	...	—	—	7	7
\$120 to \$149 .....	5	—	—	—	...	—	5	—	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	8	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	10	5	18	39	...	39	10	5	18
\$200 to \$249 .....	8	17	36	86	...	86	8	17	36
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	30	65	...	49	—	—	30
\$300 to \$349 .....	7	8	7	25	...	17	7	8	7
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	15	11	...	11	—	—	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	16	31	...	31	—	—	5
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	4	...	4	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	5	—	—	31	...	31	5	—	—
Median .....	\$179	\$215	\$235	\$244	...	\$238	\$186	\$215	\$229
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	95	58	259	515	80	435	69	58	205
Median income .....	\$11 250	\$11 731	\$12 926	\$14 131	\$13 750	\$14 191	\$9 250	\$11 731	\$13 785
Owner-occupied housing units .....	47	21	102	173	50	123	29	21	79
Median income .....	\$12 292	\$11 964	\$16 625	\$22 321	...	\$21 845	\$6 250	\$11 964	\$21 250
Renter-occupied housing units .....	48	37	157	342	30	312	40	37	126
Median income .....	\$10 882	\$11 458	\$9 688	\$11 277	...	\$11 500	\$10 556	\$11 458	\$10 357
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	11	—	—	—	...	—	11	—	—
Percent below poverty level .....	23.4	—	—	—	...	—	37.9	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	—	—	—	...	—	11	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	18	7	35	70	...	55	18	7	23
Percent below poverty level .....	37.5	18.9	22.3	20.5	...	17.6	45.0	18.9	18.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18	7	29	65	...	50	18	7	23
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	—	—	6	...	6	5	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	6	5	...	5	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	5	...	5	—	—	—



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Auburn city				
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Urban	Bangor city	Lewiston city	Portland city
Occupied housing units .....	471	58	413	16	16	65	28	186
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	148	—	148	—	—	—	5	34
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	115	17	98	7	7	—	6	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	191	41	150	6	6	60	17	128
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	13	—	13	3	3	5	—	4
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	186	—	186	—	—	—	6	68
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	12	—	12	—	—	5	5	—
Electricity .....	192	45	147	10	10	20	—	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	81	13	68	6	6	40	17	71
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	218	—	218	—	—	—	5	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Electricity .....	241	58	183	16	16	55	18	81
Other .....	12	—	12	—	—	—	5	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	121	28	93	...	...	29	...	53
With a mortgage .....	95	12	83	...	...	23	...	37
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	8	—	8	...	...	—	...	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	8	—	8	...	...	7	...	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	12	—	12	...	...	6	...	8
\$350 to \$399 .....	34	—	34	...	...	—	...	11
\$400 to \$449 .....	7	7	—	...	...	10	...	5
\$450 to \$499 .....	5	5	—	...	...	—	...	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	9	—	9	...	...	—	...	4
\$600 to \$749 .....	12	—	12	...	...	—	...	9
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
Median .....	\$379	\$443	\$370	...	...	\$338	...	\$398
Not mortgaged .....	26	16	10	...	...	6	...	16
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	2	—	2	...	...	—	...	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	8	—	8	...	...	—	...	8
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	6	—	...	...	—	...	—
\$250 or more .....	10	10	—	...	...	6	...	—
Median .....	\$225	\$260	\$184	...	...	\$275	...	\$162
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	308	30	278	13	13	36	16	114
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$59 .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	7	—	7	—	—	5	—	10
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	7
\$120 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	32	—	32	—	—	6	5	18
\$200 to \$249 .....	86	—	86	6	6	8	11	36
\$250 to \$299 .....	65	16	49	—	—	—	—	30
\$300 to \$349 .....	25	8	17	—	—	7	—	7
\$350 to \$399 .....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	31	—	31	—	—	5	—	—
Median .....	\$245	\$289	\$239	\$119	\$119	\$189	\$215	\$221
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>								
Occupied housing units .....	471	58	413	16	16	65	28	186
Median income .....	\$13 623	\$12 813	\$13 750	\$17 917	\$17 917	\$8 250	\$11 731	\$13 958
Owner-occupied housing units .....	140	28	112	3	3	29	12	72
Median income .....	\$21 310	\$30 500	\$21 190	...	...	\$6 250	...	\$20 278
Renter-occupied housing units .....	331	30	301	13	13	36	16	114
Median income .....	\$11 028	\$6 250	\$11 217	...	...	\$10 000	...	\$12 500
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	...	...	11	...	—
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	—	...	...	37.9	...	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	...	...	11	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	68	15	53	...	...	18	...	16
Percent below poverty level .....	20.5	50.0	17.6	...	...	50.0	...	14.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	63	15	48	...	...	18	...	16
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	—	6	...	...	5	...	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	5	...	...	—	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	—	5	...	...	—	...	—

- Table 82a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**
- Table 83. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 83a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**
- Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 84a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)



**Table 85. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's						Urbanized areas		
				Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine					
	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Bangor, Maine	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	Portland, Maine
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>209</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....									
Utility gas .....	—	16	18	66	—	66	—	16	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	—	—	8	—	8	6	—	—
Electricity .....	—	10	30	47	9	38	—	10	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	76	81	212	155	19	136	72	87	166
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	14	—	13	8	3	5	14	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....									
Utility gas .....	—	33	41	81	—	81	—	33	41
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	5	5	25	12	13	6	5	5
Electricity .....	45	29	56	109	19	90	45	24	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	45	40	171	69	—	69	41	51	119
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....									
Utility gas .....	—	5	77	78	—	78	—	5	77
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	21	—	12	32	6	26	21	—	7
Electricity .....	69	102	184	166	25	141	65	108	125
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	6	—	—	8	—	8	6	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	9	27	70	74	19	55	7	38	31
With a mortgage .....	9	21	43	68	13	55	7	21	24
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	7	8	11	15	6	9	7	8	5
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	10	9	—	9	—	—	5
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	7	14	6	—	6	—	7	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	2	—	8	15	—	15	—	—	8
\$400 to \$449 .....	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	12	7	5	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$232	\$318	\$302	\$363	\$454	\$362	\$225	\$318	\$317
Not mortgaged .....	—	6	27	6	6	—	—	17	7
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	7	6	6	—	—	—	7
Median .....	—	\$113	\$173	\$350	\$350	—	—	\$211	\$275
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	71	71	160	154	9	145	71	71	135
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	14	5	6	14	—	14	14	5	6
\$170 to \$199 .....	—	6	38	30	—	30	—	6	31
\$200 to \$249 .....	9	29	16	38	9	29	9	29	16
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	15	21	39	—	39	—	15	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	31	—	24	—	—	—	31	—	24
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	12	23	—	23	—	—	12
\$400 to \$499 .....	8	7	15	—	—	—	8	7	15
\$500 or more .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	10	8	—	8	—	—	10
Median .....	\$320	\$218	\$238	\$238	\$238	\$238	\$320	\$218	\$231
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....									
Occupied housing units .....	96	107	273	284	31	253	92	113	209
Median income .....	\$11 875	\$15 250	\$12 094	\$13 372	\$11 979	\$13 517	\$11 696	\$13 897	\$12 371
Owner-occupied housing units .....	18	32	113	115	19	96	14	38	74
Median income .....	\$36 786	\$21 786	\$16 328	\$16 250	\$18 750	\$15 000	\$37 500	\$20 714	\$18 261
Renter-occupied housing units .....	78	75	160	169	12	157	78	75	135
Median income .....	\$11 071	\$12 721	\$10 086	\$12 684	\$11 250	\$13 125	\$11 071	\$12 721	\$10 347
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	25	11	6	5	—	11	7
Percent below poverty level .....	—	—	22.1	9.6	31.6	5.2	—	28.9	9.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	25	11	6	5	—	11	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	37	12	38	21	—	21	37	12	38
Percent below poverty level .....	47.4	16.0	23.8	12.4	—	13.4	47.4	16.0	28.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	37	12	38	21	—	21	37	12	38
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places				
	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.—Maine			Auburn city				
	Total	Maine (pt.)	New Hampshire (pt.)	Total	Urban	Bangor city	Lewiston city	Portland city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>242</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	60	—	60	12	12	—	4	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	8	—	8	—	—	6	—	—
Electricity .....	47	9	38	—	—	—	10	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	122	13	109	20	20	39	48	107
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	5	—	5	—	—	14	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	75	—	75	17	17	—	16	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	19	6	13	—	—	—	5	5
Electricity .....	95	16	79	6	6	33	10	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	53	—	53	9	9	26	31	89
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	72	—	72	5	5	—	—	58
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	23	6	17	—	—	8	—	—
Electricity .....	139	16	123	27	27	45	62	68
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	8	—	8	—	—	6	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>
With a mortgage .....	47	7	40	...	...	...	13	5
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	9	—	9	...	...	...	—	5
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	6	—	6	...	...	...	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	—	15	...	...	...	—	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	6	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	12	7	5	...	...	...	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	5	—	5	...	...	...	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
Median .....	\$378	\$475	\$367	...	...	...	\$346	\$225
Not mortgaged .....	6	6	—	...	...	...	—	7
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
\$250 or more .....	6	6	—	...	...	...	—	7
Median .....	\$350	\$350	—	...	...	...	—	\$275
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>148</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>102</b>
Less than \$50 .....	2	...	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	—	...	—	9	9	—	—	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	14	...	14	—	—	14	5	6
\$170 to \$199 .....	30	...	30	—	—	—	6	28
\$200 to \$249 .....	38	...	29	—	—	6	29	10
\$250 to \$299 .....	33	...	33	10	10	—	5	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	...	—	—	—	25	—	18
\$350 to \$399 .....	23	...	23	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	...	—	7	7	—	—	15
\$500 or more .....	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	8	...	8	—	—	—	—	4
Median .....	\$235	...	\$233	\$260	\$260	\$305	\$213	\$202
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>242</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>126</b>
Median income .....	\$13 162	\$11 389	\$13 456	\$8 500	\$8 500	\$11 437	\$14 559	\$10 625
Owner-occupied housing units .....	82	13	69	6	6	7	13	24
Median income .....	\$15 714	...	\$15 536	...	...	...	\$22 321	\$10 000
Renter-occupied housing units .....	160	9	151	26	26	52	49	102
Median income .....	\$13 015	...	\$13 346	...	...	...	\$13 603	\$10 833
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>7</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.4	...	7.2	...	...	...	—	29.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	...	5	...	...	...	—	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>25</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.1	...	13.9	...	...	...	24.5	24.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21	...	21	...	...	...	12	25
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—



Table 85a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Towns/  
Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Augusta city	Bath city	Biddeford city	Brunswick (CDP)	Presque Isle city	Saco city	Sanford (CDP)	South Portland city	Waterville city	Westbrook city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
Year-round housing units	8 974	3 880	7 528	3 956	4 005	4 894	4 075	8 418	6 643	5 632
1979 to March 1980	137	41	133	89	33	142	57	114	109	183
1975 to 1978	622	120	415	255	320	410	127	363	382	215
1970 to 1974	858	288	390	222	447	547	335	783	446	611
1960 to 1969	1 049	152	526	347	344	456	282	779	362	648
1950 to 1959	1 185	122	708	672	645	523	358	1 027	993	643
1940 to 1949	944	573	764	525	662	572	468	1 640	780	591
1939 or earlier	4 179	2 584	4 592	1 846	1 554	2 244	2 448	3 712	3 571	2 741
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	4 571	2 191	3 637	1 996	2 411	3 150	2 257	5 567	3 145	3 425
1979 to March 1980	57	4	66	25	29	38	28	34	45	88
1975 to 1978	315	56	307	172	207	297	99	159	111	151
1970 to 1974	430	60	256	101	317	461	129	299	191	298
1960 to 1969	688	91	432	224	273	388	222	604	268	530
1950 to 1959	807	87	493	382	384	389	190	850	738	567
1940 to 1949	413	215	422	287	282	355	255	983	278	392
1939 or earlier	1 861	1 678	1 661	805	919	1 222	1 334	2 638	1 514	1 399
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	3 834	1 492	3 440	1 808	1 292	1 406	1 565	2 586	3 056	2 050
1979 to March 1980	58	37	12	55	—	27	—	54	56	90
1975 to 1978	260	64	93	76	106	108	10	198	237	64
1970 to 1974	397	215	128	108	102	65	180	444	255	306
1960 to 1969	315	61	94	121	48	61	46	147	85	118
1950 to 1959	336	35	189	284	193	106	153	159	214	76
1940 to 1949	459	320	304	213	291	159	170	632	407	187
1939 or earlier	2 009	760	2 620	951	552	880	1 006	952	1 802	1 209
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
Year-round housing units	8 974	3 880	7 528	3 956	4 005	4 894	4 075	8 418	6 643	5 632
None	219	37	78	145	44	5	116	134	120	57
1	1 818	542	1 076	750	532	699	550	997	1 423	894
2	3 022	1 196	2 687	941	1 451	1 712	1 486	3 046	2 329	1 966
3	2 867	1 297	2 641	1 365	1 379	1 733	1 383	3 025	1 860	2 121
4	891	584	867	621	453	581	449	1 036	756	500
5 or more	157	224	179	134	146	164	91	180	155	94
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	4 571	2 191	3 637	1 996	2 411	3 150	2 257	5 567	3 145	3 425
None	4	—	—	5	12	—	—	4	—	4
1	227	49	161	45	62	173	76	321	125	173
2	1 286	521	1 047	432	727	970	647	1 623	912	1 051
3	2 170	903	1 669	900	1 070	1 400	1 039	2 542	1 350	1 716
4	737	517	615	494	405	494	404	909	611	419
5 or more	147	201	145	120	135	113	91	168	147	62
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	3 834	1 492	3 440	1 808	1 292	1 406	1 565	2 586	3 056	2 050
None	195	25	61	135	25	5	116	109	86	49
1	1 423	477	784	668	420	413	417	627	1 165	652
2	1 538	600	1 461	450	566	649	671	1 323	1 218	877
3	567	318	888	423	236	230	316	402	462	367
4	104	62	222	118	37	66	45	113	117	73
5 or more	7	10	24	14	8	43	—	12	8	32
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>										
Year-round housing units	8 974	3 880	7 528	3 956	4 005	4 894	4 075	8 418	6 643	5 632
1 to 3	8 749	3 814	7 415	3 855	3 991	4 820	3 931	8 197	6 520	5 604
4 to 6	225	66	106	—	14	74	26	113	64	21
7 to 12	—	—	7	101	—	—	118	108	59	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>										
Year-round housing units	8 974	3 880	7 528	3 956	4 005	4 894	4 075	8 418	6 643	5 632
Structures with 4 or more stories	225	66	113	101	14	74	144	221	123	28
With elevator	—	57	54	101	—	74	118	215	89	22
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
Year-round housing units	8 974	3 880	7 528	3 956	4 005	4 894	4 075	8 418	6 643	5 632
1, detached	4 286	2 101	3 022	2 206	2 365	2 962	2 074	5 375	2 744	3 075
1, attached	64	374	80	108	115	35	45	118	67	170
2	955	541	1 391	448	412	780	737	1 311	1 634	1 055
3 and 4	1 170	246	1 595	392	302	370	538	597	777	573
5 to 9	940	286	969	376	349	349	361	202	734	284
10 to 49	1 032	186	350	255	188	28	168	515	536	149
50 or more	105	120	55	147	—	88	108	203	21	164
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	422	26	66	24	355	282	44	97	130	162
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	4 571	2 191	3 637	1 996	2 411	3 150	2 257	5 567	3 145	3 425
1, detached	3 692	1 856	2 698	1 717	1 966	2 531	1 813	5 004	2 416	2 830
1, attached	27	139	40	22	6	24	21	37	21	19
2	334	131	514	159	74	262	266	336	453	381
3 and 4	139	23	285	45	28	49	89	72	87	57
5 or more	49	16	50	43	19	17	38	30	45	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	330	26	50	10	318	267	30	88	123	124
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>										
Year-round housing units	3 834	1 492	3 440	1 808	1 292	1 406	1 565	2 586	3 056	2 050
1, detached	403	166	267	442	279	287	201	262	273	208
1, attached	37	205	40	76	63	9	20	81	46	141
2	551	395	787	254	257	450	407	927	1 051	616
3 and 4	911	209	1 207	328	245	309	403	501	583	494
5 to 9	830	224	850	316	227	309	282	182	618	247
10 to 49	923	186	221	236	188	14	130	440	457	149
50 or more	94	107	55	142	—	16	108	193	21	157
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	85	—	13	14	33	12	14	—	7	38
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 809	1 478	3 429	1 781	1 282	1 359	1 550	2 569	3 027	2 021
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	500	357	309	505	365	261	220	326	297	358
Median gross rent	\$274	\$248	\$231	\$294	\$192	\$262	\$248	\$308	\$244	\$272
2 or more	3 309	1 121	3 120	1 276	917	1 098	1 330	2 243	2 730	1 663
Median gross rent	\$200	\$233	\$198	\$229	\$215	\$215	\$196	\$264	\$205	\$234



Table 86a. Structural Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Brunswick town	Gorham town	Orono town	Sanford town	Scarborough town	Windham town
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						
Year-round housing units	6 071	3 347	2 244	6 882	4 097	3 753
1979 to March 1980	143	118	30	165	181	97
1975 to 1978	496	417	202	585	431	541
1970 to 1974	666	575	282	891	719	907
1960 to 1969	887	482	266	592	864	766
1950 to 1959	983	324	240	637	527	361
1940 to 1949	756	272	204	638	388	238
1939 or earlier	2 140	1 159	1 020	3 374	987	843
Owner-occupied housing units	3 438	2 564	1 123	4 155	3 047	2 918
1979 to March 1980	71	107	19	99	78	91
1975 to 1978	402	367	43	439	325	448
1970 to 1974	493	471	64	495	601	730
1960 to 1969	551	414	223	448	706	551
1950 to 1959	525	258	200	377	413	238
1940 to 1949	408	249	65	364	247	203
1939 or earlier	988	698	509	1 933	677	657
Renter-occupied housing units	2 405	656	1 024	2 208	858	657
1979 to March 1980	55	5	11	8	78	6
1975 to 1978	85	44	153	100	93	72
1970 to 1974	154	75	209	337	98	161
1960 to 1969	305	62	39	122	122	161
1950 to 1959	435	45	27	194	84	97
1940 to 1949	316	12	139	191	110	30
1939 or earlier	1 055	413	446	1 256	273	130
<b>BEDROOMS</b>						
Year-round housing units	6 071	3 347	2 244	6 882	4 097	3 753
None	145	68	77	144	46	27
1	896	319	503	916	271	493
2	1 881	1 218	598	2 479	1 206	1 218
3	2 127	1 206	691	2 385	1 650	1 439
4	844	478	239	820	775	430
5 or more	178	58	136	138	149	146
Owner-occupied housing units	3 438	2 564	1 123	4 155	3 047	2 918
None	5	7	—	17	12	—
1	106	117	41	181	130	222
2	1 076	853	250	1 203	731	847
3	1 452	1 088	506	1 883	1 386	1 331
4	669	447	213	733	669	399
5 or more	130	52	113	138	119	119
Renter-occupied housing units	2 405	656	1 024	2 208	858	657
None	135	47	70	127	20	20
1	744	184	432	638	126	226
2	703	305	316	961	407	300
3	616	83	157	418	203	74
4	159	31	26	64	79	10
5 or more	48	6	23	—	23	27
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>						
Year-round housing units	6 071	3 347	2 244	6 882	4 097	3 753
1 to 3	5 970	3 341	2 224	6 714	4 092	3 753
4 to 6	—	6	12	50	5	—
7 to 12	101	—	8	118	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>						
Year-round housing units	6 071	3 347	2 244	6 882	4 097	3 753
Structures with 4 or more stories	101	6	20	168	5	—
With elevator	101	—	8	118	5	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>						
Year-round housing units	6 071	3 347	2 244	6 882	4 097	3 753
1, detached	3 219	2 311	1 119	3 773	3 227	3 139
1, attached	308	41	12	86	77	—
2	487	248	253	911	173	144
3 and 4	478	147	344	688	176	201
5 to 9	392	148	192	418	97	138
10 to 49	259	57	104	446	98	25
50 or more	159	—	52	132	30	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	769	395	168	428	219	106
Owner-occupied housing units	3 438	2 564	1 123	4 155	3 047	2 918
1, detached	2 518	2 051	934	3 241	2 721	2 749
1, attached	34	20	5	59	20	—
2	161	114	75	307	63	64
3 and 4	45	11	34	136	32	11
5 or more	43	14	8	54	27	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	637	354	67	358	184	94
Renter-occupied housing units	2 405	656	1 024	2 208	858	657
1, detached	624	179	143	333	372	275
1, attached	236	21	7	20	57	—
2	291	122	171	532	90	77
3 and 4	414	116	296	455	132	152
5 to 9	332	134	167	315	84	116
10 to 49	240	49	98	362	79	25
50 or more	154	—	52	129	16	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	114	35	90	62	28	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 341	616	1 019	2 173	802	614
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	910	195	235	380	401	244
Median gross rent	\$276	\$261	\$226	\$251	\$353	\$265
2 or more	1 431	421	784	1 793	401	370
Median gross rent	\$230	\$248	\$233	\$193	\$332	\$262

**Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Augusta city	Bath city	Biddeford city	Brunswick (CDP)	Presque Isle city	Saco city	Sanford (CDP)	South Portland city	Waterville city	Westbrook city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>8 974</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>7 528</b>	<b>3 956</b>	<b>4 005</b>	<b>4 894</b>	<b>4 075</b>	<b>8 418</b>	<b>6 643</b>	<b>5 632</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	8 789	3 816	7 456	3 904	3 959	4 851	3 979	8 361	6 544	5 592
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	426	111	442	104	100	222	152	165	272	135
1 complete bathroom -----	7 036	2 830	5 893	2 700	3 262	3 605	3 247	6 680	4 991	4 418
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	891	570	701	675	401	666	449	1 034	763	691
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	621	369	492	477	242	401	227	539	617	388
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company -----	7 740	3 680	7 155	3 841	2 992	4 252	3 989	8 382	6 509	5 539
Individual drilled well -----	956	163	257	49	845	310	71	22	113	50
Individual dug well -----	191	37	88	49	96	267	15	—	7	38
Some other source -----	87	—	28	17	72	65	—	14	14	5
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer -----	7 101	3 593	6 081	3 549	3 040	2 937	3 785	8 150	6 248	4 912
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 811	274	1 393	398	929	1 925	283	259	389	720
Other means -----	62	13	54	9	36	32	7	9	6	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>										
None -----	7 236	3 695	5 998	3 666	3 884	3 856	3 268	6 806	5 556	4 524
Central system -----	117	12	47	36	5	38	32	27	83	7
1 or more individual room units -----	1 621	173	1 483	254	116	1 000	775	1 585	1 004	1 101
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>8 974</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>7 528</b>	<b>3 956</b>	<b>4 005</b>	<b>4 894</b>	<b>4 075</b>	<b>8 418</b>	<b>6 643</b>	<b>5 632</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	4 256	1 525	4 396	1 925	1 419	2 175	2 195	4 737	3 797	3 253
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 257	1 727	1 202	1 266	1 690	1 232	971	2 093	1 224	1 055
Electric heat pump -----	113	19	111	16	20	35	61	72	148	58
Other built-in electric units -----	955	272	853	364	97	781	338	823	728	647
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	127	31	65	38	6	59	53	135	149	38
Room heaters with flue -----	341	87	449	102	283	184	236	228	275	274
Room heaters without flue -----	141	22	65	13	69	53	47	33	51	39
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	778	197	375	232	414	368	174	297	252	262
None -----	6	—	12	—	7	7	—	—	19	6
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 571</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>5 567</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>3 425</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	2 039	899	2 128	1 039	642	1 464	1 257	3 584	1 994	2 062
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 454	960	713	659	1 225	855	553	1 319	694	714
Electric heat pump -----	—	—	23	10	13	—	17	17	9	21
Other built-in electric units -----	298	83	424	103	44	411	158	245	152	311
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	82	14	13	19	—	54	38	71	95	25
Room heaters with flue -----	103	34	96	11	88	82	62	81	46	53
Room heaters without flue -----	60	11	12	—	49	25	14	8	6	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	535	190	216	155	350	259	158	242	149	233
None -----	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 834</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>3 440</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>2 050</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	1 952	549	2 029	842	650	595	851	1 028	1 540	1 095
Central warm-air furnace -----	670	675	445	565	372	283	341	689	458	297
Electric heat pump -----	102	19	76	6	7	31	32	52	120	32
Other built-in electric units -----	557	161	302	228	53	314	149	526	538	329
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	28	17	52	19	6	5	15	64	54	13
Room heaters with flue -----	224	53	327	78	139	81	132	147	218	216
Room heaters without flue -----	81	11	53	13	17	28	33	25	34	39
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	214	7	156	57	48	69	12	55	85	29
None -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 405</b>	<b>3 683</b>	<b>7 077</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>3 703</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>3 822</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>6 201</b>	<b>5 475</b>
No telephone -----	727	263	643	186	186	250	377	218	559	293
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
Total:										
None -----	1 328	566	1 230	645	328	380	700	869	1 230	748
1 -----	3 927	1 948	3 361	1 677	1 783	1 933	1 735	4 037	3 087	2 453
2 -----	2 325	911	1 755	1 154	1 186	1 633	1 013	2 629	1 502	1 678
3 or more -----	825	258	731	328	406	610	374	618	382	596
Automobiles:										
None -----	1 509	690	1 382	700	515	465	744	995	1 282	877
1 -----	4 591	2 188	3 751	1 865	2 309	2 452	2 069	4 595	3 450	3 002
2 -----	1 964	716	1 639	1 057	768	1 391	847	2 266	1 279	1 313
3 or more -----	341	89	305	182	111	248	162	297	190	283
Trucks or vans:										
None -----	6 889	3 015	5 900	3 330	2 518	3 401	3 158	6 945	5 564	4 291
1 -----	1 363	637	1 104	468	1 077	1 080	1 700	1 170	569	1 158
2 -----	126	31	68	6	91	75	54	31	62	26
3 or more -----	27	—	5	—	17	—	5	7	6	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 571</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>5 567</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>3 425</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	368	202	284	185	234	297	131	349	264	330
1975 to 1978 -----	1 024	474	777	460	627	762	421	1 117	572	771
1970 to 1974 -----	823	349	565	273	438	621	362	809	462	530
1960 to 1969 -----	990	411	809	418	411	670	517	1 458	661	827
1950 to 1959 -----	709	311	503	317	361	382	295	920	603	492
1949 or earlier -----	657	444	699	343	340	418	531	914	583	475
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 834</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>3 440</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>2 050</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 695	737	1 114	821	632	556	488	1 014	1 465	878
1975 to 1978 -----	1 155	446	1 060	521	398	416	549	868	865	665
1970 to 1974 -----	480	161	531	254	157	237	244	362	322	207
1960 to 1969 -----	285	64	346	126	65	72	159	212	203	109
1959 or earlier -----	219	84	389	86	40	125	125	130	201	191
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 937</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>1 170</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 067	640	805	592	475	723	720	1 574	829	651
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	92	12	86	30	14	41	51	31	34	20
No complete kitchen facilities -----	29	6	6	—	13	—	23	6	22	9
No vehicle available -----	629	297	699	407	141	215	429	520	556	396
No telephone -----	94	44	139	47	24	42	85	12	64	55
Lacking central heating system -----	203	40	188	52	137	102	66	94	67	82
Lacking air conditioning -----	1 577	939	1 362	979	663	842	998	1 771	1 350	973



Table 87a. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Brunswick town	Gorham town	Orono town	Sanford town	Scarborough town	Windham town
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>6 071</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>2 244</b>	<b>6 882</b>	<b>4 097</b>	<b>3 753</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	5 998	3 288	2 208	6 748	4 057	3 684
<b>BATHROOMS</b>						
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	130	125	55	274	111	116
1 complete bathroom .....	4 232	2 444	1 487	5 428	2 662	2 832
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	943	494	443	742	640	474
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	766	284	259	438	684	331
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>						
Public system or private company .....	4 872	1 917	1 963	5 873	3 350	2 144
Individual drilled well .....	719	994	248	510	460	783
Individual dug well .....	343	308	33	421	217	647
Some other source .....	137	128	-	78	70	179
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>						
Public sewer .....	4 188	453	1 834	5 264	999	256
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 854	2 836	410	1 563	3 071	3 439
Other means .....	29	58	-	55	27	58
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>						
None .....	5 564	2 680	2 136	5 628	3 486	3 005
Central system .....	74	60	21	50	41	12
1 or more individual room units .....	433	607	87	1 204	570	736
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>						
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>6 071</b>	<b>3 347</b>	<b>2 244</b>	<b>6 882</b>	<b>4 097</b>	<b>3 753</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	2 369	1 112	928	3 089	1 781	1 152
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 482	1 193	891	1 758	829	861
Electric heat pump .....	32	30	18	106	49	39
Other built-in electric units .....	489	501	106	920	724	773
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	78	35	9	86	53	94
Room heaters with flue .....	160	39	51	360	190	118
Room heaters without flue .....	26	14	13	67	29	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	435	423	228	470	436	713
None .....	-	-	-	26	6	3
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 438</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>4 155</b>	<b>3 047</b>	<b>2 918</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	1 341	827	388	1 803	1 428	941
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 438	988	484	1 135	649	678
Electric heat pump .....	26	19	11	22	16	13
Other built-in electric units .....	196	320	6	554	432	518
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	51	28	9	71	36	54
Room heaters with flue .....	48	14	28	121	114	77
Room heaters without flue .....	13	4	-	34	5	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	325	364	197	415	367	637
None .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 405</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>657</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	954	222	490	1 101	296	163
Central warm-air furnace .....	968	153	366	497	147	152
Electric heat pump .....	6	11	7	72	26	18
Other built-in electric units .....	260	169	100	290	259	208
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	19	7	-	15	17	27
Room heaters with flue .....	99	25	17	173	58	34
Room heaters without flue .....	13	10	13	33	10	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	86	59	31	27	39	55
None .....	-	-	-	-	6	-
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 843</b>	<b>3 220</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>6 363</b>	<b>3 905</b>	<b>3 575</b>
No telephone .....	316	152	117	544	92	56
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>						
Total:						
None .....	754	125	221	900	167	93
1 .....	2 617	1 179	987	2 912	1 336	1 204
2 .....	1 852	1 360	731	1 823	1 634	1 479
3 or more .....	620	556	208	728	768	799
Automobiles:						
None .....	879	177	300	1 014	270	198
1 .....	3 065	1 743	1 185	3 553	1 900	1 837
2 .....	1 624	1 091	558	1 507	1 330	1 284
3 or more .....	275	209	104	289	405	256
Trucks or vans:						
None .....	4 769	2 121	1 661	4 976	2 605	2 152
1 .....	1 024	1 033	441	1 281	1 216	1 256
2 .....	22	61	39	87	84	147
3 or more .....	28	5	6	19	-	20
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>						
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 438</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>4 155</b>	<b>3 047</b>	<b>2 918</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	404	325	124	399	333	262
1975 to 1978 .....	965	728	267	1 053	840	929
1970 to 1974 .....	574	502	145	762	646	759
1960 to 1969 .....	672	464	305	747	640	530
1950 to 1959 .....	389	285	123	481	347	181
1949 or earlier .....	434	260	159	713	241	257
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 405</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>657</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 143	334	491	755	489	296
1975 to 1978 .....	720	215	359	795	228	235
1970 to 1974 .....	283	11	94	293	87	55
1960 to 1969 .....	140	45	41	215	36	48
1959 or earlier .....	119	51	39	150	18	23
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>						
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 358</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>1 725</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>544</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	866	459	210	1 072	514	451
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	30	10	6	88	26	30
No complete kitchen facilities .....	-	-	-	23	-	4
No vehicle available .....	456	75	83	540	107	67
No telephone .....	61	14	7	134	24	14
Lacking central heating system .....	76	58	32	132	63	116
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 269	386	335	1 468	525	479

Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Augusta city	Bath city	Biddeford city	Brunswick (CDP)	Presque Isle city	Saco city	Sanford (CDP)	South Portland city	Waterville city	Westbrook city
Occupied housing units .....	8 405	3 683	7 077	3 804	3 703	4 556	3 822	8 153	6 201	5 475
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	14	30	14	15	11	15	29	881	14	361
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	67	12	55	7	155	74	37	86	66	35
Electricity .....	986	273	841	363	127	762	396	848	844	706
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6 700	3 180	5 925	3 240	3 060	3 448	3 208	6 070	5 081	4 114
Coal or coke .....	8	27	—	—	—	—	15	18	13	12
Wood .....	576	161	217	163	346	257	130	244	148	241
Other fuel .....	48	—	13	16	4	—	7	6	26	—
No fuel used .....	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	9	6
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	42	30	49	28	—	18	57	1 445	42	449
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	147	62	247	138	487	236	96	232	145	113
Electricity .....	3 517	2 054	1 651	1 881	1 539	1 617	1 295	2 687	2 085	1 931
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	4 575	1 528	5 075	1 718	1 550	2 654	2 351	3 777	3 861	2 963
Other .....	81	4	35	16	114	19	23	12	56	19
No fuel used .....	43	5	20	23	13	12	—	—	12	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	122	16	110	34	33	62	70	1 596	52	602
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	925	453	1 530	424	948	930	590	523	761	285
Electricity .....	7 194	3 085	5 209	3 307	2 671	3 428	3 099	5 954	5 215	4 543
Other .....	140	121	228	39	51	136	58	80	146	45
No fuel used .....	24	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	27	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	3 287	1 856	2 533	1 605	1 780	2 231	1 749	4 775	2 263	2 707
With a mortgage .....	1 915	948	1 493	990	1 016	1 467	852	2 977	1 324	1 801
Less than \$100 .....	5	—	7	—	6	—	8	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	38	13	—	7	21	4	16	19	13	15
\$150 to \$199 .....	112	55	85	34	69	99	55	186	110	103
\$200 to \$249 .....	275	113	187	134	210	172	101	441	195	238
\$250 to \$299 .....	427	161	277	87	218	205	167	554	187	340
\$300 to \$349 .....	373	154	299	115	165	223	179	448	214	331
\$350 to \$399 .....	252	90	178	143	110	263	174	495	217	265
\$400 to \$449 .....	177	124	184	150	53	151	34	340	118	184
\$450 to \$499 .....	94	104	84	89	71	119	46	213	73	121
\$500 to \$599 .....	89	108	109	120	36	136	44	189	88	138
\$600 to \$749 .....	73	12	50	72	35	61	28	63	76	47
\$750 or more .....	—	14	33	39	22	34	—	29	33	19
Median .....	\$313	\$343	\$332	\$391	\$296	\$356	\$322	\$332	\$337	\$331
Not mortgaged .....	1 372	908	1 040	615	764	764	897	1 798	939	906
Less than \$50 .....	—	8	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	35	—	18	—	5	10	—	5	—	6
\$75 to \$99 .....	94	11	43	14	100	35	80	20	44	11
\$100 to \$149 .....	488	287	341	142	264	269	383	542	291	278
\$150 to \$199 .....	504	389	375	258	273	346	328	822	401	397
\$200 to \$249 .....	127	121	165	96	85	53	65	319	125	164
\$250 or more .....	124	92	98	105	25	51	41	90	78	50
Median .....	\$156	\$164	\$165	\$178	\$150	\$158	\$148	\$168	\$166	\$169
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 809	1 478	3 429	1 781	1 282	1 359	1 550	2 569	3 027	2 021
Less than \$50 .....	7	22	18	50	6	13	6	19	43	19
\$50 to \$59 .....	68	17	34	14	23	19	41	38	96	27
\$60 to \$79 .....	57	51	105	45	29	46	139	79	120	63
\$80 to \$99 .....	59	64	94	65	12	22	21	40	91	39
\$100 to \$119 .....	135	58	127	21	21	44	94	47	111	38
\$120 to \$149 .....	266	57	365	71	110	59	110	69	204	78
\$150 to \$169 .....	374	41	329	76	99	45	55	17	187	46
\$170 to \$199 .....	741	108	574	156	161	226	273	196	491	232
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 043	361	1 021	376	363	370	473	533	881	527
\$250 to \$299 .....	520	270	473	362	185	210	190	569	495	470
\$300 to \$349 .....	245	178	89	147	57	145	69	497	114	254
\$350 to \$399 .....	78	93	48	156	—	39	—	216	37	96
\$400 to \$499 .....	38	45	34	73	10	17	12	116	47	23
\$500 or more .....	4	18	4	20	5	13	—	36	—	6
No cash rent .....	174	95	114	149	201	91	67	97	110	103
Median .....	\$205	\$238	\$201	\$243	\$213	\$219	\$200	\$267	\$207	\$241
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	8 405	3 683	7 077	3 804	3 703	4 556	3 822	8 153	6 201	5 475
Median income .....	\$13 525	\$13 720	\$14 099	\$14 614	\$13 619	\$15 579	\$12 823	\$15 921	\$12 991	\$16 266
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 571	2 191	3 637	1 996	2 411	3 150	2 257	5 567	3 145	3 425
Median income .....	\$18 181	\$17 507	\$19 079	\$21 024	\$16 894	\$18 350	\$17 287	\$18 485	\$18 151	\$20 429
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 834	1 492	3 440	1 808	1 292	1 406	1 565	2 586	3 056	2 050
Median income .....	\$8 885	\$9 565	\$9 928	\$10 474	\$9 432	\$10 844	\$7 295	\$11 035	\$8 321	\$9 659
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	285	148	144	110	155	238	130	381	155	90
Percent below poverty level .....	6.2	6.8	4.0	5.5	6.4	7.6	5.8	6.8	4.9	2.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	263	143	134	89	141	225	123	375	149	90
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	—	—	—	22	5	6	5	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22	5	10	21	14	13	7	6	6	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	909	342	700	443	257	253	531	474	916	326
Percent below poverty level .....	23.7	22.9	20.3	24.5	19.9	18.0	33.9	18.3	30.0	15.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	788	335	670	443	249	253	513	451	881	318
1.01 or more persons per room .....	41	20	13	7	17	12	27	5	21	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	121	7	30	—	8	—	18	23	35	8
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 88a. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Brunswick town	Gorham town	Orono town	Sanford town	Scarborough town	Windham town
Occupied housing units .....	5 843	3 220	2 147	6 363	3 905	3 575
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						
Utility gas .....	23	—	—	29	6	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	21	35	—	93	106	39
Electricity .....	512	519	124	978	783	763
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	4 902	2 250	1 801	4 856	2 598	2 093
Coal or coke .....	11	6	7	15	7	6
Wood .....	352	410	215	380	399	674
Other fuel .....	22	—	—	12	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>						
Utility gas .....	36	—	—	82	13	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	205	110	131	204	178	253
Electricity .....	3 302	1 869	807	2 789	1 817	1 833
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	2 225	1 176	1 179	3 229	1 860	1 443
Other .....	52	58	30	51	25	14
No fuel used .....	23	7	—	8	12	32
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>						
Utility gas .....	94	34	5	88	38	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 044	557	378	1 067	614	640
Electricity .....	4 627	2 558	1 717	5 085	3 183	2 838
Other .....	74	65	33	118	61	79
No fuel used .....	4	6	14	5	9	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>						
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 237	1 699	851	3 046	2 367	2 297
With a mortgage .....	1 433	1 269	522	1 833	1 675	1 690
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	7	5	—	16	7	13
\$150 to \$199 .....	43	38	38	82	58	103
\$200 to \$249 .....	227	243	59	235	155	210
\$250 to \$299 .....	142	242	64	403	230	437
\$300 to \$349 .....	163	229	105	331	280	272
\$350 to \$399 .....	166	158	64	294	246	251
\$400 to \$449 .....	216	101	46	159	118	168
\$450 to \$499 .....	135	73	37	133	179	73
\$500 to \$599 .....	159	93	83	112	176	85
\$600 to \$749 .....	115	64	21	53	102	60
\$750 or more .....	60	23	5	7	124	18
Median .....	\$391	\$323	\$348	\$326	\$372	\$315
Not mortgaged .....	804	430	329	1 213	692	607
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	20	—	6	7	8	15
\$75 to \$99 .....	25	37	12	105	51	84
\$100 to \$149 .....	203	142	129	492	218	200
\$150 to \$199 .....	288	144	136	427	253	192
\$200 to \$249 .....	133	76	18	121	97	79
\$250 or more .....	135	31	28	51	65	37
Median .....	\$176	\$161	\$158	\$149	\$160	\$151
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	2 341	616	1 019	2 173	802	614
Less than \$50 .....	58	—	—	6	3	4
\$50 to \$59 .....	14	5	8	41	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	52	13	75	203	—	17
\$80 to \$99 .....	74	16	—	48	3	9
\$100 to \$119 .....	27	22	33	113	12	4
\$120 to \$149 .....	71	28	64	186	16	4
\$150 to \$169 .....	87	38	44	139	13	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	188	28	87	298	3	51
\$200 to \$249 .....	464	139	279	630	90	135
\$250 to \$299 .....	432	134	149	276	115	200
\$300 to \$349 .....	208	103	140	107	140	96
\$350 to \$399 .....	178	33	44	17	185	23
\$400 to \$499 .....	86	22	29	19	145	7
\$500 or more .....	20	—	22	—	29	—
No cash rent .....	382	35	45	90	48	64
Median .....	\$244	\$250	\$223	\$201	\$344	\$273
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>						
Occupied housing units .....	5 843	3 220	2 147	6 363	3 905	3 575
Median income .....	\$14 422	\$16 875	\$13 640	\$13 288	\$18 417	\$17 230
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 438	2 564	1 123	4 155	3 047	2 918
Median income .....	\$18 612	\$18 285	\$22 866	\$17 117	\$20 067	\$18 520
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 405	656	1 024	2 208	858	657
Median income .....	\$10 476	\$11 114	\$7 137	\$7 493	\$13 923	\$13 057
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units .....	281	124	38	319	105	197
Percent below poverty level .....	8.2	4.8	3.4	7.7	3.4	6.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	260	118	32	312	99	192
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	6	—	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21	6	6	7	6	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	573	120	410	677	155	56
Percent below poverty level .....	23.8	18.3	40.0	30.7	18.1	8.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	573	99	404	659	152	50
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	3	12	27	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	21	6	18	3	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	4	—	—	—	—

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 89a. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 90a. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bar Harbor (CDP)	Belfast city	Brewer city	Bucksport (CDP)	Calais city	Camden (CDP)	Caribou city	Dexter (CDP)	Dover-Foxcroft (CDP)	Ellsworth city	Fairfield (CDP)	Farmington (CDP)	Gardiner city	Garham (CDP)	Hallowell city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 184	2 559	3 528	1 198	1 751	1 726	3 693	1 246	1 214	2 064	1 300	1 258	2 495	1 246	1 123
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 178	2 480	3 480	1 182	1 641	1 718	3 662	1 215	1 183	1 945	1 290	1 240	2 476	1 220	1 114
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....															
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	75	72	68	61	26	45	7	6	35	25	14	16	46	20
1975 to 1978 .....	103	231	196	90	164	127	318	121	105	254	21	107	134	99	18
1970 to 1974 .....	65	253	255	65	149	84	465	79	48	251	54	80	167	116	35
1960 to 1969 .....	13	236	582	138	135	85	348	104	62	222	114	126	214	218	65
1940 to 1959 .....	197	202	729	143	100	148	1 156	134	77	370	214	167	296	292	172
1939 or earlier .....	806	1 562	1 694	694	1 142	1 256	1 361	801	916	932	872	764	1 668	475	813
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....															
Steam or hot water system .....	661	761	1 653	387	703	356	1 196	321	240	736	684	554	954	584	499
Central warm-air furnace .....	213	793	1 391	350	664	831	1 674	604	574	487	307	259	974	370	401
Electric heat pump .....	—	36	40	12	36	6	134	4	—	37	32	5	—	11	—
Other built-in electric units .....	87	217	246	153	119	296	165	31	90	211	63	146	182	180	110
Other means or none .....	223	752	198	296	229	237	524	286	310	593	214	294	385	101	113
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....															
None .....	16	40	61	22	68	22	57	—	21	51	9	48	11	50	55
1 .....	252	380	583	190	204	256	485	163	181	287	314	308	457	158	235
2 .....	301	879	892	383	497	616	1 140	457	367	760	321	295	808	451	298
3 .....	326	814	1 392	378	626	561	1 308	440	407	604	444	387	799	422	328
4 .....	162	356	522	195	282	171	497	144	191	257	183	151	280	141	159
5 or more .....	127	90	78	30	74	100	206	42	47	105	29	69	140	24	48
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....															
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	770	1 845	2 215	807	1 381	1 198	2 738	913	787	1 662	782	665	1 551	887	625
2 to 4 .....	201	449	996	186	140	331	561	254	325	263	378	293	635	175	301
5 to 9 .....	80	150	107	78	147	162	236	67	—	101	84	125	253	133	74
10 to 49 .....	56	115	198	127	83	35	158	12	11	38	56	175	56	51	76
50 or more .....	77	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	47
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....															
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	6	207	124	78	122	45	118	124	108	163	75	59	93	56	37
1 complete bathroom .....	858	1 798	2 611	817	1 302	1 083	2 896	899	914	1 518	1 016	905	1 961	842	830
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	148	352	500	226	161	303	393	129	107	161	101	152	258	220	164
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	172	202	293	77	166	295	286	94	85	222	108	142	183	128	92
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....															
None .....	1 138	2 435	3 060	1 168	1 623	1 615	3 618	1 095	1 153	1 985	1 067	1 142	2 242	977	944
Central system .....	9	22	14	—	—	—	14	6	—	7	25	—	28	35	23
1 or more individual room units .....	37	102	454	30	128	111	61	145	61	72	208	116	225	234	156
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 128	2 288	3 253	1 089	1 528	1 567	3 392	1 139	1 135	1 930	1 212	1 152	2 332	1 199	973
No telephone .....	75	194	167	86	127	96	143	94	111	101	141	180	168	41	66
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....															
1979 to March 1980 .....	256	491	687	276	385	371	683	222	180	432	278	445	465	318	244
1975 to 1978 .....	305	602	866	215	427	390	896	287	285	484	278	270	610	257	262
1970 to 1974 .....	99	465	422	175	160	214	521	140	176	309	190	91	441	174	99
1960 to 1969 .....	141	283	624	155	242	300	474	201	236	251	205	156	314	225	164
1959 or earlier .....	327	447	654	268	314	292	818	289	258	454	261	190	502	225	204
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....															
Utility gas .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	42	14	6	5	—	81	11	16	13	—	35	21	4	—
Electricity .....	82	244	279	157	147	276	251	53	85	245	91	175	182	191	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	909	1 535	2 868	733	1 300	1 128	2 741	922	875	1 362	1 072	781	1 890	919	778
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	128	467	84	189	76	147	311	142	151	291	49	152	239	85	79
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
No fuel used .....	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....															
None .....	221	373	281	108	192	232	400	145	143	190	167	105	328	72	113
1 .....	529	990	1 574	545	663	775	1 424	569	519	891	635	606	1 085	475	422
2 .....	303	764	1 059	322	592	432	1 257	296	370	611	304	342	699	444	337
3 or more .....	75	161	339	114	81	128	311	129	103	238	106	99	220	208	101
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....															
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	366	651	708	315	416	541	647	385	368	489	391	303	562	263	220
Owner-occupied housing units .....	248	466	532	246	287	392	467	273	263	336	286	219	395	184	133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	51	17	34	18	4	29	34	42	40	27	22	13	4	3
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	17	8	4	18	—	7	—	—	27	—	13	—	—	3
No vehicle available .....	98	191	156	67	109	170	156	72	86	129	103	46	195	34	92
No telephone .....	11	32	25	27	22	10	6	15	—	15	45	24	20	—	20
Lacking central heating system .....	24	173	13	39	53	17	100	68	60	108	12	31	50	4	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	357	626	622	308	389	514	622	369	342	479	289	290	472	159	202
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....															
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	581	1 035	1 825	553	829	824	1 668	505	582	982	541	415	1 068	609	436
With a mortgage .....	213	442	1 040	258	397	453	947	233	284	504	248	180	633	396	242
Less than \$100 .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	24	85	55	22	17	39	86	57	46	14	28	22	85	7	9
\$200 to \$299 .....	75	182	260	105	164	140	421	142	160	209	114	73	190	155	93
\$300 to \$399 .....	85	92	305	81	125	135	246	11	52	196	63	27	179	135	53
\$400 to \$599 .....	22	60	332	44	85	105	168	23	26	72	43	51	150	64	70
\$600 or more .....	7	18	88	6	6	34	26	—	—	13	—	7	29	35	17
Median .....	\$308	\$276	\$362	\$302	\$312	\$333	\$290	\$238	\$241	\$312	\$288	\$295	\$316	\$321	\$337
Not mortgaged .....	368	593	785	295	432	371	721	272	298	478	293	235	435	213	194
Median .....	\$180	\$126	\$176	\$139	\$169	\$146	\$153	\$134	\$131	\$154	\$143	\$176	\$153	\$167	\$152
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....															
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	408	669	985	344	424	527	927	362	346	503	422	529	782	380	381
Less than \$80 .....	52	30	54	24	39	—	28	8	35	22	16	29	5	5	21
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	28	31	30	27	21	18	33	25	5	25	9	16	16	15
\$100 to \$149 .....	17	52	50	56	86	57	110	12	41	26	55	53	86	44	27
\$150 to \$199 .....	60	229	167	101	61	122	233	43	101	148	121	156	226	38	114
\$200 to \$299 .....	190	255	470	106	108	184	444	202	78	215	153	223	349	146	118
\$300 to \$399 .....	44	22	142	10	57	81	58	17	21	36	15	29	47	84	41
\$400 or more .....	10	—	16	—	18	48	—	12	18	—	11	5	5	22	14
No cash rent .....	35	53	55	17	28	14	36	35	27	51	26	25	48	25	31
Median .....	\$232	\$192	\$231	\$187	\$193	\$219	\$208	\$226	\$182	\$209	\$196	\$202	\$207	\$249	\$199
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....															
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$13 768	\$11 469	\$15 230	\$11 984	\$11 519	\$11 978	\$12 574	\$11 711	\$11 684	\$13 452	\$12 955	\$12 326	\$14 005	\$16 730	\$14 400
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$16 364	\$13 876	\$19 043	\$16 398	\$13 961	\$13 781	\$14 453	\$13 425	\$14 695	\$15 603	\$15 258	\$16 902	\$16 850	\$20 547	\$18 889
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$7 639	\$7 295	\$8 967	\$5 682	\$7 145	\$9 222	\$8 199	\$8 661	\$6 769	\$9 593	\$7 344	\$8 945	\$9 518	\$10 000	\$10 694



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hampden (CDP)	Houlton (CDP)	Kennebunk (CDP)	Kittery (CDP)	Lincoln (CDP)	Lisbon Falls (CDP)	Loring AFB (CDP)	Madawaska (CDP)	Modisun (CDP)	Mexico (CDP)	Milli- nocket (CDP)	North Windham (CDP)	Norway (CDP)	Oakland (CDP)	Old Orchard Beach (CDP)
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 296	2 240	1 341	2 009	1 379	1 552	1 764	1 494	1 092	1 214	2 715	1 870	1 182	1 282	2 634
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 291	2 197	1 325	1 990	1 363	1 541	1 754	1 478	1 070	1 183	2 682	1 832	1 157	1 255	2 629
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....															
1979 to March 1980 .....	18	—	42	119	20	56	—	16	8	13	54	44	35	15	48
1975 to 1978 .....	49	33	25	23	124	232	—	71	101	83	199	300	83	196	76
1970 to 1974 .....	51	90	159	47	92	128	—	178	46	45	203	493	109	173	293
1960 to 1969 .....	153	173	140	129	187	211	340	179	65	92	433	442	101	148	354
1940 to 1959 .....	391	409	277	784	378	238	1 424	525	199	227	604	262	162	186	825
1939 or earlier .....	634	1 535	698	907	578	687	—	525	673	754	1 222	329	692	564	1 038
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....															
Steam or hot water system .....	515	837	674	950	394	469	1 748	608	193	557	1 395	611	362	520	1 002
Central warm-air furnace .....	530	994	297	683	468	559	9	629	538	421	783	424	518	303	761
Electric heat pump .....	12	—	5	36	14	6	—	32	—	—	48	22	24	49	50
Other built-in electric units .....	72	34	170	144	80	316	7	99	50	56	154	434	104	176	412
Other means or none .....	167	375	195	196	423	202	—	126	311	180	335	379	174	234	409
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....															
None .....	—	25	18	36	16	—	—	73	—	—	34	21	49	19	57
1 .....	111	322	209	339	221	171	16	199	169	116	307	267	268	162	492
2 .....	374	756	416	754	434	467	746	363	412	394	724	583	380	404	1 068
3 .....	541	712	412	619	571	681	860	577	365	476	1 183	738	306	496	704
4 .....	226	325	221	205	125	197	136	236	115	181	366	195	132	162	227
5 or more .....	44	100	65	56	12	36	6	46	31	47	101	66	47	39	86
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....															
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 094	1 443	937	1 196	1 077	1 070	814	903	739	745	1 996	1 617	736	926	1 790
2 to 4 .....	169	626	339	603	210	380	182	355	312	346	479	144	242	224	496
5 to 9 .....	33	117	44	163	36	75	194	107	41	97	201	90	139	62	182
10 to 49 .....	—	54	21	42	56	27	574	129	—	19	39	19	65	70	143
50 or more .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	23
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....															
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	18	132	75	22	90	37	8	33	49	22	75	35	105	84	94
1 complete bathroom .....	955	1 621	756	1 562	1 101	1 321	1 030	1 172	914	1 053	2 062	1 404	922	959	2 078
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	208	336	235	201	75	100	577	170	66	104	346	310	109	141	282
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	115	151	275	224	113	94	149	119	63	35	232	121	46	98	180
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....															
None .....	1 174	2 184	1 135	1 644	1 263	1 447	1 764	1 463	963	1 104	2 385	1 523	1 014	1 155	2 273
Central system .....	5	6	20	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	22	12	—	—	11
1 or more individual room units .....	117	50	186	365	97	105	—	31	129	110	308	335	168	127	350
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 218	2 053	1 246	1 847	1 267	1 472	1 538	1 424	994	1 157	2 596	1 760	1 088	1 190	2 419
No telephone .....	20	203	73	105	129	72	49	69	99	71	88	38	100	109	195
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....															
1979 to March 1980 .....	202	407	272	610	228	368	740	230	125	181	476	269	267	241	630
1975 to 1978 .....	311	434	254	339	332	400	774	397	237	306	677	634	288	279	647
1970 to 1974 .....	240	373	263	172	190	164	—	263	141	134	410	409	130	225	349
1960 to 1969 .....	201	313	195	329	182	249	12	173	218	174	396	261	168	170	366
1959 or earlier .....	264	526	262	397	335	291	12	361	273	362	637	187	235	275	427
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....															
Utility gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	53	—	8	8	13	—	17	13	19	20	17	15	19	48
Electricity .....	84	34	173	154	94	294	7	123	59	70	184	430	133	211	420
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	989	1 765	994	1 643	1 048	1 070	1 521	1 176	749	992	2 182	1 034	888	846	1 877
Coal or coke .....	10	—	5	—	—	—	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	135	201	74	33	117	95	—	94	173	76	210	279	52	114	67
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....															
None .....	78	299	128	183	94	142	44	185	194	179	216	58	208	96	390
1 .....	411	973	528	959	567	654	873	736	455	546	1 115	558	502	554	1 156
2 .....	538	615	461	552	428	482	516	425	305	312	1 039	756	267	385	659
3 or more .....	191	166	129	153	178	194	105	78	40	120	226	388	111	155	214
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....															
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	176	644	386	474	307	258	—	261	352	342	425	300	453	258	674
Owner-occupied housing units .....	157	432	306	373	230	193	—	147	236	246	320	227	265	219	474
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	31	22	10	8	11	—	—	23	8	7	15	41	9	19
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	5	6	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	42	162	96	118	60	98	—	77	117	93	110	45	150	41	238
No telephone .....	—	49	23	14	21	—	—	20	30	12	—	14	25	21	—
Lacking central heating system .....	—	54	48	15	66	6	—	31	69	45	12	41	58	31	109
Lacking air conditioning .....	176	626	322	338	279	245	—	261	314	312	360	277	366	214	628
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....															
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	800	1 124	685	816	759	805	...	702	510	554	1 527	1 233	400	624	1 024
With a mortgage .....	520	527	406	435	347	537	...	359	196	227	877	944	167	397	582
Less than \$100 .....	—	5	—	—	7	—	...	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	24	40	23	43	36	33	...	36	41	53	69	77	45	37	50
\$200 to \$299 .....	204	272	64	112	145	152	...	184	93	122	285	322	25	202	156
\$300 to \$399 .....	151	147	91	132	119	136	...	65	49	38	322	282	58	93	187
\$400 to \$599 .....	120	55	159	132	32	205	...	74	6	14	183	205	39	50	158
\$600 or more .....	21	8	69	16	8	11	...	—	7	—	12	58	—	4	31
Median .....	\$316	\$277	\$414	\$343	\$291	\$345	...	\$277	\$267	\$239	\$327	\$329	\$315	\$279	\$339
Not mortgaged .....	280	597	279	381	412	268	...	343	314	327	650	289	233	227	442
Median .....	\$159	\$160	\$189	\$180	\$125	\$166	...	\$145	\$141	\$143	\$146	\$157	\$144	\$134	\$156
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....															
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	212	695	353	837	310	413	1 530	467	325	353	666	346	415	270	893
Less than \$80 .....	—	27	9	16	22	6	—	58	—	15	15	17	24	7	36
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	19	—	21	—	—	—	—	10	21	7	9	8	8	6
\$100 to \$149 .....	8	70	34	40	51	25	—	74	61	54	11	—	83	26	66
\$150 to \$199 .....	37	203	67	82	90	65	525	165	128	104	115	37	148	53	141
\$200 to \$299 .....	96	300	124	463	100	227	734	138	82	129	394	179	126	152	451
\$300 to \$399 .....	43	27	70	101	6	60	203	9	8	—	57	53	5	—	110
\$400 or more .....	6	5	26	61	—	10	11	8	—	11	9	7	6	—	27
No cash rent .....	22	44	23	53	41	20	49	15	36	19	58	44	15	24	56
Median .....	\$247	\$202	\$251	\$249	\$190	\$242	\$216	\$185	\$175	\$187	\$229	\$248	\$183	\$208	\$242
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....															
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$17 622	\$11 387	\$17 427	\$15 546	\$14 631	\$13 879	\$12 230	\$16 767	\$9 936	\$12 917	\$20 381	\$18 582	\$10 169	\$14 087	\$11 806
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$20 339	\$13 403	\$20 436	\$18 635	\$17 309	\$16 484	...	\$19 838	\$12 659	\$15 957	\$21 951	\$20 369	\$12 017	\$16 202	\$14 087
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$8 750	\$8 221	\$12 153	\$13 290	\$7 623	\$9 819	...	\$8 750	\$6 774	\$9 588	\$12 313	\$12 895	\$7 274	\$10 446	\$9 224



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Old Town city		Orono (CDP)	Pittsfield (CDP)	Rockland city	Rumford (CDP)	Skowhegan (CDP)	Springvale (CDP)	Topsham (CDP)	Van Buren (CDP)	Winslow (CDP)	Winthrop (CDP)	Yarmouth (CDP)	York Center (CDP)
	Total	Urban												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	3 261	3 082	2 003	1 109	3 437	2 497	2 652	1 198	1 571	1 167	2 138	1 246	1 163	2 099
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 243	3 064	1 967	1 109	3 389	2 442	2 592	1 198	1 548	1 157	2 135	1 246	1 163	2 076
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....														
1979 to March 1980 .....	97	97	11	23	46	—	19	—	35	49	35	55	6	53
1975 to 1978 .....	151	131	171	67	135	60	119	135	160	88	86	116	160	233
1970 to 1974 .....	255	223	216	63	169	49	264	93	191	104	209	94	151	212
1960 to 1969 .....	331	293	240	83	226	118	262	56	325	110	501	137	146	292
1940 to 1959 .....	668	591	378	183	277	431	270	266	397	331	588	243	176	389
1939 or earlier .....	1 759	1 747	987	690	2 584	1 839	1 718	648	463	485	719	601	524	920
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....														
Steam or hot water system .....	1 247	1 230	881	435	1 212	1 488	1 047	611	666	469	1 398	567	577	797
Central warm-air furnace .....	1 160	1 139	787	418	1 058	515	985	264	491	419	304	321	175	544
Electric heat pump .....	135	45	11	50	111	59	25	27	13	—	28	—	41	26
Other built-in electric units .....	121	115	100	47	311	105	131	160	166	37	165	172	220	417
Other means or none .....	598	553	224	159	745	330	464	136	235	242	243	186	150	315
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....														
None .....	40	40	77	7	100	37	43	11	—	6	—	—	—	35
1 .....	608	597	490	87	632	340	479	202	149	155	142	210	211	219
2 .....	991	952	496	389	1 130	890	895	392	382	342	745	440	354	648
3 .....	1 156	1 055	586	377	1 015	947	878	406	747	472	885	382	363	702
4 .....	355	327	225	181	431	221	258	146	240	164	326	188	203	348
5 or more .....	111	111	129	68	129	62	99	41	53	28	40	26	32	147
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....														
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 045	1 866	1 062	843	2 057	1 103	1 823	734	1 244	746	1 401	861	692	1 692
2 to 4 .....	831	831	593	164	892	728	589	306	298	274	619	201	273	246
5 to 9 .....	218	218	192	69	243	447	179	40	29	48	118	146	84	125
10 to 49 .....	108	108	104	24	245	212	61	118	—	99	—	38	114	28
50 or more .....	59	59	52	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....														
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	118	112	36	48	187	68	134	58	41	39	88	13	26	36
1 complete bathroom .....	2 565	2 453	1 324	817	2 566	2 113	2 123	962	1 074	988	1 519	902	700	1 275
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	338	311	424	82	437	214	206	62	249	98	349	196	278	326
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	240	206	219	162	247	102	189	116	207	42	182	135	159	462
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....														
None .....	3 115	2 936	1 905	1 042	3 273	2 147	2 489	1 063	1 400	1 138	1 732	1 090	1 057	1 832
Central system .....	18	18	21	19	22	3	8	6	6	7	17	8	—	10
1 or more individual room units .....	128	128	77	48	142	347	155	129	165	22	389	148	106	257
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	3 087	2 908	1 919	1 033	3 014	2 360	2 413	1 070	1 512	1 086	2 042	1 181	1 124	1 757
No telephone .....	185	178	101	96	272	165	298	104	53	76	69	9	20	47
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....														
1979 to March 1980 .....	821	816	556	202	622	472	477	193	436	159	272	204	210	351
1975 to 1978 .....	689	652	557	229	853	560	611	309	464	346	510	380	377	461
1970 to 1974 .....	365	329	202	170	360	313	354	180	202	151	292	179	200	305
1960 to 1969 .....	448	384	326	158	458	369	357	143	173	210	499	155	199	284
1959 or earlier .....	764	727	278	274	721	646	614	245	237	220	469	263	138	356
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....														
Utility gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	19	19	—	23	28	8	46	18	14	—	16	—	15	35
Electricity .....	261	165	111	97	385	173	130	187	183	9	187	170	247	383
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 568	2 506	1 645	802	2 334	2 094	1 980	817	1 184	1 008	1 751	836	766	1 143
Coal or coke .....	9	9	7	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Wood .....	230	209	156	106	252	77	257	43	125	69	88	175	85	190
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....														
None .....	422	408	208	144	702	474	471	130	45	167	138	127	82	79
1 .....	1 514	1 435	896	416	1 329	1 142	1 177	520	626	530	1 030	476	410	829
2 .....	842	774	639	353	751	583	567	258	633	343	682	426	499	643
3 or more .....	309	291	176	120	232	161	198	162	208	46	192	152	133	206
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....														
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	706	694	324	243	802	572	686	328	199	249	463	238	316	453
Owner-occupied housing units .....	500	488	163	212	543	274	447	185	194	143	329	170	165	385
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	—	5	26	5	18	14	15	17	30	—	6	10
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	9	8	12	—	—	—	3	—	—	6
No vehicle available .....	253	253	70	68	298	263	291	88	10	56	75	80	73	51
No telephone .....	20	13	7	16	29	8	42	33	11	11	6	—	12	6
Lacking central heating system .....	100	100	8	33	129	59	75	29	22	32	52	9	19	43
Lacking air conditioning .....	650	638	294	233	761	477	639	310	173	240	379	189	301	401
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....														
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	1 409	1 255	753	546	1 441	903	1 080	567	822	541	1 139	629	544	991
With a mortgage .....	624	572	469	259	768	510	530	393	543	220	718	419	416	548
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	43	34	38	41	112	23	96	11	19	36	27	23	19	15
\$200 to \$299 .....	233	215	113	165	258	200	216	178	89	121	225	100	147	123
\$300 to \$399 .....	222	209	140	20	266	175	99	116	135	32	221	141	117	169
\$400 to \$599 .....	77	72	159	23	111	101	88	88	235	19	196	129	86	152
\$600 or more .....	49	42	19	10	21	11	18	—	65	7	49	26	47	89
Median .....	\$313	\$314	\$356	\$262	\$304	\$315	\$254	\$306	\$413	\$246	\$341	\$363	\$355	\$384
Not mortgaged .....	785	683	284	287	673	393	550	174	279	321	421	210	128	443
Median .....	\$152	\$149	\$161	\$157	\$163	\$149	\$134	\$155	\$157	\$136	\$171	\$162	\$153	\$160
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....														
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	1 168	1 163	974	304	1 184	1 124	849	357	477	388	567	360	451	498
Less than \$80 .....	112	112	83	4	46	89	5	19	8	58	6	7	13	9
\$80 to \$99 .....	25	25	—	4	34	22	28	19	—	39	13	16	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	103	103	97	31	92	147	133	77	—	73	57	7	15	45
\$150 to \$199 .....	223	223	126	78	308	482	278	78	51	117	109	135	50	23
\$200 to \$299 .....	512	507	416	126	448	302	316	114	239	82	315	136	176	212
\$300 to \$399 .....	97	97	172	23	141	38	22	34	33	—	13	34	138	71
\$400 or more .....	4	4	44	15	37	6	6	—	69	—	17	—	27	89
No cash rent .....	92	92	36	23	78	38	61	16	77	19	37	25	32	49
Median .....	\$212	\$212	\$221	\$210	\$222	\$174	\$193	\$169	\$257	\$156	\$218	\$202	\$286	\$276
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....														
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$13 640	\$13 132	\$13 456	\$13 250	\$10 783	\$14 020	\$11 186	\$11 728	\$15 238	\$10 138	\$17 149	\$15 838	\$18 567	\$17 394
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$17 636	\$17 441	\$24 300	\$14 757	\$13 409	\$20 235	\$13 009	\$16 250	\$18 048	\$11 862	\$19 241	\$19 266	\$21 597	\$21 282
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$8 194	\$8 238	\$6 955	\$10 677	\$7 723	\$10 318	\$8 559	\$8 483	\$12 439	\$5 724	\$12 411	\$10 864	\$11 937	\$12 418



Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Bar Harbor town	Berwick town	Bridgton town	Bucksport town	Buxton town	Camden town	Cape Elizabeth town	Chelsea town	China town	Clinton town	Cumberland town	Dexter town	Dover-Foxcroft town	Eliot town	Fairfield town	Falmouth town	Farmington town
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	1 784	1 511	1 513	1 695	1 961	2 093	2 789	719	1 050	923	1 728	1 659	1 636	1 799	2 221	2 554	963
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 754	1 467	1 467	1 624	1 869	2 076	2 772	677	1 017	899	1 712	1 604	1 591	1 791	2 189	2 537	957
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>																	
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	122	27	90	82	49	49	23	28	19	39	25	19	61	58	100	8
1975 to 1978 -----	153	202	164	182	444	177	174	117	145	122	134	196	125	266	221	154	67
1970 to 1974 -----	122	191	179	175	493	122	240	133	170	242	270	143	73	282	239	215	86
1960 to 1969 -----	110	167	162	228	236	112	712	106	129	91	432	143	104	182	196	413	208
1940 to 1959 -----	276	245	187	205	211	249	864	102	202	141	317	161	192	369	323	745	236
1939 or earlier -----	1 123	584	794	815	495	1 384	750	238	376	308	536	991	1 123	639	1 184	927	358
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>																	
Steam or hot water system -----	842	431	417	492	361	410	1 681	157	293	197	813	379	318	529	801	1 291	407
Central warm-air furnace -----	416	600	352	454	569	998	465	209	259	297	321	684	827	621	568	602	347
Electric heat pump -----	28	13	34	12	28	11	68	15	—	8	6	4	—	38	168	39	4
Other built-in electric units -----	125	143	273	182	471	326	310	98	156	94	268	53	90	291	141	353	69
Other means or none -----	373	324	437	555	532	348	265	240	342	327	320	539	401	320	543	269	136
<b>BEDROOMS</b>																	
None -----	26	5	—	40	—	22	—	6	6	6	—	5	21	—	20	20	5
1 -----	355	284	180	254	141	316	215	36	78	53	115	186	215	102	375	169	138
2 -----	483	429	523	505	679	756	411	233	331	386	330	590	498	609	607	856	300
3 -----	524	588	489	583	842	668	1 330	319	401	323	778	594	550	759	818	924	390
4 -----	246	137	218	276	239	225	636	102	166	126	429	216	263	286	296	443	103
5 or more -----	150	68	103	37	60	106	197	23	68	29	76	68	89	43	105	142	27
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>																	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 266	1 204	1 233	1 295	1 889	1 534	2 528	696	984	822	1 659	1 289	1 192	1 621	1 642	2 310	768
2 to 4 -----	283	253	179	195	67	343	159	23	46	93	69	291	342	127	392	113	124
5 to 9 -----	92	54	44	78	5	171	77	—	—	8	—	67	—	51	96	42	66
10 to 49 -----	56	—	57	127	—	45	21	—	20	—	—	12	11	—	91	89	4
50 or more -----	87	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	1
<b>BATHROOMS</b>																	
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	51	53	114	156	119	75	22	93	54	67	29	177	189	31	116	33	37
1 complete bathroom -----	1 320	1 231	1 001	1 158	1 533	1 326	1 202	528	746	756	720	1 186	1 201	1 206	1 741	1 312	683
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	179	153	211	256	178	335	762	56	153	81	453	159	145	313	192	572	166
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	234	74	187	125	131	357	803	42	97	19	526	137	101	249	172	637	77
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>																	
None -----	1 734	1 228	1 360	1 653	1 645	1 970	2 477	621	972	823	1 502	1 508	1 543	1 371	1 896	2 054	813
Central system -----	13	28	—	5	4	—	23	4	6	19	8	6	—	14	25	32	5
1 or more individual room units -----	37	255	153	37	312	123	289	94	72	81	218	145	93	414	300	468	145
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	1 647	1 411	1 335	1 561	1 871	1 909	2 706	690	958	898	1 689	1 531	1 532	1 714	2 066	2 469	916
No telephone -----	103	110	119	118	82	112	5	39	61	62	7	146	139	69	173	18	51
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>																	
1979 to March 1980 -----	349	323	233	382	262	404	319	72	152	87	184	290	232	392	417	318	143
1975 to 1978 -----	437	401	349	359	677	495	733	215	274	267	422	394	372	460	569	613	214
1970 to 1974 -----	168	254	228	252	463	313	545	175	232	209	398	220	254	277	394	402	151
1960 to 1969 -----	255	174	218	234	248	358	674	108	138	181	415	245	304	288	305	540	220
1959 or earlier -----	438	259	307	334	221	339	435	120	162	154	270	382	370	297	381	596	188
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>																	
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	31	31	6	22	—	19	10	11	17	19	11	22	33	—	24	6
Electricity -----	142	164	262	186	490	311	367	114	161	108	264	75	85	312	293	378	71
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 284	991	803	1 029	948	1 331	2 088	390	511	527	1 190	1 073	1 181	1 134	1 519	1 861	729
Coal or coke -----	6	—	12	11	—	4	15	2	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	197	225	227	329	406	251	179	174	275	241	209	361	236	235	254	206	110
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>																	
None -----	266	123	128	143	72	249	79	32	51	95	38	159	151	93	200	107	65
1 -----	687	485	636	640	631	916	854	241	330	375	472	723	676	559	1 087	911	369
2 -----	522	569	433	579	845	558	1 373	283	377	329	865	461	569	727	549	984	330
3 or more -----	172	234	138	199	323	186	400	134	200	99	314	188	136	335	230	467	152
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>																	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	510	242	416	374	271	618	522	97	176	144	350	474	411	260	588	649	192
Owner-occupied housing units -----	365	179	307	305	234	469	419	85	155	117	312	333	299	232	467	584	145
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	—	34	41	32	9	8	20	13	28	5	44	49	7	47	11	15
No complete kitchen facilities -----	5	7	13	8	19	—	—	7	7	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	3
No vehicle available -----	133	53	89	82	50	176	75	18	33	42	31	72	94	60	116	80	41
No telephone -----	11	19	24	32	37	10	—	8	—	22	—	21	—	—	52	—	8
Lacking central heating system -----	64	46	78	47	49	22	37	36	58	56	52	118	67	44	69	31	25
Lacking air conditioning -----	497	185	381	367	255	591	475	84	170	115	326	458	385	214	473	550	166
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>																	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	790	696	697	754	1 029	999	2 153	358	490	427	1 246	657	760	1 104	1 000	1 683	514
With a mortgage -----	290	473	412	372	799	537	1 677	261	351	284	851	325	366	829	581	1 099	309
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	24	45	74	27	85	50	35	37	30	19	37	68	73	23	57	25	29
\$200 to \$299 -----	114	139	168	171	262	165	280	106	141	123	164	170	203	208	274	229	116
\$300 to \$399 -----	109	130	110	105	297	159	414	84	96	117	205	39	59	239	145	295	88
\$400 to \$599 -----	36	142	47	63	136	129	581	34	69	25	304	48	31	282	99	364	64
\$600 or more -----	7	17	13	6	12	34	367	—	—	—	134	—	—	77	6	186	12
Median -----	\$306	\$354	\$279	\$294	\$318	\$330	\$429	\$288	\$290	\$300	\$406	\$256	\$236	\$376	\$288	\$400	\$310
Not mortgaged -----	500	223	285	382	230	462	476	97	139	143	395	332	394	275	419	584	205
Median -----	\$174	\$120	\$125	\$140	\$115	\$149	\$200	\$104	\$150	\$137	\$191	\$130	\$128	\$149	\$138	\$176	\$148
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																	
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	534	273	318	398	191	577	315	67	100	109	123	394	361	270	534	269	186
Less than \$80 -----	52	20	18	29	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	35	13	16	20	3
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	30	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	39	25	6	34	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	17	8	25	70	—	60	20	4	19	12	8	12	49	—	55	7	12
\$150 to \$199 -----	71	29	114	114	34	131	22	9	11	13	8	57	101	17	183	34	45
\$200 to \$299 -----	235	178	119	128	68	199	63	20	25	54	41	214	78	82	165	86	88
\$300 to \$3																	



Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships	Farming- ton town	Fort Fairfield town	Fort Kent town	Freeport town	Fryeburg town	Gray town	Greene town	Hampden town	Harpwell town	Hermon town	Holden town	Hollis town	Houlton town	Jay town	Kenne- bunk- port town	Kenne- bunk- port town	Kittery town
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>2 336</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>1 788</b>	<b>2 788</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>3 479</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 311	1 501	1 521	2 174	1 978	1 531	972	1 818	1 554	994	976	941	2 493	1 730	2 733	1 281	3 434
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> -----																	
1979 to March 1980 -----	85	25	20	68	23	24	28	39	70	31	37	26	11	55	90	61	157
1975 to 1978 -----	284	89	219	249	85	206	206	159	151	166	196	267	77	261	197	110	106
1970 to 1974 -----	239	140	151	353	139	247	201	125	257	216	266	219	160	339	385	103	164
1960 to 1969 -----	294	87	159	323	128	322	221	207	312	148	227	135	202	286	393	248	425
1940 to 1959 -----	287	304	249	326	131	261	110	483	221	159	114	53	438	222	583	168	1 135
1939 or earlier -----	1 147	897	765	909	520	516	229	828	601	298	143	245	1 669	625	1 140	612	1 492
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> -----																	
Steam or hot water system -----	769	514	702	635	259	374	258	684	376	340	200	98	874	668	1 180	489	1 491
Central warm-air furnace -----	551	784	586	642	280	560	310	659	432	355	470	309	1 102	441	607	244	1 255
Electric heat pump -----	9	11	—	34	17	18	5	12	7	—	6	—	—	31	30	17	53
Other built-in electric units -----	330	20	34	273	139	242	191	96	276	88	90	230	43	153	486	295	243
Other means or none -----	677	213	241	644	331	382	231	390	521	235	217	308	538	495	485	257	437
<b>BEDROOMS</b> -----																	
None -----	65	30	68	29	3	20	—	7	23	9	6	—	29	—	38	—	49
1 -----	411	130	156	347	172	228	57	130	212	80	88	84	346	138	309	164	446
2 -----	610	399	402	658	240	401	314	529	523	262	396	282	857	484	857	420	1 292
3 -----	814	637	621	766	366	661	419	759	517	461	312	387	831	902	918	436	1 142
4 -----	298	267	268	325	174	209	188	332	243	185	146	130	373	197	536	213	429
5 or more -----	138	79	48	103	71	57	17	84	94	21	35	62	121	67	130	69	121
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> -----																	
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 648	1 219	1 185	1 883	857	1 428	929	1 605	1 457	951	920	910	1 748	1 405	2 196	1 112	2 561
2 to 4 -----	366	180	228	174	89	108	34	196	107	58	45	35	638	283	443	112	693
5 to 9 -----	137	36	75	78	36	34	—	40	18	9	—	—	117	41	100	43	178
10 to 49 -----	185	107	75	88	44	6	32	—	30	—	18	—	54	42	49	35	42
50 or more -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	5
<b>BATHROOMS</b> -----																	
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	135	63	91	115	113	103	45	76	95	29	25	42	205	145	146	56	69
1 complete bathroom -----	1 732	1 182	1 104	1 586	661	1 148	793	1 315	990	724	755	750	1 837	1 355	1 581	637	2 544
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	280	192	251	278	101	186	97	258	191	175	106	62	356	176	430	210	420
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	189	105	117	249	151	139	60	192	336	90	97	91	159	112	631	399	446
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> -----																	
None -----	2 097	1 481	1 528	2 063	915	1 290	836	1 684	1 583	911	905	752	2 486	1 603	2 456	1 193	2 811
Central system -----	—	19	17	17	5	—	—	12	—	—	7	8	11	—	27	22	13
1 or more individual room units -----	239	42	18	148	106	286	159	145	29	107	71	185	60	185	305	87	655
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 177</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>2 349</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>2 464</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>3 232</b>
No telephone -----	244	67	79	106	76	89	52	33	130	12	34	32	235	95	170	47	119
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> -----																	
1979 to March 1980 -----	658	200	250	505	193	266	126	308	322	151	203	101	459	264	491	223	778
1975 to 1978 -----	597	391	472	627	244	420	353	471	359	258	275	403	484	456	637	334	643
1970 to 1974 -----	296	189	292	374	215	347	191	323	292	296	239	191	452	297	418	211	413
1960 to 1969 -----	295	289	224	266	130	273	140	265	234	124	94	122	364	331	421	231	650
1959 or earlier -----	331	357	234	349	143	197	132	349	283	171	103	102	590	329	497	253	748
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> -----																	
Utility gas -----	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	71	28	7	6	21	14	—	—	5	7	6	15	53	5	11	20	24
Electricity -----	364	31	40	297	147	260	187	108	252	88	88	222	43	157	451	301	263
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 270	1 261	1 219	1 384	504	940	564	1 292	852	699	650	425	1 942	1 116	1 770	749	2 768
Coal or coke -----	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	10	7	9	2	—	—	—	5	—	—
Wood -----	463	87	206	427	246	289	191	306	368	197	163	257	311	399	227	175	168
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9
No fuel used -----	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> -----																	
None -----	151	150	129	149	94	70	35	94	102	50	37	16	311	72	185	85	261
1 -----	998	533	609	866	421	523	303	498	597	336	378	299	1 101	675	1 038	450	1 516
2 -----	804	504	600	769	279	629	399	770	520	464	356	424	717	597	898	496	1 044
3 or more -----	224	239	134	337	131	281	205	354	271	150	143	180	220	333	343	221	411
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> -----																	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>473</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>780</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	329	181	153	325	148	289	102	209	331	124	155	96	460	181	650	268	679
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	50	14	18	32	14	15	9	5	29	—	8	16	37	45	53	28	16
No complete kitchen facilities -----	13	—	7	9	7	5	—	5	19	—	—	—	5	16	28	8	18
No vehicle available -----	67	50	58	69	51	53	25	58	58	17	30	16	162	49	142	79	179
No telephone -----	24	16	12	12	—	26	5	—	21	—	6	—	49	—	55	25	14
Lacking central heating system -----	60	15	38	74	44	48	15	15	78	35	36	52	63	38	108	39	37
Lacking air conditioning -----	445	264	286	352	179	296	102	233	366	151	154	90	655	229	648	317	601
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> -----																	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>908</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>1 664</b>
With a mortgage -----	516	334	485	687	293	532	393	730	384	359	272	394	603	577	914	365	955
Less than \$100 -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	59	88	61	37	—	32	29	31	7	36	13	32	57	44	51	—	62
\$200 to \$299 -----	216	122	224	145	162	183	106	268	79	128	98	124	298	244	187	65	261
\$300 to \$399 -----	74	55	125	209	46	119	137	201	138	124	78	124	169	151	236	121	296
\$400 to \$599 -----	132	54	58	201	77	174	98	181	131	71	57	107	59	138	301	98	291
\$600 or more -----	23	15	17	95	8	24	14	49	29	—	26	7	8	—	139	81	45
Median -----	\$287	\$263	\$278	\$375	\$288	\$335	\$340	\$328	\$367	\$311	\$330	\$329	\$275	\$300	\$394	\$397	\$353
Not mortgaged -----	392	392	288	370	197	333	154	333	466	170	97	124	666	329	606	289	709
Median -----	\$161	\$151	\$143	\$145	\$115	\$158	\$130	\$155	\$139	\$132	\$134	\$151	\$156	\$119	\$170	\$205	\$179
<b>GROSS RENT</b> -----																	
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>680</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>974</b>
Less than \$80 -----	29	40	52	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	9	8	16
\$80 to \$99 -----	9	—	14	—	11	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	23	18	—	—	28



Table 91a. **Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lebanon town	Limestone town	Lincoln town	Lisbon town	Livermore Falls town	Lyndon town	Madawaska town	Madison town	Mechanic Falls town	Mexico town	Millinocket town	Millville town	Monmouth town	New Gloucester town	Newport town	Norridge-wood town
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 046	2 552	1 875	3 018	1 446	813	1 821	1 618	963	1 410	2 715	1 047	1 022	951	1 081	877
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 002	2 533	1 831	3 000	1 434	788	1 800	1 585	954	1 379	2 682	1 010	1 017	906	1 053	850
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....																
1979 to March 1980 .....	55	12	50	103	35	30	16	14	11	30	54	16	78	11	22	34
1975 to 1978 .....	172	23	184	372	115	274	129	165	95	124	199	84	100	154	113	92
1970 to 1974 .....	170	68	151	380	136	190	201	89	116	75	203	45	160	181	164	165
1960 to 1969 .....	127	452	273	490	181	96	254	179	56	112	433	82	148	140	124	86
1940 to 1959 .....	126	1 626	441	418	190	147	586	297	180	252	604	162	168	98	102	61
1939 or earlier .....	396	371	776	1 255	789	76	635	874	505	817	1 222	658	368	367	556	439
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....																
Steam or hot water system .....	111	1 893	508	884	577	191	776	249	329	592	1 395	301	267	193	262	214
Central warm-air furnace .....	379	519	637	1 189	495	233	751	664	321	494	783	543	283	416	442	232
Electric heat pump .....	11	—	25	26	52	4	32	—	—	—	48	17	—	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	54	22	114	497	112	171	114	61	110	61	154	10	129	71	154	63
Other means or none .....	491	118	591	422	210	214	148	644	203	263	335	176	343	271	223	368
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....																
None .....	3	10	16	7	—	2	73	—	4	—	34	30	8	58	6	17
1 .....	63	112	277	310	229	57	235	202	82	142	307	66	100	64	189	92
2 .....	360	1 028	571	964	518	251	411	572	357	449	724	346	308	334	380	261
3 .....	422	1 119	793	1 209	451	372	719	593	349	555	1 183	391	382	327	362	305
4 .....	144	245	195	440	205	101	288	208	133	217	366	187	160	129	106	149
5 or more .....	54	38	23	88	43	30	95	43	38	47	101	27	64	39	38	53
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....																
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 012	1 420	1 564	2 307	928	779	1 199	1 243	769	935	1 996	913	920	890	819	763
2 to 4 .....	34	295	219	564	384	26	386	334	158	346	479	108	102	42	229	74
5 to 9 .....	—	252	36	111	100	8	107	41	27	103	201	10	—	—	25	40
10 to 49 .....	—	585	56	36	34	—	129	—	9	19	39	16	—	16	8	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....																
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	93	27	154	73	51	31	51	88	44	31	75	88	40	82	62	68
1 complete bathroom .....	786	1 691	1 487	2 530	1 123	586	1 389	1 310	760	1 202	2 062	846	755	685	839	665
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	98	641	101	211	193	130	254	127	99	142	346	78	122	103	128	100
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	69	193	133	204	79	66	127	93	60	35	232	35	105	81	52	44
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....																
None .....	924	2 531	1 699	2 688	1 286	654	1 774	1 457	769	1 273	2 385	968	920	825	990	778
Central system .....	6	—	19	35	32	14	5	8	20	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units .....	116	21	157	295	128	145	42	153	174	137	308	79	102	126	91	99
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 006	2 237	1 745	2 908	1 313	758	1 733	1 499	905	1 331	2 596	944	961	915	965	806
No telephone .....	88	95	170	136	134	37	76	138	36	71	88	80	76	19	129	109
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....																
1979 to March 1980 .....	193	883	313	644	264	114	235	180	175	207	476	123	145	181	283	169
1975 to 1978 .....	351	948	432	722	338	313	493	378	216	339	677	211	249	281	270	165
1970 to 1974 .....	180	121	273	507	189	158	313	212	116	157	410	169	216	206	157	179
1960 to 1969 .....	157	94	286	510	196	100	263	340	185	219	396	143	180	170	89	93
1959 or earlier .....	125	191	441	525	326	73	429	389	213	409	637	298	171	77	166	200
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....																
Utility gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	36	6	14	13	—	7	17	20	—	36	20	16	12	12	19	10
Electricity .....	65	22	133	495	164	175	138	70	115	75	184	27	113	76	129	59
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	531	2 097	1 343	2 164	1 051	412	1 448	950	702	1 099	2 182	764	618	614	667	409
Coal or coke .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Wood .....	374	98	255	236	98	164	116	459	88	121	210	137	218	213	142	328
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....																
None .....	17	92	110	244	187	24	192	212	89	209	216	129	35	51	129	74
1 .....	385	1 222	722	1 290	595	235	845	590	401	626	1 115	406	370	345	448	295
2 .....	365	787	675	964	318	328	549	545	309	365	1 039	366	353	381	280	376
3 or more .....	239	136	238	410	213	171	147	152	106	131	226	43	203	138	108	61
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....																
Occupied housing units .....	139	159	409	537	318	112	301	440	202	380	425	292	196	142	223	167
Owner-occupied housing units .....	127	120	327	427	213	99	171	324	149	272	320	240	160	126	157	149
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	16	7	31	25	6	7	—	28	6	8	7	29	11	—	18	25
No complete kitchen facilities .....	4	—	24	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	7	4
No vehicle available .....	12	16	76	165	98	16	84	135	76	103	110	82	22	16	69	37
No telephone .....	6	—	31	—	29	2	27	37	—	12	—	18	3	—	17	10
Lacking central heating system .....	13	26	95	50	21	25	38	124	20	53	12	49	45	7	26	56
Lacking air conditioning .....	94	152	362	487	285	91	301	402	135	346	360	272	184	127	209	131
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....																
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	459	311	1 027	1 408	518	444	851	780	456	661	1 527	558	507	379	390	376
With a mortgage .....	340	147	478	939	265	362	438	375	277	308	877	207	295	231	215	229
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	23	11	48	58	21	25	42	65	50	58	69	75	37	20	19	49
\$200 to \$299 .....	140	90	201	274	86	96	225	181	80	172	285	81	70	65	79	108
\$300 to \$399 .....	103	36	156	310	96	123	91	89	101	50	322	51	123	77	76	26
\$400 to \$599 .....	64	10	47	271	48	112	80	33	46	28	183	—	22	63	41	46
\$600 or more .....	10	—	19	26	14	6	—	7	—	—	12	—	43	6	—	—
Median .....	\$305	\$246	\$291	\$336	\$327	\$354	\$279	\$268	\$308	\$243	\$327	\$250	\$341	\$327	\$313	\$245
Not mortgaged .....	119	164	549	469	253	82	413	405	179	353	650	351	212	148	175	147
Median .....	\$119	\$146	\$121	\$161	\$136	\$139	\$141	\$135	\$147	\$143	\$146	\$119	\$122	\$121	\$131	\$119
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....																
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	81	1 733	346	694	394	50	500	350	186	394	666	156	121	123	253	127
Less than \$80 .....	—	11	22	23	39	2	58	—	26	15	15	18	—	10	16	13
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	4	—	3	5	3	—	10	—	21	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	14	19	51	44	91	11	81	61	20	54	11	39	—	21	14	9
\$150 to \$199 .....	7	603	99	125	59	4	165	128	23	112	115	25	37	30	97	24
\$200 to \$299 .....	19	782	107	332	143	10	145	107	93	137	394	45	42	31	86	74
\$300 to \$399 .....	25	215	12	101	24	9	9	8	7	—	57	4	7	24	29	—
\$400 or more .....	—	17	—	25	5	3	8	—	—	11	9	—	3	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	16	82	55	41	28	8	34	36	17	44	58	25	32	7	11	7
Median .....	\$241	\$213	\$193	\$241	\$189	\$225	\$185	\$178	\$213	\$190	\$229	\$165	\$207	\$190	\$194	\$238
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....																
Occupied housing units .....	\$14 656	\$12 116	\$15 034	\$13 771	\$13 431	\$16 280	\$16 560	\$12 206	\$							



Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	North Berwick town	Norway town	Oakland town	Old Orchard Beach town	Orrington town	Oxford town	Paris town	Pittsfield town	Poland town	Rich- mond town	Rockport town	Rumford town	Sabattus town	Skow- hegon town	South Berwick town	Standish town
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	1 023	1 704	1 897	2 725	1 141	1 078	1 584	1 462	1 229	1 015	1 097	3 139	1 027	3 225	1 467	2 076
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 017	1 673	1 862	2 720	1 102	1 031	1 545	1 437	1 192	990	1 090	3 073	1 001	3 141	1 426	2 040
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>																
1979 to March 1980 -----	54	56	41	60	66	12	31	33	53	43	26	11	42	52	83	77
1975 to 1978 -----	134	142	312	95	74	155	133	115	211	100	159	109	175	233	124	467
1970 to 1974 -----	103	210	301	297	196	269	175	131	237	121	140	94	302	388	134	460
1960 to 1969 -----	124	188	232	360	158	130	185	156	170	71	82	190	132	330	148	201
1940 to 1959 -----	171	246	251	839	183	206	287	279	103	103	124	590	102	342	158	235
1939 or earlier -----	437	862	760	1 074	464	306	773	748	455	577	566	2 145	274	1 880	820	636
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>																
Steam or hot water system -----	334	424	610	1 028	475	195	506	480	227	289	250	1 719	200	1 106	429	403
Central warm-air furnace -----	309	702	546	777	320	409	450	508	400	291	426	706	444	1 144	473	632
Electric heat pump -----	—	42	62	50	—	26	4	50	20	6	—	64	11	46	5	18
Other built-in electric units -----	126	155	286	433	117	120	157	87	184	114	169	168	162	213	199	456
Other means or none -----	254	381	393	437	229	328	467	337	398	315	252	482	210	716	361	567
<b>BEDROOMS</b>																
None -----	—	49	34	57	—	8	27	7	—	9	11	37	4	43	10	14
1 -----	127	296	203	505	148	42	231	130	75	170	127	380	107	552	211	186
2 -----	221	554	603	1 108	239	356	403	513	434	288	307	1 012	319	1 070	410	640
3 -----	438	491	788	717	495	539	598	478	485	350	423	1 259	484	1 098	547	814
4 -----	139	238	209	240	103	246	247	206	150	174	366	97	325	213	309	309
5 or more -----	98	76	60	98	43	30	79	87	29	48	55	85	16	137	76	113
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>																
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	901	1 247	1 476	1 873	1 039	1 006	1 171	1 186	1 155	843	928	1 723	939	2 305	1 043	1 963
2 to 4 -----	114	242	251	504	77	65	322	174	54	97	129	734	68	674	357	97
5 to 9 -----	8	150	83	182	13	3	68	69	20	39	24	454	10	179	19	16
10 to 49 -----	—	65	87	143	12	4	23	24	—	32	16	212	10	67	35	—
50 or more -----	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	16	—	—	13	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	30	161	106	94	90	85	151	82	93	99	15	126	40	166	98	82
1 complete bathroom -----	766	1 237	1 472	2 122	781	876	1 135	1 082	874	719	708	2 473	756	2 587	1 020	1 534
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	128	193	185	318	154	76	152	120	162	113	185	349	119	236	190	295
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	99	113	134	191	116	41	146	178	100	84	189	191	112	236	159	165
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>																
None -----	847	1 436	1 719	2 333	1 074	954	1 402	1 375	1 053	941	1 036	2 711	841	3 014	1 071	1 819
Central system -----	11	11	—	11	5	9	6	27	13	4	—	9	17	19	29	13
1 or more individual room units -----	165	257	178	381	62	115	176	60	163	70	61	419	169	192	367	244
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	943	1 583	1 791	2 508	1 094	1 036	1 476	1 362	1 147	936	1 024	2 990	987	2 956	1 389	1 936
No telephone -----	81	139	160	195	29	101	119	140	46	98	47	169	94	330	76	113
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>																
1979 to March 1980 -----	125	346	361	652	198	132	267	282	214	161	175	510	163	626	313	341
1975 to 1978 -----	302	399	463	665	261	357	338	335	366	268	335	694	335	736	330	695
1970 to 1974 -----	154	205	340	358	245	224	248	229	217	174	120	398	231	462	247	413
1960 to 1969 -----	153	302	248	395	165	195	276	214	137	142	133	518	146	428	165	217
1959 or earlier -----	209	331	379	438	225	128	347	302	213	191	261	870	112	704	334	270
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>																
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	32	15	19	48	23	16	14	37	13	7	8	17	46	26	26	26
Electricity -----	126	194	327	441	97	144	159	137	193	113	159	241	176	225	213	467
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	569	1 162	1 216	1 921	805	648	1 023	923	678	616	652	2 551	653	2 195	910	1 029
Coal or coke -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	210	212	229	91	144	228	268	260	263	198	205	182	136	490	232	400
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	19	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>																
None -----	57	220	132	390	71	45	169	164	29	178	74	499	56	503	97	56
1 -----	336	700	806	1 205	308	459	596	545	435	348	501	1 373	399	1 411	537	764
2 -----	395	442	633	666	533	385	499	513	487	304	398	836	382	749	532	782
3 or more -----	155	221	220	247	182	147	212	140	196	106	51	282	150	293	223	334
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>																
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	190	569	325	680	220	141	397	316	156	285	249	721	142	813	293	331
Owner-occupied housing units -----	166	381	268	480	190	124	282	276	141	230	225	403	78	548	227	306
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	46	19	19	45	19	49	10	13	26	—	23	—	18	40	14
No complete kitchen facilities -----	6	—	—	—	24	—	21	5	5	6	—	15	12	12	15	3
No vehicle available -----	34	150	51	238	56	26	84	83	29	124	61	288	43	305	60	37
No telephone -----	21	30	31	—	9	—	31	26	5	26	9	8	17	42	18	12
Lacking central heating system -----	37	115	49	109	62	32	62	68	56	38	94	13	102	56	75	75
Lacking air conditioning -----	172	452	281	634	220	132	333	300	137	260	229	610	109	756	226	257
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	482	662	950	1 081	699	518	731	676	537	453	565	1 297	448	1 273	594	1 223
With a mortgage -----	300	319	637	622	508	395	420	343	393	232	303	729	361	658	393	869
Less than \$100 -----	—	5	11	—	13	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	5	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	21	74	49	50	60	86	76	41	17	35	34	41	38	101	33	84
\$200 to \$299 -----	75	70	313	170	179	131	189	204	157	68	81	289	101	296	117	209
\$300 to \$399 -----	107	92	160	201	101	111	98	65	129	75	55	234	133	122	127	324
\$400 to \$599 -----	87	68	96	170	123	57	47	23	90	51	100	133	77	102	100	220
\$600 or more -----	10	10	8	31	32	4	5	10	—	3	33	32	12	18	11	32
Median -----	\$342	\$307	\$285	\$339	\$302	\$280	\$268	\$274	\$318	\$315	\$369	\$311	\$331	\$256	\$328	\$337
Not mortgaged -----	182	343	313	459	191	123	311	333	144	221	262	568	87	615	201	354
Median -----	\$135	\$140	\$133	\$155	\$123	\$111	\$129	\$153	\$127	\$149	\$156	\$148	\$141	\$131	\$155	\$140
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	143	443	364	906	119	117	387	323	116	182	177	1 169	141	935	371	239
Less than \$80 -----	—	24	7	36	—	—	44	4	15	—	4	89	—	19	6	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	9	8	8	6	6	7	9	4	—	5	—	22	10	28	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	9	95	33	66	—	17	41	31	—	35	12	147	38	172	19	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	32	148	59	146	12	26	110	83	19	39	12	482	11	298	69	18
\$200 to \$299 -----	74	132	201	459	47	20	125	126	44	59	98	314	43	329	147	105
\$300 to \$399 -----	19	10	6	110	33	21	9	23	10	7	33	47	15	22	97	40
\$400 or more -----	—	6	—	27	5	4	12	15	12	6	18	9	4	6	12	13
No cash rent -----	—	20	50	56	16	22	37	37	16	31	—	59	20	61	21	56
Median -----	\$214	\$183	\$212	\$243	\$273	\$192	\$187	\$209	\$260	\$198	\$266	\$175	\$202	\$190	\$247	\$249
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEH</b>																



Table 91a. Selected Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Thomas- ton town	Topsham town	Turner town	Van Buren town	Vassal- borough town	Waldo- boro town	Warren town	Water- boro town	Wells town	Wilton town	Winslow town	Winter- port town	Win- throp town	Wiscas- set town	Yar- mouth town	York town
Year-round housing units	1 001	2 175	1 267	1 244	1 142	1 482	868	990	3 870	1 682	2 832	980	2 259	1 063	2 559	3 605
Complete kitchen facilities	994	2 132	1 212	1 229	1 142	1 405	825	982	3 783	1 624	2 807	911	2 230	1 045	2 559	3 502
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
1979 to March 1980	—	52	64	49	43	107	22	21	163	45	59	28	132	43	58	110
1975 to 1978	94	255	156	109	114	120	146	203	830	174	143	181	228	119	367	507
1970 to 1974	136	330	215	114	151	208	121	252	616	150	357	110	244	240	446	481
1960 to 1969	42	443	138	110	89	178	40	141	593	214	585	90	337	84	479	613
1940 to 1959	60	466	188	341	133	116	51	186	664	304	710	148	372	80	391	636
1939 or earlier	669	629	506	521	612	753	488	187	1 004	795	978	423	946	497	818	1 258
HEATING EQUIPMENT																
Steam or hot water system	279	824	251	511	357	277	155	179	837	609	1 626	244	843	361	1 248	1 287
Central warm-air furnace	410	724	484	428	312	379	248	268	991	434	499	290	669	337	478	833
Electric heat pump	31	13	5	—	5	9	4	20	56	11	28	—	24	27	58	76
Other built-in electric units	127	276	115	42	88	98	102	281	1 084	110	240	104	304	134	441	731
Other means or none	154	338	412	263	380	719	359	242	902	518	439	342	419	204	334	678
BEDROOMS																
None	—	6	6	6	5	15	11	—	100	—	—	15	27	12	—	47
1	124	188	102	165	126	146	81	69	402	167	186	88	246	99	407	346
2	230	584	340	358	316	484	181	373	1 583	519	985	243	817	290	855	1 120
3	409	1 005	574	487	403	534	411	369	1 205	643	1 159	453	731	459	741	1 263
4	190	334	176	177	213	240	133	136	416	240	431	170	363	164	469	606
5 or more	48	58	69	51	79	63	51	43	164	113	71	11	75	39	87	223
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	741	1 790	1 139	823	984	1 348	807	921	3 210	1 407	2 051	803	1 799	944	1 690	3 060
2 to 4	188	309	114	274	128	112	61	57	417	257	663	131	238	108	450	319
5 to 9	63	45	14	48	20	16	—	12	121	11	118	32	171	11	122	147
10 to 49	9	26	—	99	10	6	—	—	107	7	—	14	51	—	247	59
50 or more	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	50	20
BATHROOMS																
No bathroom or only a half bath	26	70	98	49	61	164	68	36	99	135	117	104	70	21	63	100
1 complete bathroom	737	1 529	962	1 036	845	989	626	772	2 538	1 269	2 007	707	1 591	732	1 557	2 025
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	158	286	102	111	153	133	108	110	478	139	454	78	320	144	532	654
2 or more complete bathrooms	80	290	105	48	83	196	66	72	755	139	254	91	278	166	407	826
AIR CONDITIONING																
None	991	1 951	1 160	1 209	980	1 443	837	865	3 169	1 586	2 359	945	1 917	990	2 230	3 085
Central system	—	6	6	7	19	—	8	6	45	—	17	—	16	14	81	10
1 or more individual room units	10	218	101	28	143	39	23	119	656	96	456	35	326	59	248	510
Occupied housing units	935	2 099	1 177	1 158	1 106	1 377	796	934	3 386	1 566	2 713	881	2 136	979	2 436	3 126
No telephone	47	68	116	86	35	116	34	59	244	62	103	83	73	48	39	110
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																
1979 to March 1980	123	540	207	164	221	257	122	183	757	241	365	136	389	199	554	592
1975 to 1978	273	639	305	367	253	351	239	305	1 188	403	697	330	662	263	866	919
1970 to 1974	136	329	178	170	207	260	151	208	577	236	455	151	338	216	343	568
1960 to 1969	163	258	194	220	176	234	109	112	401	307	598	108	310	126	386	543
1959 or earlier	240	333	293	237	249	275	175	126	463	379	598	156	437	175	287	504
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4	14	6	—	19	—	2	13	170	19	35	10	—	14	37	49
Electricity	140	293	115	14	85	95	101	293	1 027	104	262	91	308	154	478	721
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	698	1 576	774	1 059	693	960	416	453	1 656	1 076	2 167	495	1 459	661	1 671	1 853
Coal or coke	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	19	—
Wood	80	193	282	85	309	316	274	175	514	362	243	278	369	150	231	475
Other fuel	4	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	10
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE																
None	119	58	8	172	12	126	94	34	214	146	163	75	156	17	110	119
1	345	848	458	550	377	603	262	348	1 404	691	1 287	350	873	498	846	1 269
2	321	887	431	372	510	454	308	395	1 319	476	961	281	774	349	1 159	1 189
3 or more	150	306	280	64	207	194	132	157	449	253	302	175	333	115	321	549
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER																
Occupied housing units	356	292	177	249	167	353	165	157	868	400	563	195	425	206	496	685
Owner-occupied housing units	275	281	177	143	154	315	144	139	760	338	415	171	328	190	309	617
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	21	22	17	—	42	16	8	18	32	30	18	15	13	6	26
No complete kitchen facilities	7	6	15	—	—	26	11	—	16	14	3	10	7	—	—	15
No vehicle available	98	23	8	56	—	92	55	24	170	116	94	56	100	11	85	74
No telephone	14	17	35	11	6	17	6	2	32	7	14	32	4	—	17	15
Lacking central heating system	45	28	59	32	23	170	54	27	76	81	65	33	24	25	43	83
Lacking air conditioning	356	259	151	240	126	353	157	129	762	384	479	187	331	179	456	561
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	520	1 071	556	574	474	569	375	584	1 810	792	1 479	429	1 110	499	1 289	1 945
With a mortgage	285	714	287	244	343	287	278	423	1 131	463	1 001	239	764	339	969	1 228
Less than \$100	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	32	19	38	45	52	57	27	49	58	40	22	56	45	41	37	37
\$200 to \$299	112	137	129	131	148	175	120	140	344	232	373	95	193	137	277	238
\$300 to \$399	74	172	87	37	75	69	70	147	385	78	297	87	243	55	256	370
\$400 to \$599	67	316	19	19	64	32	31	107	279	78	235	29	209	97	253	396
\$600 or more	—	70	14	7	4	6	—	2	64	17	56	—	63	5	142	187
Median	\$299	\$410	\$287	\$245	\$279	\$266	\$272	\$328	\$334	\$279	\$323	\$296	\$366	\$292	\$370	\$391
Not mortgaged	235	357	269	330	131	282	97	161	679	329	478	190	346	160	320	717
Median	\$168	\$150	\$131	\$135	\$160	\$141	\$139	\$129	\$150	\$132	\$171	\$138	\$157	\$134	\$169	\$156
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	228	569	188	393	154	153	106	118	768	251	610	142	468	169	830	649
Less than \$80	—	8	—	58	—	—	—	3	—	14	6	8	7	—	13	9
\$80 to \$99	4	—	—	39	8	—	4	—	22	—	13	—	20	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	23	6	14	78	16	29	8	3	52	33	63	5	14	8	15	45
\$150 to \$199	72	56	64	117	22	49	10	26	103	18	114	20	144	5	58	47
\$200 to \$299	93	270	69	82	71	64	53	27	358	116	342	84	189	92	261	243
\$300 to \$399	6	56	7	—	16	—	11	23	102	38	18	10	48	16	337	120
\$400 or more	—	90	11	—	—	—	4	—	21	—	17	—	7	14	96	112
No cash rent	30	83	23	19	21	11	16	30	110	32	37	15	39	34	50	73
Median	\$200	\$269	\$203	\$155	\$220	\$188	\$221	\$257	\$235	\$232	\$220	\$222	\$214	\$274	\$310	\$286
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Occupied housing units	\$13 052	\$15 195	\$15 384	\$10 397	\$16 432	\$12 524	\$12 361	\$15 403	\$14 587	\$13 851	\$16 794	\$13 065	\$16 408	\$13 438	\$19 195	\$18 167
Owner-occupied housing units	\$14 550	\$17 412	\$16 032	\$12 005	\$18 065	\$13 197	\$12 905	\$15 993</								



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

Loring AFB (CDP)		
Race		
	White	Black
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 325</b>	<b>165</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 325	155
No telephone .....	40	9
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>		
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	195	51
1940 to 1959 .....	1 130	114
1939 or earlier .....	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>		
Steam or hot water system .....	1 309	165
Central warm-air furnace .....	9	—
Electric heat pump .....	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	7	—
Other means or none .....	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>		
None .....	—	—
1 .....	16	—
2 .....	540	43
3 .....	645	104
4 .....	118	18
5 or more .....	6	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>		
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	636	67
2 to 4 .....	154	21
5 to 9 .....	119	6
10 to 49 .....	416	71
50 or more .....	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>		
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	8	—
1 complete bathroom .....	778	63
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	436	69
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	103	33
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>		
1979 to March 1980 .....	624	97
1975 to 1978 .....	677	68
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	12	—
1959 or earlier .....	12	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>		
Utility gas .....	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—
Electricity .....	7	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 308	165
Coal or coke .....	10	—
Wood .....	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>		
None .....	22	22
1 .....	726	115
2 .....	472	28
3 or more .....	105	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—
No telephone .....	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>...</b>	<b>—</b>
With a mortgage .....	...	—
Less than \$100 .....	...	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	...	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	...	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	...	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	...	—
\$600 or more .....	...	—
Median .....	...	—
Not mortgaged .....	...	—
Median .....	...	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 317</b>	<b>165</b>
Less than \$80 .....	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	8	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	451	52
\$200 to \$299 .....	607	105
\$300 to \$399 .....	195	8
\$400 or more .....	11	—
No cash rent .....	45	—
Median .....	\$217	\$213

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92a. Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]

	Limestone town	
	Race	
	White	Black
Occupied housing units .....	1 994	195
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 988	185
No telephone .....	86	9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
1979 to March 1980 .....	12	—
1975 to 1978 .....	23	—
1970 to 1974 .....	59	9
1960 to 1969 .....	287	58
1940 to 1959 .....	1 287	128
1939 or earlier .....	326	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT		
Steam or hot water system .....	1 433	165
Central warm-air furnace .....	428	30
Electric heat pump .....	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	22	—
Other means or none .....	111	—
BEDROOMS		
None .....	7	—
1 .....	84	—
2 .....	768	59
3 .....	889	109
4 .....	217	18
5 or more .....	29	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
1, mobile home or trailer, etc .....	1 157	97
2 to 4 .....	243	21
5 to 9 .....	167	6
10 to 49 .....	427	71
50 or more .....	—	—
BATHROOMS		
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	20	—
1 complete bathroom .....	1 339	84
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	488	78
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	147	33
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
1979 to March 1980 .....	767	97
1975 to 1978 .....	833	86
1970 to 1974 .....	116	5
1960 to 1969 .....	87	7
1959 or earlier .....	191	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas .....	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	—
Electricity .....	22	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	1 854	195
Coal or coke .....	14	—
Wood .....	98	—
Other fuel .....	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
None .....	61	31
1 .....	1 059	131
2 .....	738	33
3 or more .....	136	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER		
Occupied housing units .....	143	16
Owner-occupied housing units .....	104	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—
No vehicle available .....	7	9
No telephone .....	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	26	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	143	9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..	297	14
With a mortgage .....	133	14
Less than \$100 .....	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	11	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	85	5
\$300 to \$399 .....	27	9
\$400 to \$599 .....	10	—
\$600 or more .....	—	—
Median .....	\$241	\$361
Not mortgaged .....	164	—
Median .....	\$146	—
GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units ..	1 520	165
Less than \$80 .....	11	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	4	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	19	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	529	52
\$200 to \$299 .....	655	105
\$300 to \$399 .....	207	8
\$400 or more .....	17	—
No cash rent .....	78	—
Median .....	\$214	\$213

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Andros- coggin	Aroos- took	Cumber- land	Franklin	Hancock	Kennebec	Knox	Lincoln	Oxford	Penob- scot	Piscat- aquis	Saga- dahoc	Samerset	Waldo	Wash- ington	York
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
Year-round housing units	37 276	32 448	83 153	10 622	17 074	41 114	13 596	10 612	18 833	49 416	7 109	10 684	17 161	11 025	14 287	53 835
1979 to March 1980	700	549	1 881	308	453	1 028	265	363	421	1 467	191	273	393	372	386	1 797
1975 to 1978	2 673	2 689	6 076	1 214	1 788	3 926	1 248	967	1 639	4 880	652	924	1 634	1 279	1 607	6 156
1970 to 1974	3 606	3 483	9 658	1 437	2 068	4 854	1 379	1 440	1 986	5 255	600	1 348	1 910	1 486	1 740	6 790
1960 to 1969	4 428	3 376	11 019	1 404	1 745	4 841	1 035	1 185	1 961	5 596	605	1 149	1 939	1 227	1 263	6 231
1950 to 1959	3 770	4 802	8 596	848	1 169	4 537	843	668	1 699	6 085	490	806	1 357	720	773	5 011
1940 to 1949	3 673	3 194	8 628	561	1 002	3 358	486	533	1 421	2 882	362	1 058	946	523	801	5 197
1939 or earlier	18 426	14 355	37 295	4 850	8 849	18 570	8 340	5 456	9 706	23 251	4 209	5 126	8 982	5 418	7 717	22 653
Owner-occupied housing units	21 687	20 964	50 744	7 398	12 037	26 909	9 161	7 896	13 439	32 203	5 005	7 268	11 856	7 893	10 052	35 868
1979 to March 1980	459	312	1 088	157	301	621	150	273	311	828	93	202	227	235	241	1 111
1975 to 1978	1 972	2 023	4 445	906	1 268	2 872	917	802	1 296	3 453	416	752	1 270	1 009	1 226	5 074
1970 to 1974	2 600	2 546	6 212	1 152	1 543	3 702	1 059	1 164	1 736	3 953	428	882	1 528	1 143	1 372	5 232
1960 to 1969	3 303	2 270	7 984	1 067	1 250	3 844	819	933	1 571	4 554	443	938	1 424	917	920	4 877
1950 to 1959	2 594	2 292	6 497	625	806	3 411	639	483	1 294	3 974	393	521	1 005	544	568	3 420
1940 to 1949	1 855	2 179	5 070	332	742	1 906	290	388	926	1 967	263	542	659	374	578	3 155
1939 or earlier	8 904	9 342	19 448	3 159	6 127	10 553	5 287	3 853	6 305	13 474	2 969	3 431	5 743	3 671	5 147	12 999
Renter-occupied housing units	13 546	8 381	27 960	2 026	3 405	11 670	3 004	1 598	4 012	13 771	1 285	2 768	3 490	1 938	2 170	13 780
1979 to March 1980	173	132	625	76	79	272	51	38	55	388	73	56	78	76	106	307
1975 to 1978	630	536	1 435	209	380	862	251	103	274	1 201	157	135	262	196	262	713
1970 to 1974	882	708	3 090	154	372	990	242	192	144	1 095	94	392	283	226	212	1 192
1960 to 1969	1 000	676	2 612	165	338	787	136	142	277	784	98	187	266	189	200	897
1950 to 1959	1 036	2 018	1 834	92	251	897	136	100	269	1 715	27	230	173	97	103	1 136
1940 to 1949	1 547	695	3 247	143	183	1 176	118	58	351	728	70	459	150	101	80	1 638
1939 or earlier	8 278	3 616	15 117	1 187	1 802	6 686	2 070	965	2 642	7 860	766	1 309	2 278	1 053	1 207	7 897
BEDROOMS																
Year-round housing units	37 276	32 448	83 153	10 622	17 074	41 114	13 596	10 612	18 833	49 416	7 109	10 684	17 161	11 025	14 287	53 835
None	490	540	2 630	183	283	638	190	162	251	931	134	98	287	195	282	582
1	6 376	3 329	13 515	1 295	2 217	5 902	1 705	1 129	2 175	7 743	844	1 215	2 297	1 337	1 415	6 476
2	11 936	9 952	25 769	3 175	5 228	13 542	4 210	3 314	5 690	14 808	2 244	3 327	5 314	3 306	4 154	18 518
3	13 141	12 404	27 722	3 993	5 979	14 212	4 850	3 785	6 932	17 960	2 443	3 938	6 101	3 883	5 349	19 134
4	4 377	4 583	10 646	1 418	2 415	5 248	1 967	1 669	2 781	6 122	1 086	1 606	2 305	1 663	2 217	6 964
5 or more	956	1 640	2 871	558	952	1 572	674	553	1 004	1 852	358	500	857	641	870	2 161
Owner-occupied housing units	21 687	20 964	50 744	7 398	12 037	26 909	9 161	7 896	13 439	32 203	5 005	7 268	11 856	7 893	10 052	35 868
None	32	113	116	50	94	103	29	32	62	114	46	23	99	72	95	67
1	1 121	722	2 677	400	779	1 242	540	513	831	1 591	266	376	787	559	524	2 083
2	6 133	5 379	14 206	2 082	3 472	7 843	2 657	2 397	3 747	8 858	1 466	2 052	3 393	2 189	2 825	11 155
3	9 860	9 523	22 135	3 226	4 869	11 770	3 823	3 085	5 567	14 706	2 019	3 025	4 953	3 180	4 190	15 140
4	3 720	3 825	9 105	1 180	2 024	4 546	1 581	1 424	2 352	5 297	899	1 358	1 907	1 384	1 721	5 678
5 or more	821	1 402	2 505	460	799	1 405	531	445	880	1 637	309	434	717	509	697	1 745
Renter-occupied housing units	13 546	8 381	27 960	2 026	3 405	11 670	3 004	1 598	4 012	13 771	1 285	2 768	3 490	1 938	2 170	13 780
None	382	300	2 114	93	121	436	132	72	119	651	70	49	85	70	102	435
1	4 771	1 999	9 653	664	1 130	4 030	870	427	1 099	5 113	426	755	1 021	539	581	3 641
2	4 980	3 317	10 104	674	1 178	4 673	1 069	586	1 520	4 826	479	1 031	1 316	735	627	5 769
3	2 779	2 069	4 586	424	672	1 951	648	341	932	2 450	208	699	739	382	569	2 797
4	540	548	1 209	126	230	480	215	119	260	597	84	199	243	122	228	859
5 or more	94	148	294	45	74	100	70	53	82	134	18	35	86	90	63	279
STORIES IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	37 276	32 448	83 153	10 622	17 074	41 114	13 596	10 612	18 833	49 416	7 109	10 684	17 161	11 025	14 287	53 835
1 to 3	35 267	32 385	78 927	10 585	16 995	40 659	13 540	10 583	18 721	49 032	7 109	10 613	17 120	10 998	14 275	53 409
4 to 6	1 939	63	2 703	37	79	396	56	29	112	366	—	71	41	27	12	292
7 to 12	70	—	1 279	—	—	59	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	125
13 or more	—	—	244	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	9
PASSENGER ELEVATOR																
Year-round housing units	37 276	32 448	83 153	10 622	17 074	41 114	13 596	10 612	18 833	49 416	7 109	10 684	17 161	11 025	14 287	53 835
Structures with 4 or more stories	2 009	63	4 226	37	79	455	56	29	112	384	—	71	41	27	12	426
With elevator	665	—	2 879	—	38	137	33	—	39	258	—	57	—	27	—	255
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	37 276	32 448	83 153	10 622	17 074	41 114	13 596	10 612	18 833	49 416	7 109	10 684	17 161	11 025	14 287	53 835
1, detached	18 989	21 299	49 633	7 620	13 016	25 042	9 948	8 441	13 027	29 891	5 161	7 097	12 035	8 209	11 170	35 157
1, attached	389	1 040	1 907	89	121	367	37	68	163	1 222	53	461	114	36	59	699
2	4 389	2 074	8 223	793	861	4 555	1 134	543	1 393	4 520	618	798	1 391	518	448	5 594
3 and 4	4 404	1 964	6 932	540	628	3 103	765	256	1 081	3 912	348	545	734	445	326</	



**Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Andra- coggin	Aroos- took	Cumber- land	Franklin	Hancock	Kennebec	Knox	Lincoln	Oxford	Penab- scot	Piscat- aquis	Saga- dahoc	Somerset	Waldo	Wash- ington	York
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>37 276</b>	<b>32 448</b>	<b>83 153</b>	<b>10 622</b>	<b>17 074</b>	<b>41 114</b>	<b>13 596</b>	<b>10 612</b>	<b>18 833</b>	<b>49 416</b>	<b>7 109</b>	<b>10 684</b>	<b>17 161</b>	<b>11 025</b>	<b>14 287</b>	<b>53 835</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	36 580	31 348	81 395	10 089	15 960	40 211	13 073	10 134	17 963	47 755	6 701	10 280	16 212	10 175	12 852	52 805
<b>BATHROOMS</b>																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1 756	2 291	2 864	1 234	1 924	2 285	1 081	883	1 892	3 293	829	713	1 908	1 529	2 393	2 420
1 complete bathroom -----	28 763	24 206	59 872	7 611	11 458	30 585	9 194	6 900	13 800	36 783	5 361	7 519	12 834	7 693	9 717	38 778
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	4 183	3 979	11 510	982	1 799	4 794	1 801	1 262	1 827	5 494	557	1 351	1 350	1 055	1 279	6 599
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 574	1 972	8 907	795	1 893	3 450	1 520	1 567	1 314	3 846	362	1 101	1 069	748	898	6 038
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>																
Public system or private company -----	28 403	16 077	65 210	5 864	5 538	25 419	7 668	2 820	9 060	31 603	3 960	6 262	9 062	3 152	5 522	35 702
Individual drilled well -----	4 422	12 397	10 830	2 012	7 642	11 096	4 289	5 497	3 265	13 590	2 087	2 912	4 469	5 522	4 868	10 364
Individual dug well -----	3 640	2 293	5 429	2 134	2 385	3 100	1 155	1 545	5 093	2 688	639	1 250	2 311	1 361	2 352	6 694
Some other source -----	811	1 681	1 684	612	1 509	1 499	484	750	1 415	1 535	423	260	1 319	990	1 545	1 075
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>																
Public sewer -----	25 729	16 042	50 728	3 922	5 129	22 249	5 575	1 570	6 960	29 461	3 230	5 178	7 620	2 047	4 272	24 433
Septic tank or cesspool -----	11 118	15 081	31 386	5 959	10 609	17 874	7 411	8 400	10 865	18 185	3 401	5 122	8 537	7 986	8 293	28 402
Other means -----	429	1 325	1 039	741	1 336	991	610	642	1 008	1 770	478	384	1 004	992	1 722	1 000
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>																
None -----	31 309	31 653	71 289	9 897	16 701	35 275	13 113	10 139	16 860	45 218	6 734	9 957	15 887	10 596	13 829	44 423
Central system -----	390	130	759	16	45	399	39	60	68	372	10	42	114	54	45	411
1 or more individual room units -----	5 577	665	11 105	709	328	5 440	444	413	1 905	3 826	365	685	1 160	375	413	9 001
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>																
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>37 276</b>	<b>32 448</b>	<b>83 153</b>	<b>10 622</b>	<b>17 074</b>	<b>41 114</b>	<b>13 596</b>	<b>10 612</b>	<b>18 833</b>	<b>49 416</b>	<b>7 109</b>	<b>10 684</b>	<b>17 161</b>	<b>11 025</b>	<b>14 287</b>	<b>53 835</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	18 426	10 817	42 350	2 943	4 838	16 327	3 301	2 497	5 623	18 222	1 116	3 271	3 946	1 836	3 635	19 605
Central warm-air furnace -----	9 245	13 354	18 190	2 696	4 861	10 958	4 909	3 376	5 672	17 997	2 917	3 978	5 234	3 622	5 323	14 368
Electric heat pump -----	293	251	931	73	265	525	223	119	199	592	68	62	303	81	156	704
Other built-in electric units -----	3 542	768	9 594	972	1 215	4 511	1 409	1 106	1 412	2 822	458	1 052	1 030	879	533	8 396
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	391	282	1 194	248	312	585	119	71	379	354	110	140	288	104	239	899
Room heaters with flue -----	1 509	1 338	2 581	515	849	1 474	722	602	990	1 592	248	366	540	435	659	2 199
Room heaters without flue -----	408	540	484	91	398	311	196	64	128	332	101	61	311	235	241	439
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	3 368	5 001	7 744	3 057	4 257	6 339	2 601	2 731	4 332	7 391	2 066	1 726	5 462	3 762	3 421	7 118
None -----	94	97	85	27	79	84	116	46	98	114	25	28	47	71	80	107
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>21 687</b>	<b>20 964</b>	<b>50 744</b>	<b>7 398</b>	<b>12 037</b>	<b>26 909</b>	<b>9 161</b>	<b>7 896</b>	<b>13 439</b>	<b>32 203</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>7 268</b>	<b>11 856</b>	<b>7 893</b>	<b>10 052</b>	<b>35 868</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	9 659	5 667	24 533	2 148	3 400	10 202	2 251	1 867	3 691	10 963	812	2 179	2 590	1 240	2 648	12 436
Central warm-air furnace -----	6 525	10 007	12 531	1 891	3 591	7 689	3 447	2 616	4 471	12 302	2 166	2 668	3 631	2 689	3 889	9 915
Electric heat pump -----	119	95	284	30	200	190	88	74	87	284	21	23	212	36	58	309
Other built-in electric units -----	1 756	294	5 260	547	608	2 445	794	677	830	1 372	174	660	597	513	281	5 624
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	249	184	621	164	226	416	66	58	248	245	69	88	223	62	153	591
Room heaters with flue -----	501	662	1 019	313	578	661	418	406	533	749	98	213	299	261	485	983
Room heaters without flue -----	85	301	105	30	277	129	102	42	60	190	62	35	158	133	169	206
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2 787	3 743	6 379	2 271	3 154	5 168	1 990	2 152	3 513	6 075	1 592	1 402	4 142	2 959	2 365	5 779
None -----	6	11	12	4	3	9	5	4	6	23	11	-	4	-	4	25
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>13 546</b>	<b>8 381</b>	<b>27 960</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>3 405</b>	<b>11 670</b>	<b>3 004</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>4 012</b>	<b>13 771</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>2 768</b>	<b>3 490</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>2 170</b>	<b>13 780</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	7 750	4 369	15 557	568	1 104	5 201	765	426	1 608	6 137	236	936	1 025	408	640	5 839
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 201	2 318	4 856	483	823	2 475	949	450	868	4 401	412	1 082	1 159	549	674	3 279
Electric heat pump -----	168	114	535	25	48	287	121	29	84	261	45	37	78	31	79	291
Other built-in electric units -----	1 590	379	3 804	303	475	1 793	475	246	484	1 234	188	332	264	282	192	2 100
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	127	71	495	43	44	129	49	7	89	72	26	42	34	27	42	227
Room heaters with flue -----	897	427	1 382	157	170	739	192	111	338	663	100	121	160	102	88	956
Room heaters without flue -----	282	126	321	44	78	164	71	18	55	124	30	24	114	66	19	194
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	491	577	994	400	652	866	362	311	470	879	248	194	656	471	429	891
None -----	40	-	16	3	11	16	20	-	16	-	-	-	-	2	7	3
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>35 233</b>	<b>29 345</b>	<b>78 704</b>	<b>9 424</b>	<b>15 442</b>	<b>38 579</b>	<b>12 165</b>	<b>9 494</b>	<b>17 451</b>	<b>45 974</b>	<b>6 290</b>	<b>10 036</b>	<b>15 346</b>	<b>9 831</b>	<b>12 222</b>	<b>49 648</b>
No telephone -----	2 798	1 837	4 661	820	1 230	2 719	881	602	1 336	3 585	693	695	1 813	1 072	1 330	3 299
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>																
Total: -----																
None -----	5 602	2 635	10 548	769	1 493	4 178	1 690	776	1 829	4 816	668	991	1 741	919	1 435	4 538
1 -----	15 380	12 271	33 052	3 940	6 463	16 642	5 157	3 783	7 210	19 554	2 627	4 380	6 483	3 842	4 807	20 540
2 -----	10 350	11 093	25 915	3 236	5 536	12 717	4 051	3 648	5 863	16 084	2 371	3 373	5 395	3 698	4 546	17 342
3 or more -----	3 901	3 346	9 189	1 479	1 950	5 042	1 267	1 287	2 549	5 520	624	1 292	1 727	1 372	1 434	7 228
Automobiles: -----																
None -----	6 374	4 442	12 073	1 246	2 259	5 217	2 238	1 235	2 491	6 941	1 262	1 337	2 863	1 551	2 099	5 801
1 -----	19 527	18 884	40 710	5 534	9 412	21 412	7 164	5 772	10 262	27 343	4 030	5 782	9 792	6 054	8 054	27 313
2 -----	7 991	5 247	21 885	2 222	3 256	10 136	2 371	2 149	3 960	9 864	862	2 437	2 300	1 864	1 729	13 858
3 or more -----	1 341	772	4 036	422	515	1 814	392	338	738	1 826	136	480	391	362	340	2 676
Trucks or vans: -----																
None -----	26 677	16 892	62 097	5 732	9 658	28 211	8 231	5 676	11 208	30 330	3 328	7 007	8 734	5 484	6 769	35 160
1 -----	7 879	11 429	15 412	3 438	5 222	9 490	3 599	5 648	14 430	2 700	2 823	2 823	6 019	3 906	4 909	13 309
2 -----	609	827	1 067	227	489	761	288	262	518	1 038	217	183	507	379	469	1 054
3 or more -----	68	197	128	27	73	117	47	75	77	176	45	23	86	62	75	125
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>21 687</b>	<b>20 964</b>	<b>50 744</b>	<b>7 398</b>	<b>12 037</b>	<b>26 909</b>	<b>9 161</b>	<b>7 896</b>	<b>13 439</b>	<b>32 203</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>7 268</b>	<b>11 856</b>	<b>7 893</b>	<b>10 052</b>	<b>35 868</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 891	1 582	4 920	713	1 081	2 441	659	832	1 163	3 706	452	774	1 096	798	1 084	3 900
1975 to 1978 -----	5 443	5 093	13 160	2 021	2 883	6 771	2 371	2 024	3 328	8 397	1 147	1 927	2 939	2 165	2 603	10 011
1970 to 1974 -----	3 861	4 039	9 484	1 447	2 297	5 421	1 717	1 662	2 428	5 788	898	1 395	2 352	1 748	1 736	6 943
1960 to 1969 -----	4 464	3 968	10 976	1 458	2 074	5 298	1 754	1 345	2 545	5 857	1 023	1 273	2 107	1 366	1 569	6 650
1950 to 1959 -----	2 740	2 508	6 063	700	1 379	3 314	1 073	727	1 639	3 755	544	806	1 361	72		



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Andros- coggin	Aroos- took	Cumber- land	Franklin	Hancock	Kennebec	Knox	Lincoln	Oxford	Penob- scot	Piscat- quis	Saga- dahoc	Somerset	Waldo	Wash- ington	York
Occupied housing units .....	35 233	29 345	78 704	9 424	15 442	38 579	12 165	9 494	17 451	45 974	6 290	10 036	15 346	9 831	12 222	49 648
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>																
Utility gas .....	1 804	33	3 637	16	17	28	—	2	22	25	—	38	6	7	3	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	227	607	754	250	164	411	79	72	236	350	48	72	181	102	140	896
Electricity .....	3 719	934	10 101	954	1 369	4 841	1 496	1 052	1 569	3 258	440	1 074	1 192	901	655	8 497
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	26 455	23 674	57 030	5 586	10 360	27 568	8 300	6 016	11 780	35 691	4 013	7 376	9 348	5 454	9 029	33 968
Coal or coke .....	46	54	216	—	71	36	45	23	7	116	17	42	36	34	12	36
Wood .....	2 899	4 022	6 874	2 594	3 445	5 578	2 212	2 317	3 807	6 441	1 750	1 428	4 579	3 329	2 370	6 064
Other fuel .....	37	10	64	17	2	92	8	8	8	70	11	6	—	2	2	66
No fuel used .....	46	11	28	7	14	25	25	4	22	23	11	—	4	2	11	28
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>																
Utility gas .....	3 169	36	6 264	55	16	163	10	4	50	27	7	41	29	11	17	261
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	859	3 316	2 488	1 165	1 522	1 572	630	426	1 178	4 584	589	329	1 055	789	1 363	2 717
Electricity .....	13 179	11 112	31 658	4 169	7 098	17 844	7 614	6 012	8 891	19 158	3 631	5 716	8 893	5 990	5 082	25 095
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	17 289	13 112	37 117	3 073	5 680	17 821	3 435	2 594	6 170	20 086	1 547	3 609	4 313	2 150	4 516	20 702
Other .....	573	1 144	676	641	381	724	202	219	744	1 267	292	138	628	370	479	497
No fuel used .....	164	625	501	321	745	455	274	239	418	852	224	203	428	521	765	376
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>																
Utility gas .....	2 841	75	10 124	229	73	540	53	16	206	267	54	88	126	23	54	587
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 321	7 349	9 346	3 119	6 627	7 733	3 059	2 401	4 273	14 423	2 041	2 247	4 271	3 519	5 548	10 631
Electricity .....	28 535	21 108	58 003	5 597	7 878	29 287	8 520	6 636	12 093	30 108	3 952	7 330	10 269	5 702	5 718	37 285
Other .....	484	756	1 035	477	819	952	523	428	844	1 032	231	363	655	568	852	1 117
No fuel used .....	52	57	196	2	45	67	10	13	35	144	12	8	25	19	50	28
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>																
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	14 320	13 870	38 593	4 488	7 621	17 483	6 290	4 645	8 374	21 525	3 206	4 913	6 966	4 185	6 434	24 749
With a mortgage .....	9 040	7 103	25 451	2 446	3 209	11 026	3 386	2 382	4 466	12 260	1 382	2 720	3 392	1 905	2 726	15 667
Less than \$100 .....	15	69	16	22	11	40	9	12	31	51	22	3	32	32	30	43
\$100 to \$149 .....	99	292	165	88	55	169	117	47	117	225	103	26	170	80	127	130
\$150 to \$199 .....	431	783	1 127	287	262	863	361	216	550	958	234	169	416	265	295	830
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 340	1 795	2 994	534	622	1 747	627	555	937	2 087	410	362	856	411	692	1 811
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 491	1 454	4 200	556	742	2 256	613	458	932	2 390	239	424	801	415	605	2 710
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 566	993	4 090	277	567	1 888	581	342	710	1 931	138	382	397	278	353	2 643
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 329	678	3 677	201	340	1 400	346	236	445	1 487	123	339	283	190	234	2 399
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 009	423	2 749	197	233	1 050	231	157	325	1 066	52	378	180	122	149	1 775
\$450 to \$499 .....	599	302	1 960	105	157	568	187	123	177	798	30	234	130	54	98	1 243
\$500 to \$599 .....	653	158	2 258	119	128	544	186	159	160	711	21	264	73	20	88	1 121
\$600 to \$749 .....	351	101	1 339	48	71	367	93	52	67	406	10	96	44	20	42	618
\$750 or more .....	157	55	876	12	21	134	35	25	15	150	—	43	10	18	13	344
Median .....	\$337	\$271	\$352	\$276	\$294	\$312	\$297	\$289	\$282	\$311	\$240	\$349	\$264	\$270	\$268	\$344
Not mortgaged .....	5 280	6 767	13 142	2 042	4 412	6 457	2 904	2 263	3 908	9 265	1 824	2 193	3 574	2 280	3 708	9 082
Less than \$50 .....	32	141	45	79	137	92	41	53	107	206	72	47	97	92	142	64
\$50 to \$74 .....	141	291	216	165	244	206	95	118	240	515	126	69	332	239	268	222
\$75 to \$99 .....	341	888	711	307	487	550	216	291	599	1 002	396	170	597	395	519	790
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 199	2 853	3 702	900	1 708	2 496	1 101	876	1 769	3 638	810	781	1 628	953	1 513	3 372
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 670	1 879	4 847	380	1 133	2 103	1 007	529	854	2 507	315	776	640	417	863	2 907
\$200 to \$249 .....	622	519	2 227	150	507	673	306	258	210	824	73	217	198	139	293	1 078
\$250 or more .....	275	196	1 394	61	196	337	138	138	129	573	32	133	82	45	110	649
Median .....	\$149	\$137	\$168	\$126	\$140	\$148	\$150	\$139	\$128	\$141	\$119	\$151	\$122	\$119	\$131	\$151
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	13 245	7 918	27 307	1 828	3 040	11 112	2 852	1 309	3 721	13 265	1 204	2 630	3 132	1 604	1 926	13 166
Less than \$50 .....	248	88	267	7	17	55	19	—	33	114	19	30	6	2	27	48
\$50 to \$59 .....	230	154	467	34	47	189	13	—	34	230	26	21	31	26	40	117
\$60 to \$79 .....	519	235	774	37	95	217	36	8	125	438	71	55	35	46	65	458
\$80 to \$99 .....	438	181	598	44	64	242	71	8	116	323	37	76	103	54	110	247
\$100 to \$119 .....	417	251	644	104	85	312	61	49	182	458	46	85	177	57	67	392
\$120 to \$149 .....	1 149	560	1 052	172	147	772	177	70	331	868	125	93	319	90	178	862
\$150 to \$169 .....	1 513	854	976	148	193	891	193	82	456	786	175	66	295	143	67	783
\$170 to \$199 .....	2 530	1 227	2 769	311	389	1 892	417	139	652	1 631	170	217	607	233	237	1 600
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 400	2 112	6 057	383	706	3 163	595	327	764	3 364	194	600	763	428	298	3 380
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 441	873	5 420	194	438	1 609	488	206	339	2 122	104	492	298	186	228	2 247
\$300 to \$349 .....	436	364	3 610	68	205	584	245	87	139	1 322	39	290	62	39	98	1 081
\$350 to \$399 .....	197	94	1 737	41	69	209	79	37	32	482	—	147	27	28	55	429
\$400 to \$499 .....	129	46	1 071	11	46	158	99	59	61	173	5	126	19	4	19	381
\$500 or more .....	49	11	262	3	9	21	19	6	—	50	15	45	17	3	6	104
No cash rent .....	549	868	1 603	271	530	798	340	231	457	904	177	287	373	265	431	1 037
Median .....	\$192	\$199	\$244	\$192	\$217	\$209	\$224	\$229	\$185	\$219	\$172	\$244	\$192	\$202	\$195	\$222
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
Occupied housing units .....	35 233	29 345	78 704	9 424	15 442	38 579	12 165	9 494	17 451	45 974	6 290	10 036	15 346	9 831	12 222	49 648
Median income .....	\$13 547	\$12 245	\$15 386	\$13 504	\$12 219	\$14 559	\$12 072	\$12 768	\$12 866	\$14 103	\$12 228	\$14 561	\$11 634	\$11 546	\$10 326	\$15 314
Owner-occupied housing units .....	21 687	20 964	50 744	7 398	12 037	26 909	9 161	7 896	13 439	32 203	5 005	7 268	11 856	7 893	10 052	35 868
Median income .....	\$17 270	\$13 966	\$18 981	\$15 274	\$13 238	\$17 149	\$13 480	\$13 525	\$14 382	\$16 837	\$13 814	\$16 548	\$12 814	\$12 315	\$11 012	\$17 546
Renter-occupied housing units .....	13 546	8 381	27 960	2 026	3 405	11 670	3 004	1 598	4 012	13 771	1 285	2 768	3 490	1 938	2 170	13 780
Median income .....	\$8 777	\$9 103	\$9 785	\$8 823	\$9 570	\$9 450	\$8 707	\$9 574	\$9 315	\$8 908	\$7 408	\$10 620	\$8 361	\$8 552	\$7 753	\$10 424
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>																
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 661	2 975	3 008	769	1 554	2 157	989	1 257	1 396	2 763	561	651	1 679	1 359	2 044	2 606
Percent below poverty level .....	7.7	14.2	5.9	10.4	12.9	8.0	10.8	15.9	10.4	8.6	11.2	9.0	14.2	17.2	20.3	7.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 550	2 611	2 842	575	1 216	1 873	838	1 089	1 153	2 356	419	554	1 360	1 077	1 514	2 377
1.01 or more persons per room .....	66	223	78	29	46	103	37	44	59	156	58	17	53	80	99	82
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	111	364	166	194	338	284	151	168	243	407	142	97	319	282	530	229
1.01 or more persons per room .....	10	47	14	10	49	20	14	13	32	75	18	5	66	45	77	8
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 191	2 175	5 992	630	808	2 785	789	430	962	3 701	383	602	1 069	621	690	2 717
Percent below poverty level .....	23.6	26.0	21.4	31.1	23.7	23.9	26.3	26.9	24.0							



**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Androscoggin	Aroostook			Cumberland				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>138</b>	<b>28 830</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>77 882</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>363</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1979 to March 1980 .....	5	444	—	—	—	1 674	22	17	22
1975 to 1978 .....	7	2 546	—	13	—	5 814	14	41	23
1970 to 1974 .....	22	3 213	18	11	5	9 223	36	28	16
1960 to 1969 .....	24	2 843	66	9	16	10 487	32	48	34
1950 to 1959 .....	8	4 096	150	7	63	8 265	55	11	25
1940 to 1949 .....	18	2 861	—	13	6	8 227	41	19	60
1939 or earlier .....	54	12 827	17	72	22	34 192	149	136	183
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	—	400	—	8	—	2 169	33	21	11
1 .....	19	2 671	6	33	6	12 155	60	75	86
2 .....	59	8 512	77	52	66	24 061	117	64	117
3 .....	49	11 372	133	32	25	26 519	75	92	111
4 .....	11	4 345	26	—	4	10 195	53	43	25
5 or more .....	—	1 530	9	—	11	2 783	11	5	13
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	48	19 296	57	62	21	47 431	108	141	146
1, attached .....	9	800	67	—	26	1 744	7	24	18
2 .....	10	1 758	7	23	6	7 619	36	14	39
3 and 4 .....	—	1 723	21	21	20	6 251	57	37	66
5 to 9 .....	30	1 043	6	7	24	4 700	52	—	22
10 to 49 .....	17	1 278	77	2	15	4 257	27	52	48
50 or more .....	9	—	—	—	—	2 657	32	18	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	15	2 932	16	10	—	3 223	30	14	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>7 566</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>26 808</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>213</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	15	2 634	74	27	26	5 148	36	41	51
Median gross rent .....	\$392	\$221	\$214	\$225	\$225	\$279	\$275	\$364	\$352
2 or more .....	66	4 932	111	45	59	21 660	185	112	162
Median gross rent .....	\$222	\$188	\$218	\$192	\$195	\$238	\$239	\$235	\$261
<b>BATHROOMS</b>									
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	1 445	—	46	6	2 396	31	12	23
1 complete bathroom .....	113	21 883	134	79	93	55 844	261	210	282
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	25	3 686	78	—	—	11 114	41	43	42
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	1 816	39	—	13	8 528	16	35	16
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	132	14 323	213	64	84	61 211	310	250	289
Individual drilled well .....	—	11 312	38	37	24	10 002	32	24	44
Individual dug well .....	6	1 938	—	3	4	5 104	7	17	20
Some other source .....	—	1 257	—	21	—	1 565	—	9	10
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>									
Steam or hot water system .....	66	9 718	202	25	81	39 686	167	145	200
Central warm-air furnace .....	36	12 207	47	41	11	17 165	97	78	65
Electric heat pump .....	—	209	—	—	3	797	14	8	6
Other built-in electric units .....	17	665	2	—	2	8 983	20	36	37
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	9	251	—	4	—	1 102	6	8	6
Room heaters with flue .....	5	1 069	—	15	—	2 382	14	5	12
Room heaters without flue .....	5	425	—	2	—	418	—	5	14
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	—	4 275	—	38	15	7 321	31	15	23
None .....	—	11	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone .....	12	1 773	9	50	6	4 561	59	8	26
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	621	10	18	—	1 436	14	7	12
Lacking air conditioning .....	106	28 080	244	125	112	66 321	296	281	342
Lacking public sewer .....	17	14 497	38	62	21	30 451	59	107	81
No vehicle available .....	19	2 539	31	54	—	10 360	99	49	57
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>20 801</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>50 421</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>148</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	5	1 563	3	6	1	4 853	27	31	35
1975 to 1978 .....	—	5 029	32	21	12	13 059	19	64	38
1970 to 1974 .....	18	4 001	14	14	2	9 420	37	22	29
1960 to 1969 .....	24	3 941	17	10	2	10 959	4	13	19
1950 to 1959 .....	6	2 495	—	—	4	6 036	16	3	10
1949 or earlier .....	—	3 772	—	2	6	6 094	25	14	17
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>8 029</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>27 461</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>215</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	49	3 581	111	29	44	12 373	88	84	146
1975 to 1978 .....	25	2 806	74	26	41	8 629	97	29	32
1970 to 1974 .....	—	827	—	3	—	3 260	36	37	17
1960 to 1969 .....	—	369	—	4	—	1 786	—	—	14
1959 or earlier .....	11	446	—	10	—	1 413	—	3	6
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>5 936</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17 644</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>41</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7	4 271	18	—	10	11 551	13	36	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	362	—	10	6	539	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	164	—	3	—	257	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	5	1 237	9	14	—	5 166	8	43	—
No telephone .....	7	297	—	14	6	762	8	—	7
Lacking central heating system .....	5	1 150	—	10	6	1 475	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	26	5 820	11	14	10	15 273	27	59	41

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Kennebec	Penobscot			Washington		York
		Race			Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	163	45 460	330	121	11 957	252	108
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	1 189	27	—	313	34	—
1975 to 1978 .....	21	4 572	58	3	1 414	72	9
1970 to 1974 .....	32	5 011	25	—	1 487	97	22
1960 to 1969 .....	18	5 310	17	12	1 089	24	17
1950 to 1959 .....	6	5 617	36	14	671	—	19
1940 to 1949 .....	—	2 695	—	—	656	—	6
1939 or earlier .....	86	21 066	167	92	6 327	25	35
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
None .....	—	756	—	6	184	11	—
1 .....	35	6 639	39	25	1 083	16	—
2 .....	72	13 565	78	13	3 412	39	60
3 .....	28	16 903	184	50	4 671	85	27
4 .....	28	5 834	29	27	1 940	8	15
5 or more .....	—	1 763	—	—	667	93	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1, detached .....	42	28 004	216	47	9 322	192	75
1, attached .....	7	1 099	12	12	51	2	—
2 .....	44	4 029	20	9	354	—	8
3 and 4 .....	31	3 443	26	28	243	13	—
5 to 9 .....	8	2 150	6	9	200	—	14
10 to 49 .....	16	1 385	6	6	263	19	—
50 or more .....	—	298	—	—	9	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	15	5 052	44	10	1 515	26	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>							
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	107	13 052	127	84	1 873	42	25
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	13	3 766	77	39	1 108	17	11
Median gross rent .....	—	\$236	\$227	\$340	\$227	\$100—	\$144
2 or more .....	94	9 286	50	45	765	25	14
Median gross rent .....	\$211	\$215	\$210	\$239	\$162	\$100—	\$239
<b>BATHROOMS</b>							
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	3	2 544	24	4	1 636	18	5
1 complete bathroom .....	132	34 011	269	106	8 442	114	77
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	18	5 195	25	11	1 144	34	9
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	10	3 710	12	—	735	86	17
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>							
Public system or private company .....	122	28 936	280	110	4 508	228	73
Individual drilled well .....	34	12 774	31	9	4 299	19	11
Individual dug well .....	—	2 452	2	2	1 953	5	24
Some other source .....	7	1 298	17	—	1 197	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>							
Steam or hot water system .....	70	16 827	168	36	3 234	50	13
Central warm-air furnace .....	30	16 546	98	62	4 397	164	49
Electric heat pump .....	16	545	—	—	137	—	6
Other built-in electric units .....	10	2 578	17	2	456	14	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	3	317	—	—	195	—	—
Room heaters with flue .....	15	1 384	28	—	573	—	4
Room heaters without flue .....	7	314	—	6	188	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	12	6 926	19	15	2 766	24	20
None .....	—	23	—	—	11	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
No telephone .....	24	3 508	63	15	1 217	111	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	1 123	7	6	880	11	5
Lacking air conditioning .....	141	41 399	318	121	11 530	241	97
Lacking public sewer .....	46	18 489	53	31	8 504	40	57
No vehicle available .....	24	4 746	60	12	1 366	67	13
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	49	31 905	201	30	9 846	204	75
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	3 666	32	2	1 018	65	2
1975 to 1978 .....	4	8 283	84	5	2 529	74	23
1970 to 1974 .....	17	5 744	23	9	1 676	59	13
1960 to 1969 .....	6	5 820	21	4	1 566	3	25
1950 to 1959 .....	5	3 720	13	—	879	—	6
1949 or earlier .....	11	4 672	28	10	2 178	3	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	114	13 555	129	91	2 111	48	33
1979 to March 1980 .....	53	7 056	87	65	1 083	31	21
1975 to 1978 .....	45	4 276	42	23	608	9	7
1970 to 1974 .....	8	1 204	—	—	157	8	—
1960 to 1969 .....	8	559	—	3	91	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	460	—	—	172	—	5
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	35	9 215	21	—	3 312	35	6
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9	6 662	15	—	2 793	27	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	502	—	—	499	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	244	—	—	264	—	—
No vehicle available .....	17	2 428	6	—	823	13	—
No telephone .....	3	408	—	—	219	16	—
Lacking central heating system .....	13	1 348	2	—	922	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	27	8 429	21	—	3 232	35	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Androscoggin	Aroostook				Cumberland			
	Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units -----	138	28 830	251	125	112	77 882	349	300	363
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	16	33	—	—	—	3 584	40	7	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	586	—	16	—	751	—	3	—
Electricity -----	17	926	2	—	5	9 989	43	44	43
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	105	23 226	249	78	92	56 413	256	231	275
Coal or coke -----	—	54	—	—	—	208	—	—	—
Wood -----	—	3 984	—	31	15	6 845	10	15	21
Other fuel -----	—	10	—	—	—	64	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	11	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	33	36	—	—	—	6 133	75	18	41
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5	3 286	7	15	—	2 433	25	21	21
Electricity -----	46	10 968	43	72	23	31 379	108	107	98
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	54	12 804	193	13	83	36 776	127	152	194
Other -----	—	1 129	8	7	6	674	—	2	2
No fuel used -----	—	607	—	18	—	487	14	—	7
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	5	75	—	—	4	9 884	111	69	77
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	7 245	8	73	12	9 268	30	30	40
Electricity -----	133	20 716	243	33	89	57 522	194	192	244
Other -----	—	737	—	19	7	1 019	7	9	2
No fuel used -----	—	57	—	—	—	189	7	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	41	13 766	50	31	15	38 370	93	98	82
With a mortgage -----	21	7 053	32	11	15	25 272	70	85	48
Less than \$100 -----	—	69	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	289	—	3	—	165	—	—	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	783	—	—	1	1 122	2	—	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	8	1 785	—	8	9	2 994	—	—	5
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	1 437	17	—	—	4 193	—	7	12
\$300 to \$349 -----	7	993	—	—	—	4 070	8	6	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	669	9	—	—	3 654	11	4	8
\$400 to \$449 -----	6	417	6	—	—	2 713	20	16	—
\$450 to \$499 -----	—	302	—	—	—	1 951	9	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	158	—	—	—	2 213	11	29	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	101	—	—	—	1 315	9	15	2
\$750 or more -----	—	50	—	—	5	866	—	8	—
Median -----	\$318	\$271	\$297	\$216	\$236	\$351	\$435	\$537	\$300
Not mortgaged -----	20	6 713	18	20	—	13 098	23	13	34
Less than \$50 -----	—	138	—	3	—	45	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	287	—	4	—	216	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 -----	—	880	—	8	—	711	—	—	7
\$100 to \$149 -----	9	2 833	16	4	—	3 694	8	—	6
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	1 869	2	—	—	4 826	8	13	8
\$200 to \$249 -----	11	518	—	1	—	2 227	—	—	6
\$250 or more -----	—	188	—	—	—	1 379	7	—	7
Median -----	\$205	\$137	\$128	\$84	—	\$168	\$186	\$163	\$163
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	81	7 566	185	72	85	26 808	221	153	213
Less than \$50 -----	—	88	—	—	—	258	6	—	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	154	—	—	—	460	—	7	14
\$60 to \$79 -----	—	235	—	—	—	774	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	181	—	—	—	576	16	6	—
\$100 to \$119 -----	—	251	—	—	—	631	13	—	—
\$120 to \$149 -----	9	549	—	9	2	1 045	—	—	—
\$150 to \$169 -----	5	814	13	13	25	969	—	—	11
\$170 to \$199 -----	6	1 160	39	10	8	2 709	18	29	42
\$200 to \$249 -----	29	1 956	100	12	18	5 937	63	23	20
\$250 to \$299 -----	15	847	11	15	8	5 347	42	19	25
\$300 to \$349 -----	7	356	8	—	12	3 547	19	24	42
\$350 to \$399 -----	3	94	—	—	6	1 693	21	16	23
\$400 to \$499 -----	7	46	—	—	—	1 020	16	29	15
\$500 or more -----	—	11	—	—	—	262	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	—	824	14	13	6	1 580	7	—	21
Median -----	\$223	\$198	\$213	\$188	\$209	\$244	\$240	\$277	\$264
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979									
Occupied housing units -----	138	28 830	251	125	112	77 882	349	300	363
Median income -----	\$13 750	\$12 258	\$12 754	\$9 306	\$12 500	\$15 431	\$12 218	\$11 855	\$11 997
Owner-occupied housing units -----	53	20 801	66	53	27	50 421	128	147	148
Median income -----	\$19 018	\$13 979	\$13 571	\$11 193	\$17 679	\$18 999	\$16 750	\$16 339	\$15 595
Renter-occupied housing units -----	85	8 029	185	72	85	27 461	221	153	215
Median income -----	\$9 602	\$9 010	\$12 525	\$4 318	\$11 406	\$9 791	\$9 279	\$9 375	\$10 518
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11	2 961	—	14	6	2 980	13	15	23
Percent below poverty level -----	20.8	14.2	—	26.4	22.2	5.9	10.2	10.2	15.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	2 603	—	8	—	2 814	13	15	23
1.01 or more persons per room -----	11	218	—	5	—	78	—	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	358	—	6	6	166	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	43	—	4	—	14	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	19	2 094	19	42	26	5 852	53	50	50
Percent below poverty level -----	22.4	26.1	10.3	58.3	30.6	21.3	24.0	32.7	23.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	19	1 940	19	26	26	5 448	47	50	50
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	119	6	10	6	213	—	17	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	154	—	16	—	404	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	19	—	2	—	34	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Kennebec	Penobscot			Washington			York
		Race			Race			
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>163</b>	<b>45 460</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>11 957</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>108</b>	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	—	25	—	—	3	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3	343	5	6	140	—	—	—
Electricity .....	26	3 230	17	2	638	14	22	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	127	35 235	294	98	8 806	217	66	—
Coal or coke .....	—	116	—	—	12	—	—	—
Wood .....	7	6 418	14	15	2 345	21	20	—
Other fuel .....	—	70	—	—	2	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	23	—	—	11	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	14	27	—	—	17	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2	4 550	20	9	1 341	22	12	—
Electricity .....	49	18 988	100	58	4 971	106	50	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	91	19 787	199	53	4 411	101	46	—
Other .....	7	1 265	2	1	473	5	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	843	9	—	744	18	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	19	267	—	—	54	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	18	14 262	129	40	5 456	89	18	—
Electricity .....	121	29 776	188	75	5 553	156	90	—
Other .....	5	1 011	13	—	844	7	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	144	—	6	50	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>21 291</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6 269</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>52</b>	
With a mortgage .....	19	12 102	89	15	2 633	93	35	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	51	—	—	5	25	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	209	16	—	86	41	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	934	18	—	292	3	6	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	2 057	29	9	673	19	12	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	2 375	8	2	605	—	2	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	1 896	16	2	349	4	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	10	1 485	—	2	234	—	4	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	—	1 049	—	—	149	—	—	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	797	—	—	98	—	11	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	699	2	—	87	1	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	400	—	—	42	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	3	150	—	—	13	—	—	—
Median .....	\$367	\$311	\$218	\$242	\$272	\$113	\$248	—
Not mortgaged .....	16	9 189	62	4	3 636	72	17	—
Less than \$50 .....	—	198	8	—	107	35	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	515	—	1	252	16	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	1 002	—	—	511	8	9	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	11	3 630	8	—	1 500	13	2	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	5	2 481	26	3	863	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	796	20	—	293	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	567	—	—	110	—	6	—
Median .....	\$118	\$140	\$164	\$183	\$132	\$52	\$99	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>107</b>	<b>13 052</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>25</b>	
Less than \$50 .....	—	108	6	—	10	17	—	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	8	230	—	—	32	8	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	437	1	1	65	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	318	—	—	95	15	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	458	—	—	67	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	6	852	11	—	178	—	4	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	17	778	—	14	67	—	—	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	7	1 607	14	—	235	2	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	42	3 284	53	18	293	—	9	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	14	2 118	2	—	228	—	5	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	1 294	12	31	98	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	471	6	—	55	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	173	—	8	19	—	3	—
\$500 or more .....	—	50	—	9	6	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	13	874	22	3	425	—	4	—
Median .....	\$225	\$219	\$226	\$312	\$197	\$55	\$243	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>163</b>	<b>45 460</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>11 957</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>108</b>	
Median income .....	\$13 828	\$14 142	\$11 214	\$11 891	\$10 400	\$7 821	\$13 409	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	49	31 905	201	30	9 846	204	75	—
Median income .....	\$25 568	\$16 864	\$13 125	\$36 429	\$11 089	\$8 125	\$16 583	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	114	13 555	129	91	2 111	48	33	—
Median income .....	\$7 143	\$8 875	\$9 393	\$11 182	\$7 760	\$4 559	\$10 893	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>12</b>	
Percent below poverty level .....	—	8.5	14.4	10.0	19.7	52.5	16.0	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	2 317	28	2	1 425	89	12	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	156	—	—	85	14	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	406	1	1	512	18	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	74	1	—	70	7	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>46</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>4</b>	
Percent below poverty level .....	40.4	26.9	28.7	40.7	31.4	56.3	12.1	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	43	3 384	37	37	509	27	4	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	162	8	—	20	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	259	—	—	154	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	40	—	—	22	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 98. Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	The State	Androscoggin	Aroostook	Cumberland	Franklin	Hancock	Kennebec	Knox	Lincoln
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	286 693	10 995	21 487	38 283	12 652	20 034	21 356	11 134	14 977
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	66 181	865	3 402	7 638	3 288	7 406	4 143	2 701	4 365
Year-round housing units .....	220 512	10 130	18 085	30 645	9 364	12 628	17 213	8 433	10 612
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>									
<b>Persons</b>									
<b>Total persons</b> .....	590 879	29 663	50 494	85 181	23 515	31 089	48 750	21 279	25 691
Persons in occupied housing units .....	582 170	29 178	50 032	83 444	23 376	30 176	48 029	20 500	25 399
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.89	3.05	3.10	2.87	2.83	2.67	2.95	2.70	2.68
Owner-occupied housing units .....	500 951	25 149	42 817	70 495	20 151	25 313	42 034	17 654	21 678
Renter-occupied housing units .....	81 219	4 029	7 215	12 949	3 225	4 863	5 995	2 846	3 721
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	167 317	7 910	13 116	23 750	6 786	9 188	13 876	6 291	7 896
White .....	166 366	7 894	13 015	23 616	6 754	9 171	13 807	6 283	7 889
Black .....	204	—	43	42	—	—	15	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	349	15	16	63	25	14	26	11	10
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	33 977	1 650	3 033	5 321	1 486	2 107	2 379	1 293	1 598
White .....	33 596	1 641	2 999	5 223	1 469	2 098	2 377	1 288	1 587
Black .....	78	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	166	10	4	55	—	11	17	10	12
<b>Vacancy Status</b>									
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	19 218	570	1 936	1 574	1 092	1 333	958	849	1 118
For sale only .....	2 921	70	357	254	89	184	163	180	147
Vacant less than 6 months .....	1 330	42	158	173	51	79	81	59	53
Median price asked .....	\$27 400	\$25 700	\$15 200	\$45 300	\$25 000	\$27 300	\$40 200	\$30 500	\$42 300
For rent .....	3 053	140	292	391	214	202	217	70	129
Vacant less than 2 months .....	1 035	57	85	177	69	50	63	21	31
Median rent asked .....	\$158	\$157	\$132	\$217	\$151	\$154	\$153	\$154	\$166
Other vacants .....	13 244	360	1 287	929	789	947	578	599	842
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>									
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	220 512	10 130	18 085	30 645	9 364	12 628	17 213	8 433	10 612
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	202 261	9 664	16 485	29 674	8 368	11 155	16 139	7 704	9 837
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18 251	466	1 600	971	996	1 473	1 074	729	775
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	708	40	61	86	39	28	66	12	40
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	10 364	331	888	624	598	741	656	432	448
No plumbing facilities .....	7 179	95	651	261	359	704	352	285	287
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	201 294	9 560	16 149	29 071	8 272	11 295	16 255	7 584	9 494
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	187 375	9 165	15 137	28 245	7 490	10 115	15 317	7 062	8 921
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13 919	395	1 012	826	782	1 180	938	522	573
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	610	36	58	76	35	26	56	10	21
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	8 427	285	564	546	506	633	590	330	369
No plumbing facilities .....	4 882	74	390	204	241	521	292	182	183
<b>VALUE</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	101 761	4 294	8 051	16 495	4 073	5 505	8 037	4 025	4 645
Less than \$10,000 .....	5 345	108	866	254	251	352	290	134	123
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	11 687	450	1 601	817	571	680	683	355	308
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	17 752	791	1 895	1 708	950	976	1 356	782	626
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	42 934	2 134	2 948	6 977	1 730	2 223	3 927	1 700	1 977
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	21 765	799	732	5 763	563	1 122	1 729	943	1 451
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 688	12	3	679	6	116	47	96	123
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	383	—	2	210	—	18	3	14	27
\$200,000 or more .....	207	—	4	87	2	18	2	1	10
Median .....	\$37 200	\$37 100	\$27 500	\$45 500	\$32 900	\$35 900	\$38 500	\$38 200	\$42 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	29 282	1 439	2 629	4 867	1 299	1 785	1 916	1 141	1 309
Median .....	\$159	\$161	\$128	\$213	\$128	\$157	\$167	\$156	\$168
<b>Rooms</b>									
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	220 512	10 130	18 085	30 645	9 364	12 628	17 213	8 433	10 612
1 room .....	2 364	31	265	221	114	154	183	65	125
2 rooms .....	5 151	169	453	456	276	418	292	127	295
3 rooms .....	15 242	601	1 442	1 933	704	1 012	1 050	514	736
4 rooms .....	42 576	2 021	3 581	5 907	1 788	2 309	3 246	1 419	1 907
5 rooms .....	53 384	2 843	4 585	6 974	2 238	2 847	4 479	2 007	2 291
6 rooms .....	43 221	2 007	3 565	6 372	1 825	2 498	3 256	1 757	2 017
7 rooms .....	27 116	1 092	2 020	4 004	1 146	1 565	2 149	1 196	1 471
8 or more rooms .....	31 458	1 366	2 174	4 778	1 273	1 825	2 558	1 348	1 770
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.3
<b>Persons in Unit</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	201 294	9 560	16 149	29 071	8 272	11 295	16 255	7 584	9 494
1 person .....	35 568	1 470	2 536	4 874	1 701	2 367	2 746	1 484	1 989
2 persons .....	63 979	2 739	4 616	9 520	2 549	4 098	4 924	2 724	3 358
3 persons .....	36 295	1 879	2 969	5 269	1 364	1 885	2 985	1 361	1 608
4 persons .....	36 065	1 869	2 989	5 425	1 522	1 681	3 078	1 120	1 465
5 persons .....	18 166	990	1 783	2 521	707	840	1 550	583	656
6 persons .....	7 172	397	759	935	296	264	587	223	294
7 persons .....	2 798	165	298	391	107	97	258	63	88
8 or more persons .....	1 251	51	199	136	26	63	127	26	36
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.53	2.80	2.81	2.53	2.46	2.30	2.65	2.35	2.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.67	2.92	3.02	2.68	2.60	2.35	2.78	2.41	2.38
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.11	2.29	2.09	2.12	1.94	2.04	2.11	2.02	1.99
<b>Persons Per Room</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	201 294	9 560	16 149	29 071	8 272	11 295	16 255	7 584	9 494
1.00 or less .....	193 935	9 259	15 289	28 356	8 024	10 915	15 620	7 406	9 205
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5 886	251	703	591	195	290	522	139	247
1.51 or more .....	1 473	50	157	124	53	90	113	39	42
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	187 375	9 165	15 137	28 245	7 490	10 115	15 317	7 062	8 921
1.00 or less .....	181 617	8 888	14 400	27 603	7 304	9 876	14 765	6 941	8 684
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5 023	230	633	558	165	215	485	112	206
1.51 or more .....	735	47	104	84	21	24	67	9	31

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Oxford	Penabscot	Piscataquis	Sagadahoc	Somerset	Waldo	Washington	York
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	18 883	24 651	9 517	6 531	14 718	10 828	16 269	34 378
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	4 943	3 914	3 622	1 298	3 710	2 362	3 733	8 791
Year-round housing units .....	13 940	20 737	5 895	5 233	11 008	8 466	12 536	25 587
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>								
<b>Persons</b>								
<b>Total persons</b> .....	36 852	59 183	14 712	13 892	29 515	22 171	30 701	68 191
Persons in occupied housing units .....	36 352	58 855	14 582	13 860	29 037	21 971	30 107	67 272
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.83	3.05	2.83	2.86	3.00	2.91	2.82	2.86
Owner-occupied housing units .....	31 224	51 727	12 487	11 926	24 645	18 962	25 939	58 750
Renter-occupied housing units .....	5 128	7 128	2 095	1 934	4 392	3 009	4 168	8 522
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	10 734	16 309	4 216	4 060	8 122	6 304	8 957	19 802
White .....	10 702	16 157	4 202	4 054	8 087	6 277	8 756	19 702
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	51
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	43	16	15	4	22	17	...	46
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 112	3 004	939	781	1 572	1 239	1 737	3 726
White .....	2 092	2 945	924	775	1 566	1 234	1 678	3 700
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	7	4	11	8	2	...	...	12
<b>Vacancy Status</b>								
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	1 094	1 424	740	392	1 314	923	1 842	2 059
For sale only .....	171	208	109	42	243	148	297	259
Vacant less than 6 months .....	66	98	47	23	121	66	84	129
Median price asked .....	\$27 300	\$24 500	\$25 100	\$35 600	\$17 000	\$23 800	\$22 300	\$43 700
For rent .....	181	251	93	74	177	107	185	330
Vacant less than 2 months .....	43	89	25	23	84	33	60	125
Median rent asked .....	\$154	\$154	\$128	\$178	\$110	\$152	\$131	\$190
Other vacants .....	742	965	538	276	894	668	1 360	1 470
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>								
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	13 940	20 737	5 895	5 233	11 008	8 466	12 536	25 587
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12 568	18 741	5 254	4 762	9 578	7 259	10 526	24 547
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 372	1 996	641	471	1 430	1 207	2 010	1 040
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	56	42	19	11	64	19	50	75
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	881	1 082	368	247	814	606	1 018	630
No plumbing facilities .....	435	872	254	213	552	582	942	335
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	12 846	19 313	5 155	4 841	9 694	7 543	10 694	23 528
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11 745	17 776	4 693	4 453	8 663	6 643	9 250	22 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 101	1 537	462	388	1 031	900	1 444	828
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	56	40	15	11	39	16	40	75
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	723	913	287	204	654	489	797	537
No plumbing facilities .....	322	584	160	173	338	395	607	216
<b>VALUE</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	6 517	9 333	2 624	2 235	4 289	3 150	5 605	12 683
Less than \$10,000 .....	345	693	258	106	328	301	732	204
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	921	1 195	694	244	889	492	1 051	736
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 400	1 756	815	357	964	612	1 259	1 505
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 949	4 158	728	993	1 713	1 274	1 942	5 561
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	841	1 473	127	468	378	429	598	4 349
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	57	55	2	52	13	27	20	380
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	2	1	...	15	...	5	2	84
\$200,000 or more .....	2	2	...	...	4	10	1	64
Median .....	\$32 900	\$34 700	\$24 200	\$37 700	\$29 500	\$32 300	\$26 800	\$44 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 829	2 568	858	675	1 232	935	1 502	3 298
Median .....	\$150	\$153	\$131	\$194	\$127	\$152	\$123	\$184
<b>Rooms</b>								
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	13 940	20 737	5 895	5 233	11 008	8 466	12 536	25 587
1 room .....	143	193	108	59	188	140	180	195
2 rooms .....	348	464	197	126	365	300	407	458
3 rooms .....	970	1 636	480	331	874	609	931	1 419
4 rooms .....	2 531	4 406	1 139	1 124	2 172	1 562	2 191	5 273
5 rooms .....	3 335	5 484	1 234	1 249	2 774	1 930	2 931	6 183
6 rooms .....	2 668	4 007	1 215	899	2 005	1 507	2 557	5 066
7 rooms .....	1 752	2 378	715	616	1 199	1 014	1 690	3 109
8 or more rooms .....	2 193	2 169	807	829	1 431	1 404	1 649	3 884
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.3
<b>Persons in Unit</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	12 846	19 313	5 155	4 841	9 694	7 543	10 694	23 528
1 person .....	2 461	2 779	958	859	1 576	1 332	2 076	4 360
2 persons .....	4 159	5 737	1 756	1 564	2 959	2 347	3 582	7 347
3 persons .....	2 260	3 766	853	903	1 769	1 454	1 803	4 167
4 persons .....	2 212	3 851	891	851	1 775	1 256	1 722	4 358
5 persons .....	1 037	1 907	422	408	950	672	944	2 196
6 persons .....	443	773	172	176	394	325	351	783
7 persons .....	184	315	76	55	216	107	141	237
8 or more persons .....	90	185	27	25	55	50	75	80
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.45	2.80	2.42	2.50	2.68	2.56	2.41	2.51
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.54	2.96	2.49	2.58	2.71	2.67	2.47	2.65
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.03	2.14	2.00	2.21	2.55	2.23	2.07	2.07
<b>Persons Per Room</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	12 846	19 313	5 155	4 841	9 694	7 543	10 694	23 528
1.00 or less .....	12 361	18 414	4 915	4 667	9 252	7 174	10 177	22 901
1.01 to 1.50 .....	370	713	182	136	333	265	403	546
1.51 or more .....	115	186	58	38	109	104	114	81
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	11 745	17 776	4 693	4 453	8 663	6 643	9 250	22 700
1.00 or less .....	11 380	17 099	4 508	4 320	8 370	6 418	8 919	22 142
1.01 to 1.50 .....	304	589	155	118	259	195	299	500
1.51 or more .....	61	88	30	15	34	30	32	58

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Androscoggin	Aroostook	Cumberland	Franklin	Hancock	Kennebec	Knox	Lincoln
Occupied housing units .....	4 017	266	653	338	192	82	518	70	125
<b>PERSONS</b>									
Total persons .....	13 963	981	2 320	1 137	638	248	1 998	241	368
Persons in occupied housing units .....	13 963	981	2 320	1 137	638	248	1 998	241	368
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.48	3.69	3.55	3.36	3.32	3.02	3.86	3.44	2.94
Owner-occupied housing units .....	12 612	780	2 115	973	598	233	1 764	237	348
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 351	201	205	164	40	15	234	4	20
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 607	218	587	283	181	74	455	68	116
White .....	3 593	218	...	...	181	74	455	68	...
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	410	48	66	55	11	8	63	2	9
White .....	406	48	...	...	11	8	63	2	...
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 607	218	587	283	181	74	455	68	116
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 453	214	574	276	170	...	441	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	154	4	13	7	11	...	14	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	9	...	...	7	...	...	2	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	99	4	4	...	6	...	10	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	46	...	9	...	5	...	2	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	410	48	66	55	11	8	63	2	9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	383	44	60	55	11	...	60	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	27	4	6	...	...	...	3	...	...
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	18	4	4	...	...	...	3	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room .....	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
2 rooms .....	28	...	2	...	...	...	11	...	2
3 rooms .....	68	...	7	...	9	...	4	2	2
4 rooms .....	268	26	43	19	8	5	28	...	7
5 rooms .....	570	42	106	25	36	17	82	11	12
6 rooms .....	695	33	111	46	35	20	62	16	14
7 rooms .....	734	25	133	68	34	18	111	14	27
8 or more rooms .....	1 635	140	251	180	70	22	220	27	59
Median, occupied housing units .....	7.0	7.6	6.9	7.6	6.7	6.4	7.1	6.9	7.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	7.1	7.8	7.1	7.7	6.7	...	7.3	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.8	5.6	5.0	7.1	8.5+	...	4.4	...	...
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person .....	276	9	34	18	22	10	30	5	8
2 persons .....	1 180	74	185	128	59	39	141	25	41
3 persons .....	810	57	106	53	54	11	89	18	34
4 persons .....	815	50	162	81	23	14	103	4	28
5 persons .....	507	27	95	21	17	7	74	2	10
6 persons .....	240	41	39	21	13	...	29	5	4
7 persons .....	120	2	25	2	4	1	32	11	...
8 or more persons .....	69	6	7	14	...	...	20	...	...
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.18	3.38	3.51	2.93	2.78	2.29	3.49	2.78	2.90
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.19	3.12	3.50	3.26	2.82	...	3.48	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.10	4.50	3.59	2.27	2.13	...	3.56	...	...
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 607	218	587	283	181	74	455	68	116
0.50 or less .....	2 243	129	326	194	121	...	295	...	...
0.51 to 0.75 .....	852	65	144	61	53	...	88	...	...
0.76 to 1.00 .....	410	18	93	20	2	...	56	...	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	86	3	22	8	5	...	14	...	...
1.51 or more .....	16	3	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	410	48	66	55	11	8	63	2	9
0.50 or less .....	240	8	40	49	9	...	27	...	...
0.51 to 0.75 .....	51	9	10	6	...	...	2	...	...
0.76 to 1.00 .....	75	27	8	...	2	...	8	...	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	39	4	3	...	...	...	26	...	...
1.51 or more .....	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 836	258	634	331	181	77	501	66	120
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 453	214	574	276	170	...	441	...	...
1.00 or less .....	3 362	208	550	268	165	...	427	...	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	80	3	22	8	5	...	12	...	...
1.51 or more .....	11	3	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	383	44	60	55	11	...	60	...	...
1.00 or less .....	347	44	54	55	11	...	34	...	...
1.01 to 1.50 .....	33	...	3	...	...	...	26	...	...
1.51 or more .....	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Oxford	Penobscot	Piscataquis	Sagadahoc	Samerset	Waldo	Washington	York
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	260	380	82	82	304	218	86	361
<b>PERSONS</b>								
<b>Total persons</b> .....	848	1 325	294	260	982	811	307	1 205
Persons in occupied housing units .....	848	1 325	294	260	982	811	307	1 205
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.26	3.49	3.59	3.17	3.23	3.72	3.57	3.34
Owner-occupied housing units .....	755	1 283	268	233	940	766	300	1 019
Renter-occupied housing units .....	93	42	26	27	42	45	7	186
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	233	366	73	76	291	205	83	298
White .....	233	366	73	76	...	205	...	...
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	27	14	9	6	13	13	3	63
White .....	27	14	9	6	...	13	...	...
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	233	366	73	76	291	205	83	298
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	199	347	...	...	278	194	...	294
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	34	19	...	...	13	11	...	4
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	28	9	...	...	11	7	...	2
No plumbing facilities .....	6	10	...	...	2	4	...	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	27	14	9	6	13	13	3	63
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	14	...	...	12	11	...	58
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	—	...	...	1	2	...	5
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	3	—	...	...	1	—	...	3
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	...	...	—	2	...	—
<b>ROOMS</b>								
1 room .....	8	—	—	—	2	2	—	5
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	1	2	5	—	5
3 rooms .....	12	8	—	2	2	4	3	13
4 rooms .....	16	33	4	20	28	4	3	24
5 rooms .....	31	59	4	8	59	25	17	36
6 rooms .....	65	33	15	14	72	57	24	78
7 rooms .....	31	86	5	11	43	43	20	65
8 or more rooms .....	97	161	54	26	96	78	19	135
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.5	7.2	8.0	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.3	6.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.5	7.2	...	...	6.3	6.8	...	6.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	6.0	4.8	...	...	5.3	5.4	...	6.1
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>								
1 person .....	20	32	14	5	10	10	9	40
2 persons .....	80	94	8	37	96	51	24	98
3 persons .....	55	78	28	16	66	47	13	85
4 persons .....	49	69	14	9	88	45	16	60
5 persons .....	34	70	6	11	27	43	16	47
6 persons .....	8	23	4	2	6	17	5	23
7 persons .....	10	8	8	—	6	5	—	6
8 or more persons .....	4	6	—	2	5	—	3	2
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.05	3.32	3.18	2.47	3.20	3.52	3.27	3.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.06	3.35	...	...	3.16	3.60	...	3.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.75	2.28	...	...	3.57	2.92	...	3.00
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	233	366	73	76	291	205	83	298
0.50 or less .....	141	213	...	...	203	105	...	187
0.51 to 0.75 .....	46	113	...	...	41	56	...	85
0.76 to 1.00 .....	39	31	...	...	35	36	...	22
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7	9	...	...	7	6	...	2
1.51 or more .....	—	—	...	...	5	2	...	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	27	14	9	6	13	13	3	63
0.50 or less .....	17	11	...	...	3	7	...	40
0.51 to 0.75 .....	—	—	...	...	5	4	...	10
0.76 to 1.00 .....	8	3	...	...	5	—	...	11
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2	—	...	...	—	2	...	2
1.51 or more .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	223	361	80	80	290	205	77	352
Owner-occupied housing units .....	199	347	...	...	278	194	...	294
1.00 or less .....	194	338	...	...	269	190	...	290
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5	9	...	...	7	4	...	2
1.51 or more .....	—	—	...	...	2	—	...	2
Renter-occupied housing units .....	24	14	...	...	12	11	...	58
1.00 or less .....	22	14	...	...	12	9	...	58
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2	—	...	...	—	2	...	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	The State	Androscoggin	Aroostook	Cumberland	Franklin	Hancock	Kennebec	Knox	Lincoln
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>220 512</b>	<b>10 130</b>	<b>18 085</b>	<b>30 645</b>	<b>9 364</b>	<b>12 628</b>	<b>17 213</b>	<b>8 433</b>	<b>10 612</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	209 442	9 917	17 141	30 057	8 849	11 655	16 652	7 966	10 134
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....									
1 .....	171 323	7 157	13 868	24 328	7 125	10 152	13 340	6 906	8 509
2 or more .....	22 195	1 233	2 001	3 336	1 311	1 110	1 556	863	1 049
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	26 994	1 740	2 216	2 981	928	1 366	2 317	664	1 054
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....									
Central heating system .....	151 442	7 586	13 032	23 836	5 916	8 059	11 964	5 700	7 169
Room heaters with flue .....	9 045	442	856	1 011	451	711	570	420	602
Room heaters without flue .....	2 119	44	298	159	69	268	92	79	64
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	56 974	2 038	3 815	5 587	2 901	3 520	4 528	2 164	2 731
None .....	932	20	84	52	27	70	59	70	46
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....									
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 326	341	406	972	294	350	641	193	363
1975 to 1978 .....	27 926	1 432	1 859	3 770	1 107	1 341	2 372	986	967
1970 to 1974 .....	33 297	1 752	2 199	5 427	1 357	1 687	2 872	1 126	1 440
1960 to 1969 .....	28 511	1 328	1 882	5 354	1 278	1 372	2 365	724	1 185
1940 to 1959 .....	31 308	1 325	2 844	5 363	1 242	1 461	2 508	904	1 201
1939 or earlier .....	92 144	3 952	8 895	9 759	4 086	6 417	6 455	4 500	5 456
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....									
Public system or private company .....	68 318	2 610	4 466	14 144	4 668	2 362	3 777	2 659	2 820
Individual drilled well .....	94 833	3 650	9 949	9 951	1 982	6 775	9 345	4 164	5 497
Individual dug well .....	41 029	3 173	2 105	5 037	2 115	2 136	2 748	1 133	1 545
Some other source .....	16 332	697	1 565	1 513	599	1 355	1 343	477	750
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....									
Public sewer .....	38 705	2 084	4 177	4 967	2 772	2 069	2 404	1 107	1 570
Septic tank or cesspool .....	167 728	7 771	12 673	24 952	5 861	9 334	13 968	6 742	8 400
Other means .....	14 079	275	1 235	726	731	1 225	841	584	642
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....									
None .....	202 197	8 803	17 602	26 543	8 755	12 410	15 320	8 225	10 139
Central system .....	1 305	129	98	284	16	29	123	17	60
1 or more individual room units .....	17 010	1 198	385	3 818	593	189	1 770	191	413
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>201 294</b>	<b>9 560</b>	<b>16 149</b>	<b>29 071</b>	<b>8 272</b>	<b>11 295</b>	<b>16 255</b>	<b>7 584</b>	<b>9 494</b>
No telephone .....	15 238	629	1 111	1 290	640	968	1 012	513	602
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....									
1979 to March 1980 .....	33 865	1 606	2 263	5 405	1 357	1 911	2 477	1 102	1 558
1975 to 1978 .....	56 797	2 708	4 172	8 665	2 265	2 878	4 621	2 088	2 536
1970 to 1974 .....	37 600	1 840	2 966	5 573	1 492	1 975	3 392	1 417	1 803
1960 to 1969 .....	31 458	1 455	2 683	4 750	1 429	1 697	2 698	1 158	1 461
1959 or earlier .....	41 574	1 951	4 065	4 678	1 729	2 834	3 067	1 819	2 136
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....									
Utility gas .....	128	—	14	36	7	9	—	—	2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 835	43	301	419	215	145	222	51	72
Electricity .....	22 617	1 289	383	4 767	779	885	2 151	835	1 052
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	126 129	6 333	12 403	18 657	4 805	7 356	9 686	4 838	6 016
Coal or coke .....	443	25	30	91	—	56	15	34	23
Wood .....	48 814	1 869	3 001	5 072	2 442	2 837	4 159	1 813	2 317
Other fuel .....	188	—	6	21	17	2	12	8	8
No fuel used .....	140	1	11	8	7	5	10	5	4
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....									
Total: .....									
None .....	13 817	520	1 212	1 303	664	974	818	756	776
1 .....	76 591	3 656	5 952	10 778	3 334	4 498	6 061	3 053	3 783
2 .....	79 016	3 625	6 751	11 821	2 894	4 300	6 361	2 868	3 648
3 or more .....	31 870	1 759	2 234	5 169	1 380	1 523	3 015	907	1 287
Trucks or vans: .....									
None .....	116 096	5 551	7 721	19 214	4 881	6 593	9 775	4 593	5 676
1 .....	77 295	3 652	7 629	9 002	3 137	4 238	5 922	2 708	3 481
2 .....	6 737	315	642	755	227	391	484	243	262
3 or more .....	1 166	42	157	100	27	73	74	40	75
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>43 539</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>5 443</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>3 041</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>2 636</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	37 316	1 381	2 625	4 803	1 473	2 680	2 563	1 815	2 336
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 231	114	281	244	245	340	286	196	196
No complete kitchen facilities .....	1 883	41	142	72	93	184	111	86	97
No vehicle available .....	8 522	350	668	796	424	684	476	527	512
No telephone .....	2 474	115	201	198	69	146	161	116	108
Lacking central heating system .....	10 661	346	806	891	479	852	670	470	604
Lacking air conditioning .....	40 442	1 406	3 433	4 831	1 708	2 987	2 641	2 031	2 498
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>101 761</b>	<b>4 294</b>	<b>8 051</b>	<b>16 495</b>	<b>4 073</b>	<b>5 505</b>	<b>8 037</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>4 645</b>
With a mortgage .....	58 213	2 754	4 030	11 099	2 266	2 234	5 378	2 165	2 382
Less than \$100 .....	348	15	53	9	22	11	24	9	12
\$100 to \$199 .....	6 710	265	783	639	353	257	578	327	263
\$200 to \$299 .....	21 985	944	1 823	3 232	1 017	975	2 109	842	1 013
\$300 to \$399 .....	15 602	876	906	3 247	451	545	1 545	526	578
\$400 to \$599 .....	11 017	573	407	2 928	370	380	928	388	439
\$600 or more .....	2 551	81	58	1 044	53	66	194	73	77
Median .....	\$300	\$318	\$260	\$345	\$274	\$287	\$299	\$289	\$289
Not mortgaged .....	43 548	1 540	4 021	5 396	1 807	3 271	2 659	1 860	2 263
Median .....	\$130	\$129	\$129	\$151	\$122	\$134	\$131	\$146	\$139
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>29 282</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>2 629</b>	<b>4 867</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>1 785</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>1 309</b>
Less than \$80 .....	1 129	89	248	99	49	61	24	22	8
\$80 to \$99 .....	625	20	93	20	35	29	24	16	8
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 764	137	345	181	223	133	165	89	119
\$150 to \$199 .....	4 961	251	578	517	303	273	353	180	221
\$200 to \$299 .....	10 001	547	739	1 750	354	633	763	451	533
\$300 to \$399 .....	3 392	147	104	1 164	80	184	184	102	124
\$400 or more .....	966	40	18	389	9	45	54	33	65
No cash rent .....	5 444	208	504	747	246	427	349	248	231
Median .....	\$220	\$215	\$183	\$272	\$186	\$224	\$220	\$228	\$229
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$13 870</b>	<b>\$15 397</b>	<b>\$12 075</b>	<b>\$16 570</b>	<b>\$13 702</b>	<b>\$11 919</b>	<b>\$15 314</b>	<b>\$12 685</b>	<b>\$12 768</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$14 904	\$16 520	\$13 207	\$17 797	\$15 153	\$12 359	\$16 284	\$13 458	\$13 525
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$9 721	\$10 683	\$7 882	\$11 510	\$8 791	\$10 168	\$10 436	\$9 424	\$9 574



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	Oxford	Penobscot	Piscataquis	Sagadahoc	Somerset	Waldo	Washington	York
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>13 940</b>	<b>20 737</b>	<b>5 895</b>	<b>5 233</b>	<b>11 008</b>	<b>8 466</b>	<b>12 536</b>	<b>25 587</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	13 181	19 544	5 518	4 916	10 151	7 695	11 211	24 855
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....								
1 .....	10 904	15 285	4 502	3 949	8 580	6 727	10 013	19 978
2 or more .....	1 477	1 885	866	448	958	672	979	2 451
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 559	3 567	527	836	1 470	1 067	1 544	3 158
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....								
Central heating system .....	9 014	14 084	3 741	3 567	5 676	4 703	8 326	19 069
Room heaters with flue .....	674	773	172	239	308	371	629	816
Room heaters without flue .....	89	160	64	27	205	92	232	177
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	4 069	5 610	1 893	1 372	4 784	3 241	3 278	5 443
None .....	94	110	25	28	35	59	71	82
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....								
1979 to March 1980 .....	373	939	185	197	318	297	325	1 132
1975 to 1978 .....	1 413	3 099	547	644	1 326	1 048	1 443	4 572
1970 to 1974 .....	1 783	3 351	552	869	1 483	1 233	1 591	4 575
1960 to 1969 .....	1 650	2 826	543	672	1 415	991	1 128	3 798
1940 to 1959 .....	2 300	2 933	775	772	1 437	1 041	1 474	3 728
1939 or earlier .....	6 421	7 589	3 293	2 079	5 029	3 856	6 575	7 782
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....								
Public system or private company .....	4 378	4 501	2 845	1 183	3 446	1 292	4 034	9 133
Individual drilled well .....	3 166	12 366	2 006	2 662	4 281	4 976	4 684	9 379
Individual dug well .....	5 002	2 417	639	1 144	2 157	1 250	2 316	6 112
Some other source .....	1 394	1 453	405	244	1 124	948	1 502	963
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....								
Public sewer .....	2 294	3 239	2 171	751	1 994	759	2 886	3 461
Septic tank or cesspool .....	10 647	15 892	3 281	4 122	8 022	6 767	7 971	21 325
Other means .....	999	1 606	443	360	992	940	1 679	801
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....								
None .....	12 595	19 191	5 581	4 862	10 326	8 161	12 206	21 478
Central system .....	65	109	10	24	62	32	45	202
1 or more individual room units .....	1 280	1 437	304	347	620	273	285	3 907
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 846</b>	<b>19 313</b>	<b>5 155</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>9 694</b>	<b>7 543</b>	<b>10 694</b>	<b>23 528</b>
No telephone .....	1 000	1 902	582	379	1 179	878	1 203	1 350
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....								
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 888	3 783	848	840	1 617	1 238	1 821	4 151
1975 to 1978 .....	3 311	5 520	1 313	1 361	2 644	2 206	2 796	7 713
1970 to 1974 .....	2 280	3 578	838	923	1 823	1 440	1 741	4 519
1960 to 1969 .....	2 173	2 785	851	740	1 461	1 176	1 418	3 523
1959 or earlier .....	3 194	3 647	1 305	977	2 149	1 483	2 918	3 622
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....								
Utility gas .....	14	7	—	2	6	7	3	21
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	194	229	32	46	99	60	135	572
Electricity .....	1 193	1 379	355	618	815	657	508	4 951
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7 806	12 621	3 138	3 012	4 745	3 919	7 729	13 065
Coal or coke .....	7	45	9	15	31	34	12	16
Wood .....	3 602	4 949	1 599	1 142	3 994	2 862	2 294	4 862
Other fuel .....	8	60	11	6	—	2	2	25
No fuel used .....	22	23	11	—	4	2	11	16
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....								
Total: .....								
None .....	968	1 313	525	380	765	546	1 243	1 054
1 .....	5 020	7 202	2 108	1 806	3 800	2 852	4 144	8 544
2 .....	4 701	7 861	2 001	1 829	3 866	2 934	3 954	9 602
3 or more .....	2 157	2 937	521	826	1 263	1 211	1 353	4 328
Trucks or vans: .....								
None .....	7 549	10 027	2 672	2 972	4 746	3 867	5 770	14 489
1 .....	4 772	8 373	2 237	1 717	4 505	3 296	4 399	8 227
2 .....	451	768	206	134	372	324	463	700
3 or more .....	74	145	40	18	71	56	62	112
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 145</b>	<b>3 518</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>2 931</b>	<b>4 572</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 675	2 934	1 039	924	2 019	1 450	2 533	4 066
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	380	403	117	116	292	216	481	324
No complete kitchen facilities .....	154	185	62	64	111	99	246	136
No vehicle available .....	608	689	314	258	422	321	727	746
No telephone .....	198	247	96	83	160	128	213	235
Lacking central heating system .....	869	978	349	245	872	562	869	799
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 840	3 249	1 270	975	2 111	1 604	2 878	3 980
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 517</b>	<b>9 333</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>4 289</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>5 605</b>	<b>12 883</b>
With a mortgage .....	3 562	5 359	1 098	1 229	2 159	1 463	2 329	8 706
Less than \$100 .....	31	38	22	3	19	27	30	23
\$100 to \$199 .....	546	742	291	108	380	260	405	513
\$200 to \$299 .....	1 522	2 216	489	423	1 069	644	1 133	2 534
\$300 to \$399 .....	884	1 411	209	342	449	376	462	2 795
\$400 to \$599 .....	508	799	77	305	223	136	250	2 306
\$600 or more .....	71	153	10	48	19	20	49	535
Median .....	\$278	\$286	\$240	\$321	\$262	\$268	\$261	\$344
Not mortgaged .....	2 955	3 974	1 526	1 006	2 130	1 687	3 276	4 177
Median .....	\$121	\$118	\$116	\$134	\$110	\$116	\$127	\$142
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 829</b>	<b>2 568</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>3 298</b>
Less than \$80 .....	64	112	81	8	47	44	93	80
\$80 to \$99 .....	65	82	12	12	36	26	83	64
\$100 to \$149 .....	229	314	130	63	216	95	159	166
\$150 to \$199 .....	374	500	244	83	297	147	243	397
\$200 to \$299 .....	546	851	220	222	384	359	418	1 231
\$300 to \$399 .....	128	210	19	133	21	45	96	651
\$400 or more .....	38	47	2	39	4	7	7	169
No cash rent .....	385	452	150	115	227	212	403	540
Median .....	\$199	\$205	\$169	\$252	\$188	\$210	\$196	\$250
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$13 042</b>	<b>\$14 034</b>	<b>\$12 337</b>	<b>\$14 874</b>	<b>\$11 607</b>	<b>\$11 566</b>	<b>\$10 127</b>	<b>\$16 158</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$13 977	\$15 149	\$13 634	\$15 804	\$12 379	\$12 036	\$10 687	\$17 165
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$9 070	\$9 184	\$7 839	\$10 810	\$8 344	\$9 411	\$7 922	\$11 326

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Androscoggin	Aroostook	Cumberland	Franklin	Hancock	Kennebec	Knox	Lincoln
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	4 017	266	653	338	192	82	518	70	125
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 925	266	640	337	187	77	511	66	123
No telephone .....	124	4	8	5	4	3	18	2	2
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....									
1 .....	3 490	212	590	292	167	78	428	58	118
2 or more .....	345	29	30	44	11	2	67	10	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	182	25	33	2	14	2	23	2	2
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....									
Central heating system .....	2 467	158	493	249	119	41	340	40	80
Room heaters with flue .....	86	11	25	—	—	9	16	—	—
Room heaters without flue .....	29	—	4	2	—	—	2	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 433	97	131	87	73	32	160	30	45
None .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....									
1979 to March 1980 .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	276	14	43	9	24	5	45	4	14
1970 to 1974 .....	302	22	40	39	21	4	30	3	13
1960 to 1969 .....	269	19	59	10	20	4	12	6	2
1940 to 1959 .....	325	38	50	15	11	10	55	3	12
1939 or earlier .....	2 829	173	461	265	116	59	374	54	84
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....									
Public system or private company .....	242	12	12	88	35	—	32	—	—
Individual drilled well .....	2 590	165	543	118	101	35	382	40	98
Individual dug well .....	746	61	62	82	36	22	60	17	8
Some other source .....	439	28	36	50	20	25	44	13	19
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....									
Public sewer .....	42	—	—	—	10	2	10	—	—
Septic tank or cesspool .....	3 827	262	635	332	175	75	479	68	125
Other means .....	148	4	18	6	7	5	29	2	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....									
None .....	3 744	242	623	287	188	82	481	69	123
Central system .....	16	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units .....	257	18	28	51	4	—	37	1	2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....									
1979 to March 1980 .....	251	21	26	30	25	—	21	—	—
1975 to 1978 .....	679	47	112	43	32	12	101	8	16
1970 to 1974 .....	741	25	119	67	40	21	104	16	30
1960 to 1969 .....	656	27	133	62	23	6	61	17	20
1959 or earlier .....	1 690	146	263	136	72	43	231	29	59
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....									
Utility gas .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	35	—	13	2	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	138	7	2	34	14	—	37	—	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 423	162	504	219	105	50	335	40	71
Coal or coke .....	19	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	9
Wood .....	1 397	97	131	81	73	32	146	30	42
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....									
Total: .....									
None .....	58	2	—	6	4	3	12	6	2
1 .....	837	48	98	74	39	24	132	20	7
2 .....	1 783	133	331	144	85	37	180	31	70
3 or more .....	1 339	83	224	114	64	18	194	13	46
Trucks or vans: .....									
None .....	969	72	106	101	38	21	166	29	20
1 .....	2 432	164	443	220	125	54	272	26	78
2 .....	449	23	58	17	14	6	72	14	12
3 or more .....	167	7	46	—	15	1	8	1	15
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	756	48	77	96	33	25	103	24	24
Owner-occupied housing units .....	717	46	74	89	29	20	97	24	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	49	—	4	7	5	3	6	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	25	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	39	—	—	6	—	3	8	6	—
No telephone .....	16	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	231	22	9	8	17	5	37	6	9
Lacking air conditioning .....	701	48	69	81	31	25	98	24	24
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	205	3	45	29	14	5	23	—	11
With a mortgage .....	132	—	25	20	14	2	23	—	6
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	42	—	13	5	—	2	2	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	40	—	12	15	—	—	4	—	3
\$400 to \$599 .....	33	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	3
\$600 or more .....	13	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—
Median .....	\$327	—	\$298	\$317	\$625	\$225	\$434	—	\$400
Not mortgaged .....	73	3	20	9	—	3	—	—	5
Median .....	\$160	\$113	\$146	\$218	—	\$113	—	—	\$113
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	171	27	17	23	3	...	34	...	...
Less than \$80 .....	3	—	—	—	—	...	3	...	...
\$80 to \$99 .....	8	—	—	—	—	...	8	...	...
\$100 to \$149 .....	7	2	2	—	—	...	—	...	...
\$150 to \$199 .....	21	—	1	—	3	...	3	...	...
\$200 to \$299 .....	40	5	3	14	—	...	7	...	...
\$300 to \$399 .....	12	—	—	6	—	...	6	...	...
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...
No cash rent .....	80	20	11	3	—	...	7	...	...
Median .....	\$229	\$282	\$227	\$266	\$185	...	\$188	...	...
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$14 493	\$15 326	\$8 569	\$17 312	\$13 854	\$13 269	\$15 964	\$13 750	\$17 969
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$14 756	\$15 667	\$8 342	\$17 972	\$14 010	...	\$16 401	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$12 683	\$14 643	\$9 423	\$14 792	\$10 625	...	\$9 922	...	...



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Oxford	Penobscot	Piscataquis	Sagadahoc	Somerset	Waldo	Washington	York
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	260	380	82	82	304	218	86	361
Complete kitchen facilities .....	245	368	82	78	298	210	78	359
No telephone .....	23	14	2	2	19	7	—	11
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....								
1 .....	220	339	59	76	272	202	82	297
2 or more .....	18	25	23	6	15	12	2	46
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	22	16	—	—	17	4	2	18
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....								
Central heating system .....	109	229	56	50	113	109	47	234
Room heaters with flue .....	4	7	—	—	3	7	2	2
Room heaters without flue .....	8	—	—	—	8	1	4	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	137	144	26	32	180	101	33	125
None .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....								
1979 to March 1980 .....	5	—	—	—	—	2	2	5
1975 to 1978 .....	14	11	—	2	29	17	11	34
1970 to 1974 .....	41	11	4	6	25	10	8	25
1960 to 1969 .....	35	23	7	10	29	14	8	11
1940 to 1959 .....	17	27	2	14	25	17	2	27
1939 or earlier .....	148	308	69	50	196	158	55	259
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....								
Public system or private company .....	7	4	—	5	9	4	—	34
Individual drilled well .....	107	297	73	52	187	177	55	160
Individual dug well .....	97	29	2	19	73	19	18	141
Some other source .....	49	50	7	6	35	18	13	26
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....								
Public sewer .....	—	—	—	2	5	10	—	3
Septic tank or cesspool .....	229	367	82	76	297	200	81	344
Other means .....	31	13	—	4	2	8	5	14
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....								
None .....	246	344	82	70	290	213	83	321
Central system .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	5
1 or more individual room units .....	14	33	—	12	14	5	3	35
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....								
1979 to March 1980 .....	16	11	5	8	25	18	5	40
1975 to 1978 .....	46	55	17	13	52	37	21	67
1970 to 1974 .....	57	60	25	19	66	30	11	51
1960 to 1969 .....	39	60	17	17	45	50	23	56
1959 or earlier .....	102	194	18	25	116	83	26	147
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....								
Utility gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Electricity .....	4	13	—	1	5	8	—	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	111	227	56	49	116	112	53	213
Coal or coke .....	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Wood .....	133	140	26	32	180	98	33	123
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....								
Total: .....								
None .....	4	3	5	—	—	—	6	5
1 .....	73	80	18	18	61	47	11	87
2 .....	90	182	32	32	167	102	30	132
3 or more .....	93	115	27	27	76	69	39	137
Trucks or vans: .....								
None .....	66	76	19	26	64	43	15	107
1 .....	150	253	35	48	198	140	43	183
2 .....	30	39	12	8	31	29	20	64
3 or more .....	14	12	16	—	11	6	8	7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	62	84	12	8	51	30	13	66
Owner-occupied housing units .....	57	81	12	8	51	28	13	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16	—	—	—	2	2	2	2
No complete kitchen facilities .....	11	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
No vehicle available .....	2	3	3	—	—	—	6	2
No telephone .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Lacking central heating system .....	34	24	3	—	21	22	2	12
Lacking air conditioning .....	60	76	12	5	49	30	13	56
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	23	14	2	2	3	10	3	18
With a mortgage .....	19	4	—	2	3	5	—	9
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	13	2	—	—	—	3	—	2
\$300 to \$399 .....	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	7
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Median .....	\$229	\$275	—	\$188	\$425	\$292	—	\$518
Not mortgaged .....	4	10	2	—	—	5	3	9
Median .....	\$175	\$125	\$138	—	—	\$179	\$225	\$194
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	10	6	...	...	5	—	...	34
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	3	...	...	—	—	...	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	14
\$200 to \$299 .....	3	3	...	...	—	—	...	2
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—
No cash rent .....	7	—	...	...	5	—	...	18
Median .....	\$213	\$207	...	...	—	—	...	\$184
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$17 000	\$14 677	\$15 417	\$18 333	\$13 629	\$14 015	\$11 786	\$14 830
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$17 062	\$15 083	...	...	\$13 508	\$14 129	...	\$15 278
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$14 688	\$12 917	...	...	\$18 250	\$11 750	...	\$14 125

Table 102. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Reservations**

Reservations

	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units with American Indian householder							
		Percent with—									Percent with—			With householder or spouse 65 years and over	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company						Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	Telephone	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied				
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	Complete kitchen facilities	Total				With a mortgage		Not mortgaged		
Indian Township Reservation, Maine -----	121	84.3	10.7	—	75.2	75.2	86.0	10.7	94.2	95	37.9	72.6	73.7	19	106	—	81
Washington County (pt.) -----	121	84.3	10.7	—	75.2	75.2	86.0	10.7	94.2	95	37.9	72.6	73.7	19	106	—	81
Penobscot Reservation, Maine -----	168	51.2	45.2	3.6	95.2	95.8	88.7	7.1	95.8	148	34.5	73.6	78.4	12	190	172	145
Penobscot County (pt.) -----	168	51.2	45.2	3.6	95.2	95.8	88.7	7.1	95.8	148	34.5	73.6	78.4	12	190	172	145
Pleasant Point Reservation, Maine -----	142	79.6	4.9	13.4	100.0	88.0	90.1	2.8	88.0	128	41.4	70.3	34.4	13	114	<del>499</del> +	50—
Washington County (pt.) -----	142	79.6	4.9	13.4	100.0	88.0	90.1	2.8	88.0	128	41.4	70.3	34.4	13	114	<del>499</del> +	50—



Table B-1. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban							Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Year-round housing units (number) -----	428 245	207 733	97 941	64 628	33 313	43 955	65 837	220 512	32 572	4 017	142 263	285 982
Year structure built -----	6.3	6.6	5.9	6.5	4.7	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.7	1.5	5.9	6.4
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
1975 to 1978 -----	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5
1970 to 1974 -----	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	—	0.4	0.7
1960 to 1969 -----	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7
1950 to 1959 -----	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	—	0.6	0.6
1940 to 1949 -----	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
1939 or earlier -----	3.3	4.1	3.8	4.5	2.4	4.8	4.0	2.6	3.2	0.7	3.4	3.3
Heating equipment -----	8.2	7.1	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.6	8.3	9.2	7.3	8.2	7.3	8.7
Steam or hot water system -----	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.6	2.9	1.7	2.5	1.5	3.2	2.1
Central warm-air furnace -----	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.3
Electric heat pump -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1
Other built-in electric units -----	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	—	0.7	0.7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Room heaters with flue -----	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Room heaters without flue -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.3	3.7	1.6	4.9	1.2	2.9
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms -----	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.8	3.4	5.1	5.9	5.2	5.0	1.7	4.9	5.4
None -----	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.9
1 -----	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.0
2 -----	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.6
3 -----	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.0	1.3
4 -----	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
5 or more -----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Units in structure -----	6.1	5.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	3.2	5.0	6.7
1, detached -----	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.5	3.8	2.6	0.9	1.7	3.4
1, attached -----	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
2 -----	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.8
3 and 4 -----	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
5 to 9 -----	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	—	0.7	0.6
10 to 49 -----	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.4	—	0.9	0.7
50 or more -----	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	0.3	0.2	0.1	—	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Bathrooms -----	5.0	4.8	4.2	4.8	3.2	5.1	5.6	5.2	4.7	1.9	4.4	5.4
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3
1 complete bathroom -----	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.3	0.2	2.2	2.4
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	—	0.3	0.3
Kitchen facilities -----	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.9	4.9	4.6	4.1	1.3	3.6	4.7
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.8	4.6	3.6	3.7	0.8	3.4	3.8
No complete kitchen facilities -----	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9
Air conditioning -----	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.5	0.5	3.3	3.8
None -----	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.2	0.5	2.9	3.5
Central system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units -----	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	—	0.5	0.3
Source of water -----	3.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.6	4.2	3.3	1.4	2.8	4.1
Public system or private company -----	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.0	3.0	0.2	2.3	2.3
Individual drilled well -----	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0
Individual dug well -----	0.4	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5
Some other source -----	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.3	—	0.1	—	0.2
Sewage disposal -----	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.3	4.0	4.8	4.8	1.0	3.4	4.5
Public sewer -----	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.2	1.8	3.4	—	2.3	2.2
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.7
Other means -----	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	—	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7
Stories in structure -----	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.0	3.0	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.6	1.1	4.0	3.9
1 to 3 -----	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.7	2.9	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.5	1.1	3.8	3.8
4 to 6 -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger elevator in structures with 4 or more stories -----	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.1
With elevator -----	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
No elevator -----	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
Occupied housing units (number) -----	395 184	193 890	92 033	60 234	31 799	41 251	60 606	201 294	29 612	4 017	133 770	261 414
Vehicles available -----	10.2	9.7	9.8	10.3	8.8	7.6	11.0	10.7	9.8	6.7	9.7	10.5
None -----	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.9	3.8	3.4	4.4	3.0	3.5	1.4	4.5	3.4
1 -----	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.2	5.4	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.1	5.8
2 -----	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
3 or more -----	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.2
Telephone in housing unit -----	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.8
With telephone -----	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.7	1.6
No telephone -----	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	0.2	0.2
House heating fuel -----	11.3	8.2	6.9	7.0	6.7	7.7	10.5	14.3	10.9	29.8	7.9	13.0
Utility gas -----	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Electricity -----	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8.5	6.0	4.6	4.2	5.2	5.4	8.5	11.0	9.1	27.0	5.5	10.1
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—
Wood -----	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.8
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Water heating fuel -----	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.9	2.6	3.0	3.2	4.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	4.2
Cooking fuel -----	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.2
Year householder moved into unit -----	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.0	14.3	4.8	5.8
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	—	0.7	0.6
1975 to 1978 -----	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9
1970 to 1974 -----	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
1960 to 1969 -----	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2								



Table B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**The State**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

Urban	207 733
Inside urbanized areas	97 941
Central cities	64 628
Urban fringe	33 313
Outside urbanized areas	109 792
Places of 10,000 or more	43 955
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	65 837
Rural	220 512
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	32 572
Other rural	187 940
Farm	4 017

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Inside SMSA's	142 263
Urban	112 653
Central cities	64 628
Not in central cities	48 025
Rural	29 610
Outside SMSA's	285 982
Urban	95 080
Rural	190 902

**SMSA's**

Bangor, Maine	30 388
Urban	23 339
Rural	7 049
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	27 836
Urban	26 687
Rural	1 149
Portland, Maine	72 178
Urban	56 080
Rural	16 098
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine	61 022
Urban	45 339
Rural	15 683
Maine (pt.)	11 861
Urban	6 547
Rural	5 314
New Hampshire (pt.)	49 161
Urban	38 792
Rural	10 369

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Bangor, Maine	22 043
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	27 146
Portland, Maine	44 273
Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine	37 691
Maine (pt.)	4 479
New Hampshire (pt.)	33 212

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Auburn city	8 946
Urban	8 514
Augusta city	8 974
Bangor city	12 788
Bar Harbor (CDP)	1 184
Bath city	3 880
Belfast city	2 559
Biddeford city	7 528
Brewer city	3 528
Brunswick (CDP)	3 956
Bucksport (CDP)	1 198
Calais city	1 751
Camden (CDP)	1 726
Caribou city	3 693
Dexter (CDP)	1 246
Dover-Foxcroft (CDP)	1 214
Ellsworth city	2 064
Fairfield (CDP)	1 300
Farmington (CDP)	1 258
Gardiner city	2 495
Gorham (CDP)	1 246
Hallowell city	1 123
Hampden (CDP)	1 296
Houlton (CDP)	2 240
Kennebunk (CDP)	1 341
Kittery (CDP)	2 009
Lewiston city	15 872
Lincoln (CDP)	1 379
Lisbon Falls (CDP)	1 552
Loring AFB (CDP)	1 764

Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facil- ities	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pas- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in housing unit
428 245	6.3	8.2	6.1	5.2	4.3	5.0	3.6	4.1	3.9	0.2	3.6	395 184	11.3	3.9	2.2	5.5	10.2	1.8
207 733	6.6	7.1	5.6	5.3	3.9	4.8	3.0	3.4	4.2	0.3	3.6	193 890	8.2	3.3	2.1	5.1	9.7	2.0
97 941	5.9	6.2	4.8	5.0	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.1	4.3	0.5	3.1	92 033	6.9	3.5	2.2	4.8	9.8	2.0
64 628	6.5	6.1	4.7	5.8	3.4	4.8	3.0	3.3	5.0	0.7	3.3	60 234	7.0	3.9	2.4	4.8	10.3	2.3
33 313	4.7	6.4	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	0.2	2.6	31 799	6.7	2.6	1.8	4.8	8.8	1.6
109 792	7.3	8.0	6.3	5.6	4.5	5.4	3.3	3.7	4.1	0.1	4.1	101 857	9.4	3.1	2.0	5.3	9.6	1.9
43 955	8.1	7.6	5.7	5.1	3.9	5.1	2.8	3.3	3.7	0.2	3.8	41 251	7.7	3.0	2.0	5.2	7.6	1.9
65 837	6.7	8.3	6.7	5.9	4.9	5.6	3.6	4.0	4.5	—	4.3	60 606	10.5	3.2	2.0	5.4	11.0	2.0
220 512	5.9	9.2	6.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.2	4.8	3.6	—	3.6	201 294	14.3	4.4	2.3	5.8	10.7	1.7
32 572	5.7	7.3	6.6	5.0	4.1	4.7	3.3	4.8	3.6	—	3.5	29 612	10.9	2.6	1.8	5.0	9.8	1.6
187 940	6.0	9.5	6.7	5.2	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.8	3.6	—	3.7	171 682	14.9	4.7	2.4	6.0	10.9	1.7
4 017	1.5	8.2	3.2	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	—	0.5	4 017	29.8	2.9	2.7	14.3	6.7	0.6
142 263	5.9	7.3	5.0	4.9	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.4	4.0	0.4	3.3	133 770	7.9	3.2	2.1	4.8	9.7	1.9
112 653	6.4	6.9	5.0	5.3	3.7	4.7	2.8	3.3	4.2	0.5	3.6	105 605	7.1	3.4	2.2	4.8	9.9	2.0
64 628	6.5	6.1	4.7	5.8	3.4	4.8	3.0	3.3	5.0	0.7	3.3	60 234	7.0	3.9	2.4	4.8	10.3	2.3
48 025	6.2	8.0	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.5	2.5	3.2	3.2	0.2	4.0	45 371	7.1	2.7	1.9	4.9	9.3	1.7
29 610	4.3	8.6	5.2	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.6	2.9	0.1	2.4	28 165	11.2	2.6	1.9	4.5	8.9	1.3
285 982	6.4	8.7	6.7	5.4	4.7	5.4	4.1	4.5	3.9	—	3.8	261 414	13.0	4.2	2.2	5.8	10.5	1.8
95 080	6.9	7.4	6.3	5.2	4.2	5.0	3.4	3.6	4.2	0.1	3.7	88 285	9.5	3.2	2.0	5.4	9.5	1.9
190 902	6.2	9.3	6.9	5.5	4.9	5.5	4.4	4.9	3.7	—	3.8	173 129	14.8	4.7	2.3	6.1	11.0	1.8
30 388	4.4	4.9	5.8	4.9	3.8	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	0.2	3.0	28 307	9.5	3.0	1.9	4.9	11.8	1.8
23 339	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.7	4.0	4.3	2.8	3.0	3.8	0.3	3.4	21 659	8.0	2.8	2.0	4.8	12.0	2.0
7 049	4.0	4.6	5.9	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.9	2.3	—	1.5	6 648	14.7	3.6	1.7	5.0	11.4	1.3
27 836	6.6	6.6	4.4	3.8	2.7	4.7	2.8	2.9	5.1	0.4	2.6	26 359	9.0	3.2	1.8	5.3	8.6	2.1
26 687	6.8	6.5	4.5	3.9	2.8	4.8	2.9	3.0	5.2	0.4	2.7	25 237	8.6	3.3	1.8	5.2	8.6	2.1
1 149	2.7	8.4	3.2	2.2	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.9	—	—	1 122	17.2	1.1	1.3	7.0	8.7	1.2
72 178	6.1	7.8	4.7	5.0	3.3	4.0	2.7	3.3	3.7	0.6	3.4	68 232	6.8	3.4	2.3	4.5	9.4	1.9
56 080	6.7	7.4	4.7	5.6	3.6	4.4	2.6	3.4	4.0	0.7	3.7	52 804	6.1	3.7	2.4	4.6	9.7	2.0
16 098	4.0	9.2	4.6	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0	—	2.2	15 428	9.2	2.3	2.1	4.0	8.4	1.4
61 022	6.5	8.2	5.8	5.0	3.8	4.4	5.4	6.6	3.4	0.2	3.6	57 639	10.7	3.0	1.9	4.8	8.7	1.8
45 339	6.1	7.3	5.3	4.4	3.5	4.1	5.5	6.7	3.5	0.3	3.2	42 922	9.9	3.0	1.8	4.7	8.6	1.8
15 683	7.8	10.8	7.2	6.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.5	3.3	0.1	4.8	14 717	13.0	3.1	2.2	5.1	8.9	1.9
11 861	7.4	11.7	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.9	3.8	4.9	4.2	0.2	5.8	10 872	8.3	2.9	1.8	5.2	8.3	1.7
6 547	8.6	11.3	6.1	7.8	7.5	8.0	3.4	4.9	4.6	—	6.8	5 905	5.8	3.4	2.1	5.4	9.1	2.0
5 314	5.8	12.1	6.4	6.0	5.3	5.5	4.4	4.9	3.6	0.3	4.7	4 967	11.3	2.2	1.5	4.9	7.3	1.2
49 161	6.3	7.3	5.7	4.6	3.2	3.8	5.8	7.0	3.2	0.2	3.1	46 767	11.2	3.1	1.9	4.7	8.7	1.8
38 792	5.6	6.6	5.2	3.9	2.8	3.5	5.8	6.9	3.3	0.3	2.6	37 017	10.5	3.0	1.8	4.5	8.5	1.7
10 369	8.9	10.1	7.6	7.2	4.5	4.9	5.4	7.3	3.1	—	4.9	9 750	13.9	3.5	2.6	5.2	9.7	2.2
22 043	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.0	4.2	4.4	2.9	3.1	3.9	0.3	3.6	20 441	7.6	3.0	2.1	4.8	12.2	2.0
27 146	6.8	6.6	4.4	3.9	2.8	4.8	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.4	2.7	25 673	8.7	3.3	1.8	5.2	8.5	2.1
44 273	6.2	6.5	4.3	5.3	3.1	3.8	2.7	3.1	4.1	0.8	3.0	41 746	5.6	3.9	2.5	4.6	9.5	2.0
37 691	5.6	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.7	3.4	5.6	6.8	3.2	0.3	2.6	35 943	10.3	3.0	1.8	4.6	8.3	1.7
4 479	5.0	6.2	5.2	3.3	3.7	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	—	3.9	4 173	5.3	3.0	2.0	5.1	8.3	1.9
33 212	5.6	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.6	3.3	6.0	7.2	3.1	0.3	2.4	31 770	11.0	3.0	1.8	4.5	8.3	1.7
8 946	5.4	6.9	4.5	3.7	2.6	4.8	2.4	2.3	4.5	0.2	2.5	8 491	8.4	3.9	2.6	5.7	9.3	2.2
8 514	5.5	6.8	4.4	3.7	2.7	4.9	2.5	2.4	4.6	0.2	2.6	8 083	7.5	3.9	2.5	5.5	9.3	2.2
8 974	9.0	8.7	7.7	6.6	5.4	6.9	4.0	5.5	4.5	—	4.8	8 405	7.8	3.1	1.7	3.8	5.7	1.3
12 788	3.7	3.6	5.1	5.8	3.8	4.2	2.7	2.9	4.4	0.2	3.4	11 772	6.0	2.5	1.9	4.0	12.4	2.0
1 184	6.7	6.7	10.6	8.3	6.0	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.7	—	5.3	1 128	5.4	5.0	5.0	8.9	17.0	5.0
3 880	5.6	4.9	6.2	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.1	2.5	3.7	0.4	1.9	3 683	4.4	3.0	2.3	4.9	8.6	1.9
2 559	6.6	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	5.3	5.9	5.7	—	5.7	2 288	7.3	4.5	3.8	7.5	13.4	4.1
7 528	11.4	12.0	5.1	7.0	6.5	8.1	3.2	4.2	4.0	—	6.2	7 077	8.4	3.5	2.5	7.8	9.6	2.4
3 528	5.8	7.5	4.8	5.8	4.9	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.2	—	3.3	3 253	11.0	3.9	2.8	6.3	8.1	2.0
3 956	5.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	2.3	2.6	3.6	3.1	3.8	0.7	2.2	3 804	5.3	2.9	2.9	4.6	5.9	2.7
1 198	3.8	3.9	6.8	4.2	4.8	5.3	3.5	2.8	3.6	—	4.7	1 089	3.6	1.3	0.5	4.6	17.4	2.2
1 751	9.5	16.1	13.6	12.6	9.0	10.3	8.3	8.3	8.9	—	8.3	1 528	11.2	5.0	4.7	7.1	14.5	2.3
1 726	7.3	5.8	8.5	6.8	6.5	6.3	4.5	4.9	5.5	—	5.9	1 567	8.8	6.1	2.6	4.0	10.1	2.2
3 693	8.2	7.4	9.0	8.3	6.4	7.2	8.1	7.5	6.3	—	6.2	3 392	12.6	2.1	1.3	7.4	10.1	2.3
1 246	8.3	6.0	5.9	4.6	3.9	5.5	3.4	3.4	2.4	—	3.9	1 139	8.6	4.4	1.7	6.2	10.4	5.4
1 214	6.8	3.4	12.2	4.5	2.8	4.7	2.8	3.3	2.8	—	2.8	1 135	18.9	3.9	1.6	6.3	16.5	2.5
2 064	3.5	5.3	4.6	6.3	4.7	4.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	—	2.9	1 930	9.2	4.4	2.7	6.0	13.7	1.9
1 300	5.4	11.0	5.2	6.7	4.2	7.8	3.1	2.5	13.2	—	3.0	1 212	11.1	3.5	1.7	5.8	21.0	1.7
1 258	5.6	6.6	11.1	6.4	5.1	5.5	4.6	6.9	6.9	—	4.6	1 152	8.2	4.1	2.0	5.5	6.7	1.0
2 495	4.4	7.9	5.7	3.3	3.0	4.6	2.8	3.2	2.8	—	2.1	2 332	10.9	4.8	3.1	6.3	11.4	2.6
1 246	3.5	3.0	2.6	7.1	2.6	4.4	2.9	12.2	0.8	—	0.4	1 199	6.4	0.8	0.4	3.4	7.7	1.8
1 123	6.1	10.4	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.9	—	3.9	973	9.2	3.3	2.0	1.1	3.0	1.2
1 296	3.6	4.0	3.9	1.1	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	—	1.5	1 218	13.5	0.7	0.4	4.6	8.1	1.6
2 240	2.5	2.9	3.4	5.2	2.8	4.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	—	2.8	2 053	10.0	2.3	1.5	3.0	7.4	1.2
1 341	6.6	6.6	7.1	4.4	4.5	5.8	2.8	4.2	4.2	—	4.2	1 246	6.0	1.7	1.6	2.7	7.0	1.6
2 009	4.6	8.4	6.8	4.9	5.2	5.8	2.4	3.5	4.0	—	4.9	1 847	4.3	2.7	1.6	4.3	7.1	1.9
15 872	7.9	6.8	4.7	4.3	3.2	5.3	3.2	3.5	6.0	0.5	3.1	14 960	9.5	3.2	1.6	5.3	8.3	2.2
1 379	6.2	4.5	5.7	5.1	4.1	5.0	4.6	3.9	4.1	—	5.0	1 267	19.6	5.8	4.6	8.9	23.8	4.7
1 552	3.9	2.6	3.5	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.9	—	0.8	1 472	5.6	1.8	1.4	4.2	7.3	2.2
1 764	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.0	—	3.7	1 538	0.6					



Table B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Madawaska (CDP) .....  
Madison (CDP) .....  
Mexico (CDP) .....  
Millinocket (CDP) .....  
North Windham (CDP) .....  
Norway (CDP) .....  
Oakland (CDP) .....  
Old Orchard Beach (CDP) .....  
Old Town city .....  
Urban .....  
Orono (CDP) .....  
Pittsfield (CDP) .....  
Portland city .....  
Presque Isle city .....  
Rockland city .....  
Rumford (CDP) .....  
Saco city .....  
Sanford (CDP) .....  
Skowhegan (CDP) .....  
South Portland city .....  
Springvale (CDP) .....  
Topsham (CDP) .....  
Van Buren (CDP) .....  
Waterville city .....  
Westbrook city .....  
Winslow (CDP) .....  
Winthrop (CDP) .....  
Yarmouth (CDP) .....  
York Center (CDP) .....

**COUNTIES**

Androscoggin .....  
Aroostook .....  
Cumberland .....  
Franklin .....  
Hancock .....  
Kennebec .....  
Knox .....  
Lincoln .....  
Oxford .....  
Penobscot .....  
Piscataquis .....  
Sagadahoc .....  
Somerset .....  
Waldo .....  
Washington .....  
York .....

Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					
	Year struc- ture built	Heat- ing equip- ment	Units in struc- ture	Bed- rooms	Kit- chen facil- ities	Bath- rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis- posal	Stor- ies in struc- ture	Pas- senger ele- vator	Air condi- tioning		House heat- ing fuel	Water heat- ing fuel	Cook- ing fuel	Year house- holder moved into unit	Ve- hicles avail- able	Tele- phone in hous- ing unit
1 494	7.0	11.0	2.5	3.4	2.7	2.4	3.9	2.0	2.4	-	1.9	1 424	15.2	4.6	1.3	5.9	11.3	2.2
1 092	5.6	4.4	3.7	2.9	4.0	4.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	-	2.9	994	15.7	4.2	3.5	5.4	16.0	4.1
1 214	2.6	5.2	6.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.6	2.6	-	1.4	1 157	14.9	1.6	2.3	4.2	11.3	1.1
2 715	4.0	5.1	5.8	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.2	3.9	-	1.2	2 596	22.8	1.7	0.7	5.0	12.4	0.2
1 870	6.5	9.2	8.2	6.9	6.1	4.8	5.6	6.8	4.5	-	5.6	1 760	8.4	2.5	1.1	4.0	12.8	1.3
1 182	7.6	10.7	13.7	7.5	4.6	8.1	4.2	4.7	6.5	-	4.2	1 088	4.8	3.4	1.7	4.8	6.3	1.8
1 282	3.5	7.3	7.9	6.9	3.3	2.7	1.6	0.7	2.1	-	2.1	1 190	11.7	4.3	1.3	5.5	8.0	1.3
2 634	16.9	17.5	6.9	12.5	11.7	12.1	2.3	2.9	4.2	-	11.4	2 419	9.1	5.8	5.0	6.8	14.4	4.1
3 261	6.3	7.1	7.5	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.8	0.8	4.8	3 087	9.5	3.5	2.1	7.3	16.4	2.2
3 082	6.4	6.9	7.7	6.7	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.9	0.8	4.8	2 908	8.4	3.5	1.8	7.0	14.6	2.1
2 003	4.8	5.2	8.7	6.8	3.0	3.7	1.9	2.9	2.2	0.8	2.7	1 919	9.8	3.9	2.9	4.2	13.9	2.0
1 109	18.4	9.6	8.2	8.7	7.3	6.2	2.3	2.3	8.1	-	5.4	1 033	22.8	7.1	1.6	4.4	23.0	2.6
27 454	7.4	6.6	4.6	7.2	3.6	4.7	3.1	3.8	4.8	1.2	3.6	25 419	5.8	5.0	3.0	4.7	10.8	2.5
4 005	2.5	1.2	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.0	-	0.6	3 703	9.4	1.0	0.2	3.5	5.6	1.0
3 437	7.4	18.4	9.0	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	0.3	6.0	3 014	6.4	2.8	2.2	5.5	8.2	1.0
2 497	7.2	6.0	4.8	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.5	5.0	0.8	2.3	2 360	12.0	4.3	3.6	6.3	6.3	2.2
4 894	8.2	10.3	5.5	5.1	3.9	6.4	2.1	2.7	3.8	0.9	6.8	4 556	8.2	2.7	2.1	4.3	9.4	1.8
4 075	7.8	8.1	5.5	5.4	2.3	4.6	2.8	2.5	4.0	-	2.4	3 822	9.6	3.1	1.9	5.4	5.5	1.3
2 652	6.3	6.0	6.5	7.7	5.2	6.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	-	5.4	2 413	9.1	2.8	1.0	4.3	9.8	1.5
8 418	3.8	7.3	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.9	0.3	2.2	8 153	4.8	2.5	1.7	4.0	6.7	1.5
1 198	7.3	9.7	9.2	4.9	5.7	8.3	4.6	4.6	5.2	-	6.0	1 070	12.3	2.3	1.8	6.1	10.3	0.6
1 571	2.4	7.3	3.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	-	-	1 512	6.2	1.4	0.8	4.8	6.4	0.3
1 167	4.5	0.4	3.3	1.5	1.0	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	-	1.5	1 086	17.2	1.4	1.0	6.1	4.3	-
6 643	9.8	5.7	5.3	4.0	2.8	3.9	1.6	1.3	3.3	-	2.6	6 201	7.8	4.0	2.4	6.2	9.7	2.5
5 632	5.5	5.5	3.6	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.6	-	1.9	5 475	6.8	2.0	1.3	6.0	9.4	1.5
2 138	4.9	6.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	4.6	1.4	2.0	4.4	-	1.4	2 042	8.6	2.1	0.6	5.0	6.6	0.3
1 246	8.5	12.0	7.9	5.5	4.5	3.8	5.5	4.4	6.8	-	3.8	1 181	7.2	0.5	1.3	3.5	8.5	0.5
1 163	2.1	8.6	8.6	0.6	-	-	-	1.2	1.6	-	0.6	1 124	6.9	-	-	4.1	5.7	-
2 099	16.2	21.9	7.9	17.2	15.4	16.0	4.5	7.5	6.7	-	12.9	1 757	7.1	4.8	2.7	6.5	11.4	2.4
37 276	6.5	7.8	4.8	4.0	3.1	4.6	3.1	3.2	4.8	0.3	2.7	35 233	10.6	3.2	2.0	5.4	9.2	2.0
32 448	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.7	2.6	-	2.6	29 345	17.2	2.7	1.0	5.8	9.3	1.3
83 153	5.7	7.7	4.7	4.7	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.7	0.5	2.9	78 704	7.5	3.4	2.2	4.6	8.9	1.8
10 622	7.0	10.0	8.8	6.7	5.6	6.4	5.7	6.5	5.9	-	4.8	9 424	15.8	4.5	1.4	5.2	8.4	1.1
17 074	5.8	8.9	8.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.3	3.2	-	3.4	15 442	10.3	6.2	3.5	7.5	14.3	2.9
41 114	6.9	8.8	5.9	4.7	3.8	4.8	3.5	3.7	4.0	-	3.4	38 579	11.2	3.8	2.3	5.2	8.5	1.8
13 596	5.6	9.8	7.2	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.2	5.0	3.5	0.1	4.2	12 165	9.3	3.8	2.1	5.5	11.8	1.6
10 612	5.3	8.5	7.1	5.9	4.7	5.5	3.1	4.1	2.8	-	3.4	9 494	10.5	4.8	3.1	6.3	14.4	2.1
18 833	6.3	10.1	6.9	4.6	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.8	5.0	0.1	3.5	17 451	14.3	4.1	2.3	6.4	8.9	1.5
49 416	4.8	4.7	5.9	4.5	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	0.1	3.0	45 974	13.0	3.7	1.9	5.1	12.1	1.9
7 109	7.7	9.0	8.3	9.4	6.9	8.4	5.0	5.3	3.9	-	5.8	6 290	18.3	4.8	2.3	6.5	11.1	1.9
10 684	5.2	7.4	6.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	0.1	2.3	10 036	7.9	4.2	2.3	5.9	9.3	1.8
17 161	6.7	7.5	6.1	6.0	4.5	5.5	3.3	4.0	4.1	-	3.4	15 346	13.1	5.0	1.9	4.9	13.8	1.8
11 025	5.5	5.7	7.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	3.9	4.4	3.2	-	3.2	9 831	13.9	5.2	2.4	5.2	16.4	2.1
14 287	6.5	10.6	9.0	7.2	6.6	7.6	5.4	5.9	4.2	-	4.8	12 222	13.1	6.7	3.5	7.8	12.1	2.1
53 835	9.3	12.5	7.1	7.2	6.5	7.5	4.7	5.4	4.9	0.1	6.5	49 648	10.0	3.3	2.4	5.7	8.9	2.0



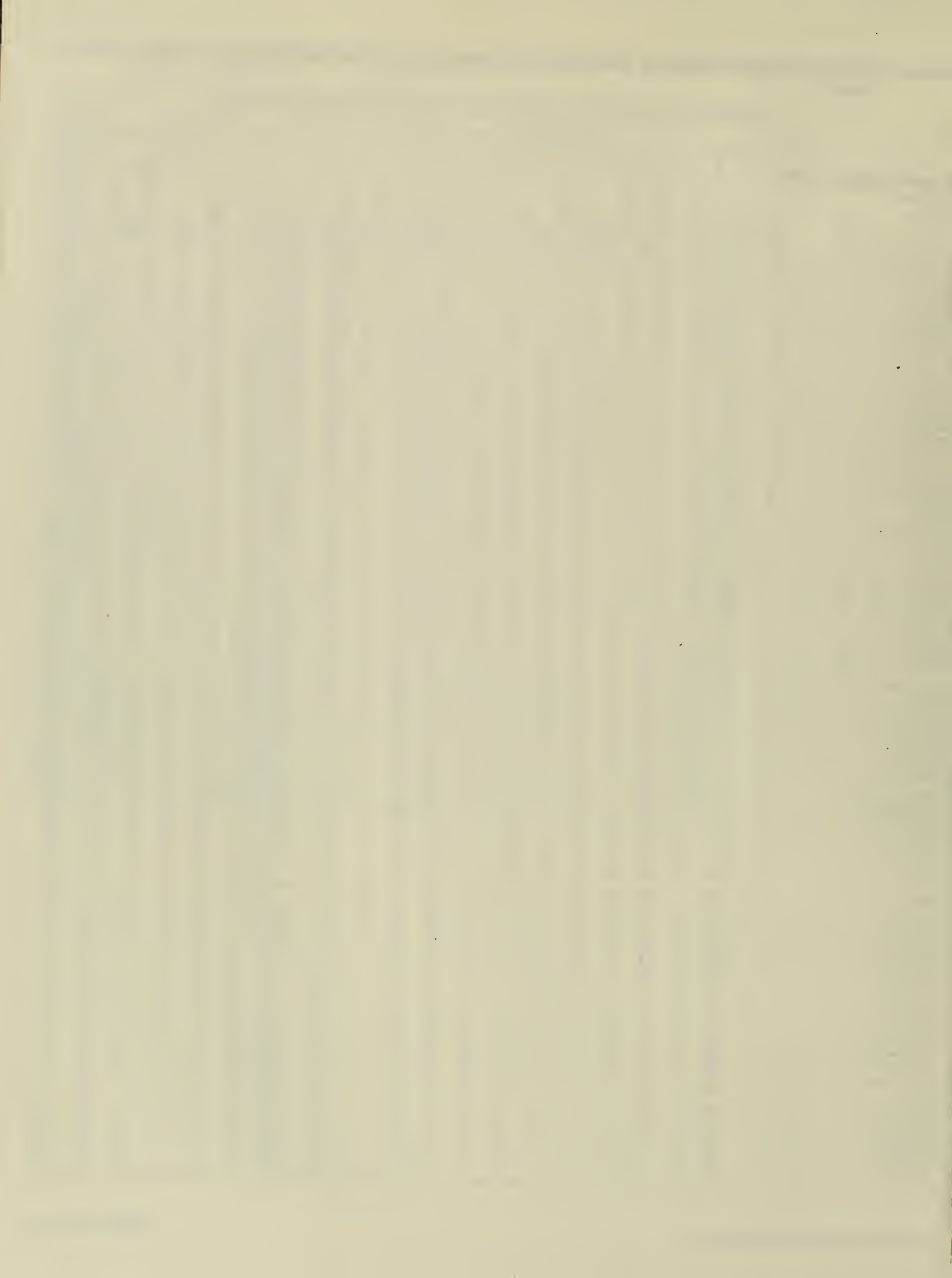
Table B-2a. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Year-round housing units												Occupied housing units						
	Total (number)	Percent allocations											Total (number)	Percent allocations					Telephone in housing unit
		Year structure built	Heat-ing equip-ment	Units in struc-ture	Bed-rooms	Kit-chen facil-ities	Bath-rooms	Source of water	Sewage dis-posal	Stor-ies in struc-ture	Pas-senger ele-vator	Air condi-tioning		House heat-ing fuel	Water heat-ing fuel	Cook-ing fuel	Year house-holder moved into unit	Ve-hicles avail-able	
Bar Harbor town	1 784	7.1	4.9	11.9	6.0	4.8	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.4	-	4.0	1 647	8.3	5.2	4.6	9.4	17.6	4.6
Berwick town	1 511	6.1	6.5	5.5	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.6	4.0	3.2	-	4.3	1 411	14.3	5.3	2.7	5.4	8.7	2.7
Bridgton town	1 513	7.9	12.4	7.8	6.7	6.5	7.7	5.8	11.6	6.1	-	6.9	1 335	10.8	2.3	-	5.7	5.4	0.5
Brunswick town	6 071	6.0	5.4	4.8	3.9	2.1	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	0.4	1.9	5 843	6.4	3.4	2.5	4.6	6.9	2.3
Bucksport town	1 695	2.9	9.0	6.0	4.6	4.4	4.8	3.2	3.4	2.8	-	3.6	1 561	6.7	2.2	0.3	3.2	18.2	1.5
Buxton town	1 961	4.7	11.4	5.3	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.6	-	2.1	1 871	11.9	2.0	0.4	4.3	6.9	0.7
Camden town	2 093	6.9	5.6	9.0	6.4	6.4	6.6	5.4	6.2	5.4	-	5.6	1 909	9.5	5.2	2.3	3.5	11.4	2.0
Cape Elizabeth town	2 789	2.6	6.3	4.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.9	3.8	-	1.8	2 706	3.9	1.6	2.1	2.7	6.9	0.5
Chelsea town	719	4.9	13.1	3.9	3.2	4.0	4.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	-	2.6	690	13.0	7.2	4.5	8.7	11.6	3.0
China town	1 050	4.3	14.3	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.3	5.3	5.3	4.7	-	3.5	958	17.5	2.6	1.1	3.4	9.5	0.5
Clinton town	923	2.9	4.4	2.6	4.1	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.3	-	1.8	898	14.1	4.2	2.1	4.7	7.8	1.9
Cumberland town	1 728	2.1	8.0	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	-	1.0	1 689	7.3	0.7	2.1	3.5	8.5	0.7
Dexter town	1 659	7.2	6.0	6.6	4.0	3.6	4.7	3.1	3.6	2.4	-	3.6	1 531	8.2	5.2	2.4	6.8	10.5	4.7
Dover-Foxcroft town	1 636	6.6	4.3	11.1	5.2	3.6	6.1	3.6	4.3	3.6	-	3.6	1 532	24.3	3.5	1.2	5.5	14.0	1.8
Eliot town	1 799	4.6	7.8	5.1	2.6	2.1	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.9	-	2.8	1 714	9.2	1.2	1.5	5.4	10.1	2.0
Fairfield town	2 221	8.0	16.3	6.8	7.6	6.0	7.7	4.9	5.6	11.9	-	4.8	2 066	12.3	4.9	2.1	4.8	18.5	2.1
Falmouth town	2 554	3.8	5.7	5.1	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.5	3.1	-	1.7	2 469	7.3	2.2	1.7	5.1	9.8	1.8
Farmingdale town	963	3.8	10.8	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.1	3.5	4.6	2.4	-	2.0	916	8.6	2.3	2.0	4.9	10.7	1.6
Farmington town	2 336	5.4	11.0	8.3	7.0	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.5	5.5	-	4.8	2 177	11.5	3.2	1.1	4.5	6.4	0.6
Fort Fairfield town	1 542	2.3	0.3	4.3	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.3	-	0.3	1 426	18.9	1.2	0.4	6.9	10.0	1.0
Fort Kent town	1 563	6.6	10.0	7.1	7.4	5.6	6.3	4.6	4.3	6.0	-	4.7	1 472	24.9	2.2	2.0	5.9	12.3	1.6
Freeport town	2 228	3.5	10.7	5.5	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.2	1.3	-	1.1	2 121	7.6	3.3	1.8	3.1	7.8	0.9
Fryeburg town	1 026	6.0	12.1	7.3	4.4	2.0	3.8	2.0	8.4	5.2	-	2.6	925	17.6	0.4	0.6	3.4	6.2	-
Gorham town	3 347	3.9	7.9	2.8	4.7	2.6	3.3	3.8	6.4	3.0	-	1.2	3 220	12.7	2.6	3.1	6.3	9.8	2.5
Gray town	1 576	5.9	11.6	4.9	6.5	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.1	3.3	-	4.1	1 503	12.2	3.1	1.5	6.6	10.4	1.1
Greene town	995	1.8	3.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	3.9	1.9	0.7	-	0.7	942	15.6	0.7	0.8	1.7	12.6	1.2
Hampden town	1 841	2.9	4.0	3.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	-	1.4	1 716	11.1	1.6	0.7	3.3	9.6	1.2
Harpeswell town	1 612	5.8	8.5	4.5	2.3	1.1	2.7	4.8	4.9	1.1	-	1.1	1 490	14.2	7.2	4.0	8.1	7.4	2.6
Herron town	1 018	2.5	2.9	4.9	2.1	3.6	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.6	-	2.2	1 000	13.1	2.8	2.0	5.0	7.7	2.4
Holden town	983	5.3	6.0	7.3	2.1	1.1	1.6	3.6	3.3	2.0	-	1.4	914	10.2	3.3	2.4	4.4	9.2	0.7
Hollis town	945	8.6	8.3	4.9	1.6	2.9	1.1	2.0	1.5	3.2	-	1.1	919	12.0	3.3	2.4	4.8	12.9	0.7
Houlton town	2 557	2.7	2.9	3.4	5.6	3.2	5.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	-	2.9	2 349	10.1	3.0	1.6	3.6	7.9	1.4
Jay town	1 788	5.2	5.2	7.9	2.7	3.0	4.5	1.6	3.1	5.1	-	1.6	1 677	13.7	3.2	0.8	6.1	9.3	1.3
Kennebunk town	2 788	11.4	11.1	11.4	9.1	8.3	9.9	7.1	9.5	8.0	-	8.4	2 464	8.0	1.9	1.5	4.1	6.9	1.6
Kennebunkport town	1 302	5.5	13.1	7.1	4.3	6.5	4.4	5.4	6.7	4.4	-	4.7	1 252	9.3	3.0	3.0	7.0	8.3	1.5
Kittery town	3 479	4.4	9.0	6.3	4.2	4.8	4.9	3.0	4.0	3.9	-	4.2	3 232	5.0	1.9	1.5	4.7	7.1	1.7
Lebanon town	1 046	4.2	14.9	2.8	3.0	4.9	5.7	4.6	2.8	3.2	-	2.9	1 006	15.6	6.6	4.2	6.3	7.3	4.7
Limestone town	2 552	2.8	2.7	5.4	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.7	2.8	-	2.5	2 237	2.5	0.7	0.4	3.0	10.3	1.2
Lincoln town	1 875	6.2	4.4	5.4	5.2	4.3	5.3	4.1	3.6	4.3	-	4.4	1 745	25.0	5.6	3.8	8.1	20.4	3.9
Lisbon town	3 018	3.4	4.3	3.0	1.5	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	-	0.4	2 908	8.0	1.1	0.7	4.1	7.9	1.4
Livermore Falls town	1 446	12.9	13.2	6.5	7.1	6.4	6.4	4.3	5.0	6.6	-	3.9	1 313	13.6	2.2	1.1	6.3	9.6	0.5
Lyman town	813	11.2	14.4	6.2	3.7	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.5	-	4.2	758	11.3	2.8	0.8	2.8	6.6	0.8
Madawaska town	1 821	7.1	9.2	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.0	3.2	2.3	2.0	-	1.6	1 733	21.6	4.0	1.4	6.4	9.8	1.8
Madison town	1 618	5.0	3.7	4.4	2.7	3.1	4.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	-	2.7	1 499	15.1	3.1	2.3	4.5	15.3	2.7
Mechanic Falls town	963	8.1	11.6	10.8	6.7	8.1	8.5	6.3	8.0	6.9	-	7.6	905	12.8	4.8	5.2	8.5	16.1	4.1
Mexico town	1 410	5.0	6.5	7.0	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.7	-	2.3	1 331	14.7	1.7	2.3	4.4	12.0	1.3
Millinocket town	2 715	4.0	5.1	5.8	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.2	3.9	-	1.2	2 596	22.8	1.7	0.7	5.0	12.4	0.2
Milo town	1 047	4.8	3.6	4.5	6.1	3.3	4.3	2.8	2.8	0.9	-	2.8	944	19.9	3.3	2.5	9.1	5.4	1.7
Monmouth town	1 022	5.7	3.1	4.6	3.9	1.6	3.2	2.2	1.1	4.1	-	2.6	961	14.8	2.4	2.0	2.2	6.8	0.6
New Gloucester town	951	6.2	6.8	2.5	5.2	4.1	4.5	3.6	4.0	2.7	-	2.0	915	12.6	4.4	1.5	2.4	6.8	-
Newport town	1 081	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	-	1.3	965	11.7	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.7	0.8
Norridgewock town	877	3.3	1.4	1.4	4.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	2.3	-	1.4	806	5.6	2.9	1.5	6.5	5.0	1.5
North Berwick town	1 023	7.7	14.3	9.7	8.4	7.3	8.0	4.4	4.0	4.7	-	6.8	943	15.2	5.3	5.2	11.3	8.9	3.9
Norway town	1 704	7.1	11.0	11.9	6.7	4.6	7.8	4.2	5.4	5.8	-	5.0	1 583	7.2	3.0	1.8	8.0	7.6	2.0
Oakland town	1 897	3.1	8.2	6.8	6.0	3.1	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.8									





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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Mis-

souri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corri-

dors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4 in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska . . . . .	25
Hawaii . . . . .	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more . . . . .	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the



Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for this State. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

### Towns/Townships

For 11 States, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), a series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for towns/townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In these States, towns/townships with coextensive census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as towns or townships in this report.

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

### Farm-Nonfarm Residence

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the place is of one acre or more and sales of farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more in 1979. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items H15a and H15b and respondent instructions in appendix E.)

Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. Information on nonfarm housing units is not shown separately in this report. It may, however, be obtained by subtracting rural farm from rural.

The definition of farm has changed since the 1970 census. In 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with sales of farm products of \$50 or more or a place on less than 10 acres with sales of \$250 or more. A report in the 1980 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1, is planned which will provide 1980 counts of the farm population using the 1970 definition of farm.

### Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all housing units of such cities as urban would include in the urban category housing units in areas which are primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 census, in order to separate these housing units from those in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a

rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population and housing units within the legal boundaries of the city.

### URBANIZED AREAS

#### Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory or "urban fringe."

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:<sup>1</sup>

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place<sup>2</sup> and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.<sup>3</sup> The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated places or census designated places having:
  - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
  - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

<sup>2</sup> In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

<sup>3</sup> The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

<sup>4</sup> Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.



3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:

- a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
- b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
- c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:

- (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
- (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the 1980 Census of Housing report for this State, HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*.

### Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
  - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
  - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
    - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.

- (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.

3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.

4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.

5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

### Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area

with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing. The housing in SMSA's is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the names of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of SMSA's, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification



was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use

counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when:

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (e.g., Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the SMSA title includes the name of the largest city or each of the component urbanized areas.
2. A very large SMSA includes a large urbanized area and one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

### AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place bound-

aries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

Preliminary evaluation of the 1980 census data suggest that counts for a few reservations may be subject to certain limitations or nonsampling errors. Although the various field and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure accuracy of the data, available evidence indicates that nonsampling errors are substantial for a small number of reservations. Additional evaluation of the counts for reservations will be done when more information is available and a fuller explanation will be presented in 1980 census subject reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, *American Indians*, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., made for the 1980 census. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports.

### ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on certain Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries. Names and

locations of Alaska Native villages may be found on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Alaska.

**BOUNDARY CHANGES**

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed

between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

**AREA MEASUREMENTS**

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A, United States Summary.





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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their

telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

**LIVING QUARTERS**

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a



single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census ques-

naire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Group Quarters Data**—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences in the number shown for households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Persons in Occupied Housing Units**—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy



by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "Seasonal and migratory" or "Year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to

questionnaire item C (see item C in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages"). Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

*Other vacants.* If a vacant year-round unit is not "For sale only" or "For rent," it is classified in the category "Other vacants" in this report. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy, and units held for occasional use.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. (See item D in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Race of Householder**—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4, for the person listed in column 1. (See Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in this report includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese,



Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, as well as persons who answered the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category, "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately. Plans were to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 Census of Population reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for the householder, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of Householder—

The data for race of householder shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample

data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of householders originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of householders who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, householders in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report for this State, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

### Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences

between 1980 and 1970 census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietna-



mese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 Census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980 data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Hawaiian and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 (see Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages").

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish

origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1-7, *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."*

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this

report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanic over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respond-



ents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms.

On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes. (See question H14a in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. Housing units in structures with an elevator used only for

freight are not included in the category "With elevator." (See question H14b in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "No bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. (See question H25 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Source of Water**—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a “Public system or private company.” The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, “Some other source,” includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. (See question H16 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, “Other means,” includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. (See question H17 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator. (See question H23 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. (See question H20 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category “Warm-air furnace” and individual room heat pumps were included in the category “Built-in electric units.” In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category “Electric heat pump.”

**Air-Conditioning**—“Air-conditioning” is defined as the cooling of air by refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. (See question H27 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more, police and government cars kept at home, and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. (See questions H28 and H29 in Appendix E, “Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.”)

In this report, selected tables present the number of households with automobiles available separately from the number of households with trucks or vans. The figures do not add to the total number of vehicles available because a household may be counted in both categories. For example, a household may have an automobile as well as a truck or van available for use by household members and, thus, be included in the count of households with automobiles and in the count of households with trucks or vans available.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but excludes pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone



located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone. (See question H26 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data**—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

**Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc. (See question H21 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. (See question H11 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") Value and price asked are tabulated separately for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for specified owner-occupied hous-

ing units and specified vacant for sale only housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universe is the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). (See questions H30, H31, and H32 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Rent**—This report presents statistics on rent for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

**Contract Rent**—In this report, only median contract rent for specified renter-occupied housing units and median rent asked for specified vacant for rent housing units in rural areas are shown. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities,

or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the rent asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. (See question H12 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Gross Rent**—The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. "Gross rent" is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. (See questions H12 and H22 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Income in 1979**—In this report, only median household income is presented. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income is based on the distribution of the total number of households including those with no income. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129; *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social



Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the

PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, and in the PHC80-S2, Supplementary Report, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*. Any such differences are the result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and PHC80-S2 reports.

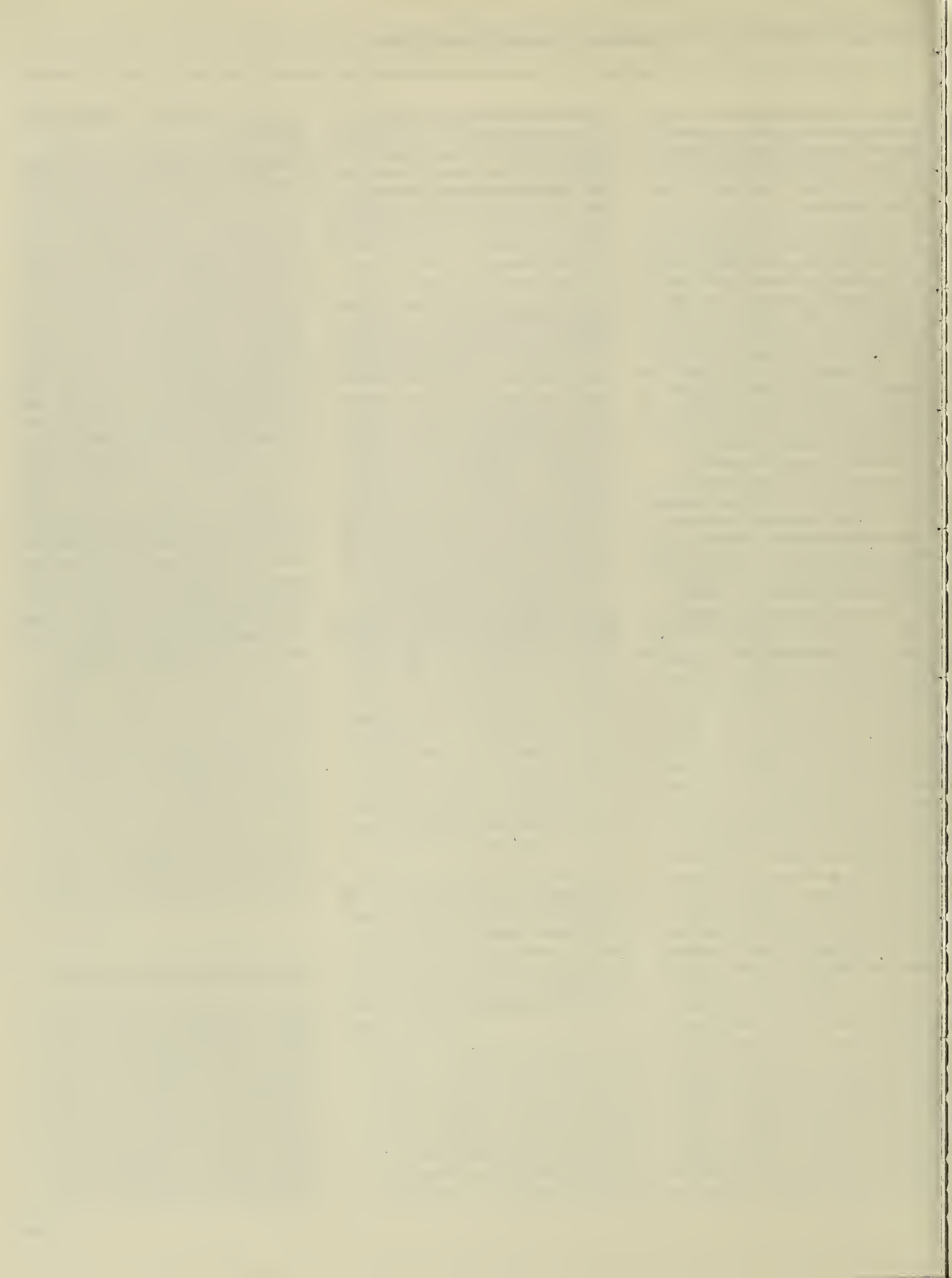
**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970 the statistics on income related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General*

*Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census, the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cut-offs are updated each year to reflect the change in Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.





# Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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Armed Forces. . . . . C-1

Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . . C-1

Persons Away at School . . . . . C-1

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Persons Away From Their  
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Americans Abroad. . . . . C-2

Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION  
PROCEDURES. . . . . C-2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

## USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

**Armed Forces**

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

**Crews of Merchant Vessels**

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

**Persons Away at School**

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

**Persons in Institutions**

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

**Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day**

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States were enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed

all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations



such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A–D (or E) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D (or table E). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (or table E) and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the stand-

ard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (or E). Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated



characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard

errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 74 shows that for the city of Bangor 11,647 housing units out of 12,788 housing units had no air conditioning. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Bangor with a percent in sample of 15.1 percent ("Housing units" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Air conditioning." The column that gives the range which includes 15.1 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.4 for "Air conditioning."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 11,647 is obtained from table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (11,647) \left(1 - \frac{11,647}{12,792}\right)} = 72 \text{ housing units.}$$

Note: The total number of year-round housing units for Bangor city was 12,788.

The standard error of the estimated 11,647 housing units with no air conditioning is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 72 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.4. This yields the estimated standard error of 101 for the total housing units with no air conditioning in Bangor city.

The estimated percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 91.1. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.56. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 91.1 percent of housing units with no air conditioning is  $0.56 \times 1.4 = 0.78$ .

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be ex-

pressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 11,647 housing units with no air conditioning in Bangor city was found to be 101. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[11,647 - 2 (101)] \text{ to } [11,647 + 2 (101)]$$

or

$$11,445 \text{ to } 11,849.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the values that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of housing units with no air conditioning in Lewiston city was 12,791 and the total number of housing units was 15,872. Thus, the percentage of housing units with no air conditioning was 80.6. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.70 percent. Table D lists Lewiston city with a percent in sample of 15.6. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.6 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.4 for "air conditioning." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (80.6 percent) is  $0.70 \times 1.4 = 0.98$ .

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Bangor city and Lewiston city of the percentages of housing units with no air conditioning.

The difference in the percentages of interest of the two cities is:

$$91.1 - 80.6 = 10.5 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned}
 Se(10.5) &= \sqrt{(Se(91.1))^2 + (Se(80.6))^2} \\
 &= \sqrt{(0.78)^2 + (0.98)^2} \\
 &= 1.25 \text{ percent.}
 \end{aligned}$$



The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[10.5 - 2(1.25)] \text{ to } [10.5 + 2(1.25)]$$

or

8.0 to 13.0.

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type

groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I—Type of Household

#### Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

#### *Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

#### *Persons in All Other Housing Units*

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### 17 *Persons in group quarters*

### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

#### Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

#### Group *White Race*

#### *Persons of Spanish Origin* *Male*

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

#### *Female*

9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

#### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

17-32 Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16

#### *Black Race*

33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

#### *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

#### *Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

#### *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The



initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
<i>White Race</i>
<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
<i>Rent Categories</i>
\$1 to \$59

82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the



complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized

to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic was still missing at the time the questionnaire reached the central processing offices, the characteristic was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place

of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocation on the individual subject characteristics may be found in tables B-1 and B-2 which follow table 102.

For all characteristics except vehicles available, the allocation rates shown are obtained by dividing the number of housing units with the characteristics allocated by the number of year-round or occupied units. The allocation rates for vehicles available are the sum of the rates for the two component parts—automobiles available and vans or trucks available.



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.7	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.4	1.0	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5



Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State .....	501 093	26.5	PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>			Madison (CDP) .....	1 086	15.8
Urban .....	214 406	15.7	Mexico (CDP) .....	1 219	16.3
Inside urbanized areas .....	98 809	15.8	Millinocket (CDP) .....	2 715	15.5
Central cities .....	65 245	15.7	North Windham (CDP) .....	2 287	15.1
Urban fringe .....	33 564	16.2	Norway (CDP) .....	1 197	16.0
Outside urbanized areas .....	115 597	15.6	Oakland (CDP) .....	1 333	15.9
Places of 10,000 or more .....	44 808	15.8	Old Orchard Beach (CDP) .....	4 108	15.6
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 .....	70 789	15.5	Old Town city .....	3 405	15.1
Rural .....	286 687	34.5	Urban .....	3 091	15.1
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 .....	34 715	28.1	Orono (CDP) .....	2 007	15.0
Other rural .....	251 972	35.4	Pittsfield (CDP) .....	1 109	15.7
Farm .....	—	...	Portland city .....	27 962	15.8
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's</b>			Presque Isle city .....	4 052	16.1
Inside SMSA's .....	149 367	16.4	Rockland city .....	3 453	13.8
Urban .....	117 537	15.8	Rumford (CDP) .....	2 497	15.2
Central cities .....	65 245	15.7	Saco city .....	5 203	15.7
Not in central cities .....	52 292	16.0	Sanford (CDP) .....	4 081	15.0
Rural .....	31 830	18.5	Skowhegan (CDP) .....	2 658	16.1
Outside SMSA's .....	351 726	30.8	South Portland city .....	8 436	16.3
Urban .....	96 869	15.6	Springvale (CDP) .....	1 198	14.5
Rural .....	254 857	36.5	Topsham (CDP) .....	1 571	16.2
<b>SMSA's</b>			Van Buren (CDP) .....	1 171	14.8
Bangor, Maine .....	31 211	18.7	Waterville city .....	6 648	16.2
Urban .....	23 362	15.7	Westbrook city .....	5 632	16.1
Rural .....	7 849	27.4	Winslow (CDP) .....	2 143	15.9
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine .....	27 964	15.8	Winthrop (CDP) .....	1 373	15.2
Urban .....	26 808	15.8	Yarmouth (CDP) .....	1 177	16.2
Rural .....	1 156	16.3	Yark Center (CDP) .....	3 988	15.5
Portland, Maine .....	75 974	15.9	<b>COUNTIES</b>		
Urban .....	58 897	15.9	Androscoggin .....	38 382	18.0
Rural .....	17 077	15.7	Aroostook .....	35 920	29.3
Portsmouth-Daver-Rochester, N.H.—Maine .....	67 146	17.1	Cumberland .....	91 791	18.5
Urban .....	47 416	16.3	Franklin .....	13 915	32.8
Rural .....	19 730	19.2	Hancock .....	25 062	38.5
Maine (pt.) .....	14 218	15.3	Kennebec .....	45 478	25.4
Urban .....	8 470	15.5	Knox .....	16 331	30.1
Rural .....	5 748	15.1	Lincoln .....	14 977	39.6
New Hampshire (pt.) .....	52 928	17.6	Oxford .....	23 796	32.3
Urban .....	38 946	16.4	Penobscot .....	53 415	25.1
Rural .....	13 982	20.9	Piscataquis .....	10 731	35.2
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>			Sagadahoc .....	12 021	31.9
Bangor, Maine .....	22 066	15.7	Samerset .....	20 890	30.6
Lewiston-Auburn, Maine .....	27 365	15.8	Waldo .....	13 464	39.1
Portland, Maine .....	44 868	15.9	Washington .....	18 149	39.2
Portsmouth-Daver-Rochester, N.H.—Maine .....	37 783	16.4	York .....	66 771	21.4
Maine (pt.) .....	4 510	15.5	<b>AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS</b>		
New Hampshire (pt.) .....	33 273	16.6	Indian Township Reservation, Maine .....	132	15.2
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>			Washington County (pt.) .....	132	15.2
Auburn city .....	9 061	16.1	Penobscot Reservation, Maine .....	168	14.9
Urban .....	8 619	16.1	Penobscot County (pt.) .....	168	14.9
Augusta city .....	8 990	15.6	Pleasant Point Reservation, Maine .....	155	15.5
Bangor city .....	12 792	15.1	Washington County (pt.) .....	155	15.5
Bar Harbor (CDP) .....	1 301	13.1			
Bath city .....	3 919	15.8			
Belfast city .....	2 636	16.0			
Biddeford city .....	7 959	15.8			
Brewer city .....	3 534	15.1			
Brunswick (CDP) .....	3 956	16.2			
Bucksport (CDP) .....	1 198	16.7			
Calais city .....	1 880	15.4			
Camden (CDP) .....	1 744	14.6			
Caribou city .....	3 706	16.0			
Dexter (CDP) .....	1 303	15.0			
Dover-Foxcroft (CDP) .....	1 219	16.2			
Ellsworth city .....	2 503	16.1			
Fairfield (CDP) .....	1 317	12.9			
Farmington (CDP) .....	1 263	15.0			
Gardiner city .....	2 512	16.2			
Garham (CDP) .....	1 254	16.8			
Hallowell city .....	1 123	17.5			
Hampden (CDP) .....	1 296	15.7			
Houlton (CDP) .....	2 243	16.0			
Kennebunk (CDP) .....	1 354	14.8			
Kittery (CDP) .....	2 003	15.6			
Lewiston city .....	15 872	15.6			
Lincoln (CDP) .....	1 393	15.6			
Lisbon Falls (CDP) .....	1 565	16.1			
Loring AFB (CDP) .....	1 764	14.3			
Madawaska (CDP) .....	1 497	16.5			

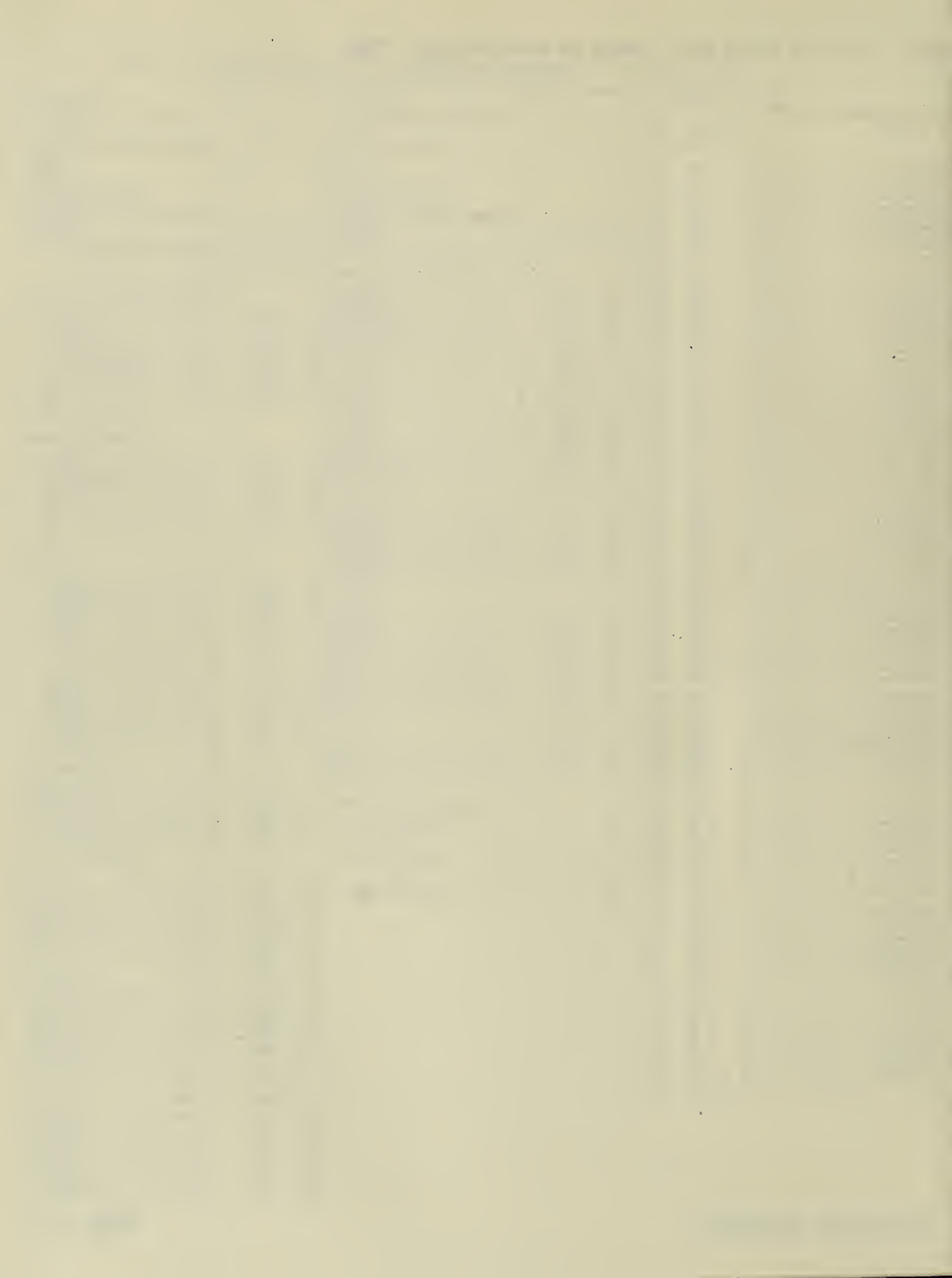
**Table E. Percent of Housing Units in Sample for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of 2,500  
or More**

	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Bar Harbor town .....	2 094	14.1
Berwick town .....	1 521	15.5
Bridgton town .....	2 061	14.5
Brunswick town .....	6 241	16.2
Bucksport town .....	1 847	16.6
Buxton town .....	2 045	16.3
Camden town .....	2 291	14.3
Cape Elizabeth town .....	2 824	16.0
Chelsea town .....	719	47.7
China town .....	1 224	15.8
Clinton town .....	946	15.8
Cumberland town .....	1 981	15.7
Dexter town .....	1 867	15.2
Dover-Foxcroft town .....	1 970	15.8
Eliot town .....	1 827	16.0
Fairfield town .....	2 271	13.3
Falmouth town .....	2 664	15.5
Farmingdale town .....	960	49.2
Farmington town .....	2 354	15.3
Fort Fairfield town .....	1 599	15.6
Fort Kent town .....	1 572	16.5
Freeport town .....	2 361	16.0
Fryeburg town .....	1 317	15.6
Gorham town .....	3 358	16.4
Gray town .....	2 291	15.1
Greene town .....	1 080	15.4
Hampden town .....	1 870	15.6
Harpswell town .....	2 852	15.5
Heron town .....	1 063	15.8
Holden town .....	1 106	47.4
Hollis town .....	1 010	16.3
Houlton town .....	2 609	16.0
Jay town .....	1 788	14.4
Kennebunk town .....	2 985	14.9
Kennebunkport town .....	2 048	14.3
Kittery town .....	3 559	15.3
Lebanon town .....	1 435	15.7
Limestone town .....	2 605	14.9
Lincoln town .....	2 317	15.8
Lisbon town .....	3 031	16.3
Livermore Falls town .....	1 497	14.4
Lyman town .....	1 122	47.3
Madawaska town .....	1 838	16.5
Madison town .....	1 623	15.8
Mechanic Falls town .....	971	16.7
Mexico town .....	1 423	16.1
Millinocket town .....	2 715	15.5
Milo town .....	1 072	16.4
Monmouth town .....	1 351	15.8
New Gloucester town .....	1 077	16.4
Newport town .....	1 334	16.4
Norridgewock town .....	902	16.6
North Berwick town .....	1 145	16.4
Norway town .....	2 017	15.9
Oakland town .....	2 235	15.5
Old Orchard Beach town .....	4 199	15.7
Orono town .....	2 349	15.2
Orrington town .....	1 225	15.3
Oxford town .....	1 486	15.4
Paris town .....	1 627	16.0
Pittsfield town .....	1 464	15.7
Poland town .....	1 509	15.6
Richmond town .....	1 066	48.7
Rockport town .....	1 226	15.2
Rumford town .....	3 180	15.4
Sabattus town .....	1 168	15.8
Sanford town .....	7 106	15.1
Scarborough town .....	4 233	15.4
Skowhegan town .....	3 301	16.0
South Berwick town .....	1 487	15.7
Standish town .....	2 956	16.0
Thomaston town .....	1 007	14.0
Topsham town .....	2 254	16.1
Turner town .....	1 392	15.4
Van Buren town .....	1 261	15.0
Vassalborough town .....	1 393	15.8
Waldoboro town .....	1 641	15.4
Warren town .....	937	42.3
Waterboro town .....	1 604	47.2
Wells town .....	6 385	22.0
Wilton town .....	1 758	14.3
Windham town .....	4 469	15.5
Winslow town .....	2 845	16.1
Winterport town .....	1 008	15.6
Winthrop town .....	2 704	15.1
Wiscasset town .....	1 074	15.1
Yarmouth town .....	2 652	15.8
York town .....	5 824	15.0





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.  
  
Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.  
  
*Occupied without payment of cash rent* includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( ) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

(If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.





Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 2 0 3 3 0 4 4 0 5 5 0 6 6 0 7 7 0 8 8 0 9 9 0 b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 2 0 3 3 0 4 4 0 5 5 0 6 6 0 7 7 0 8 8 0 9 9 0 b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	



NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name First name Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

○ Husband/wife ○ Father/mother  
○ Son/daughter ○ Other relative  
○ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

○ Roomer, boarder ○ Other nonrelative  
○ Partner, roommate  
○ Paid employee

○ Male ○ Female

○ White ○ Asian Indian  
○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian  
○ Japanese ○ Guamanian  
○ Chinese ○ Samoan  
○ Filipino ○ Eskimo  
○ Korean ○ Aleut  
○ Vietnamese ○ Other — Specify  
○ Indian (Amer.)  
Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June  
○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec.

○ Now married ○ Separated  
○ Widowed ○ Never married  
○ Divorced

○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
○ Yes, Puerto Rican  
○ Yes, Cuban  
○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

○ No, has not attended since February 1  
○ Yes, public school, public college  
○ Yes, private, church-related  
○ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten  
Elementary through high school (grade or year)  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12  
College (academic year)  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more  
○ Never attended school—Skip question 10

○ Now attending this grade (or year)  
○ Finished this grade (or year)  
○ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

○ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

○ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

○ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

○ One  
○ 2 apartments or living quarters  
○ 3 apartments or living quarters  
○ 4 apartments or living quarters  
○ 5 apartments or living quarters  
○ 6 apartments or living quarters  
○ 7 apartments or living quarters  
○ 8 apartments or living quarters  
○ 9 apartments or living quarters  
○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

○ Yes, for this household only  
○ Yes, but also used by another household  
○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

○ 1 room ○ 4 rooms ○ 7 rooms  
○ 2 rooms ○ 5 rooms ○ 8 rooms  
○ 3 rooms ○ 6 rooms ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
○ Rented for cash rent?  
○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

○ No  
○ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  
○ Yes ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  
○ Yes ○ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

○ A mobile home or trailer  
○ A house on 10 or more acres  
○ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

○ Less than \$10,000 ○ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
○ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ○ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
○ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ○ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
○ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ○ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
○ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ○ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
○ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ○ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
○ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ○ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
○ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ○ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
○ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ○ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
○ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ○ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
○ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ○ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
○ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ○ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

○ Less than \$50 ○ \$160 to \$169  
○ \$50 to \$59 ○ \$170 to \$179  
○ \$60 to \$69 ○ \$180 to \$189  
○ \$70 to \$79 ○ \$190 to \$199  
○ \$80 to \$89 ○ \$200 to \$224  
○ \$90 to \$99 ○ \$225 to \$249  
○ \$100 to \$109 ○ \$250 to \$274  
○ \$110 to \$119 ○ \$275 to \$299  
○ \$120 to \$129 ○ \$300 to \$349  
○ \$130 to \$139 ○ \$350 to \$399  
○ \$140 to \$149 ○ \$400 to \$499  
○ \$150 to \$159 ○ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

○ First form  
○ Continuation

Vacant

○ Regular  
○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

○ First form  
○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

○ Year round use  
○ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancystatus

○ For rent  
○ For sale only  
○ Rented or sold, not occupied  
○ Held for occasional use  
○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

○ Yes ○ No

D. Months vacant

○ Less than 1 month  
○ 1 up to 2 months  
○ 2 up to 6 months  
○ 6 up to 12 months  
○ 1 year up to 2 years  
○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ○ ○ Mail return  
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

F. Total persons

○ ○ ○  
○ ○ ○  
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○ ○ ○



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>b. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22e.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22f.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H22g.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H22h.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22i.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22j.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul>	<b>H22k.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	<b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H22l.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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16. When was this person born?

☐ Born before April 1965 —  
*Please go on with questions 17-33*

☐ Born April 1965 or later —  
*Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —  
 a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

**b. Attending college?**

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. Working at a job or business?

☐ Yes, full time    ☐ No

☐ Yes, part time

**18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?**  
*If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.*

☐ Yes      ☐ No — Skip to 19

**b. Was active-duty military service during —**  
*Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.*

- ☐ May 1975 or later
- ☐ Vietnam era (*August 1964–April 1975*)
- ☐ February 1955–July 1964
- ☐ Korean conflict (*June 1950–January 1955*)
- ☐ World War II (*September 1940–July 1947*)
- ☐ World War I (*April 1917–November 1918*)
- ☐ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

20. If this person is a female –	None	1	2	3	4	5	6
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	7	8	9	10	11	12	or more

21. If this person has ever been married –

a. Has this person been married more than once?

☐ Once                      ☐ More than once

Month and year of marriage?                      Month and year of first marriage?

(Month)      (Year)                      (Month)      (Year)

c. If married more than once – Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

☐ Yes                      ☐ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

☒ Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time.  
(Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)

☐ No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.

↓

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week  
(at all jobs)?  
*Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.*

**23. At what location did this person work last week?**  
*If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.*  
*If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.*

**a. Address (Number and street)** \_\_\_\_\_

*If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.*

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

☒ Yes      ☐ No, in unincorporated area

**d. County**

e. State  f. ZIP Code 

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

**b. How did this person usually get to work last week?**  
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

- ☐ Car
- ☐ Truck
- ☐ Van
- ☐ Bus or streetcar
- ☐ Railroad
- ☐ Subway or elevated
- ☐ Taxicab
- ☐ Motorcycle
- ☐ Bicycle
- ☐ Walked only
- ☐ Worked at home
- ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c.  
Otherwise, skip to 28.

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY																			
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.												
1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1   1 1 1	1 1 1   1 1 1	1 1 1   1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1												
2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2   2 2 2	2 2 2   2 2 2	2 2 2   2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2												
3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3   3 3 3	3 3 3   3 3 3	3 3 3   3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3												
4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4   4 4 4	4 4 4   4 4 4	4 4 4   4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4												
5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5   5 5 5	5 5 5   5 5 5	5 5 5   5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5												
6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6   6 6 6	6 6 6   6 6 6	6 6 6   6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6												
7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7   7 7 7	7 7 7   7 7 7	7 7 7   7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7												
8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8   8 8 8	8 8 8   8 8 8	8 8 8   8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8												
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9   9 9 9	9 9 9   9 9 9	9 9 9   9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9												

**11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?**  
*Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.*

12. If this person was born in a foreign country —

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?

☐ Yes, a naturalized citizen

☐ No, not a citizen

☐ Born abroad of American parents

**b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?**

<input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980	<input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969	<input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959
<input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974	<input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964	<input type="radio"/> Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

☒ Yes      ☐ No, only speaks English — Skip to 14

b. What is this language?

*(For example – Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)*

c. How well does this person speak English?

☐ Very well                      ☐ Not well

☐ Well                              ☐ Not at all

**14. What is this person's ancestry?** *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago  
(April 1, 1975)?  
*If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place  
of residence there.*

☐ Born April 1975 or later – *Turn to next page for  
next person*

☐ Yes, this house – *Skip to 16*

☐ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country,  
Puerto Rico,  
Guam, etc.:

(2) County: \_\_\_\_\_

(3) City, town,  
village, etc.:

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?

☐ Yes      ☐ No, in unincorporated area

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.    31c.    31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a.    32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D E F</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G H J</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K L M</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32c.    32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32e.    32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1978    <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979    <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977    <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R S T</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U V W</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g.    33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing    Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade    Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>AF <input type="radio"/></p> <p>NW <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>30.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-3
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . . . . .	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . .	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme . . . . .	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts . . . . .	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME) . . . . .	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples . . . . .	F-5
Census/EEO Special File . . . . .	F-5
MAPS . . . . .	F-5
MICROFICHE . . . . .	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche . . . . .	F-5

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance**—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports**—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports**—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide**—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History**—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme**—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1**—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2**—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3**—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

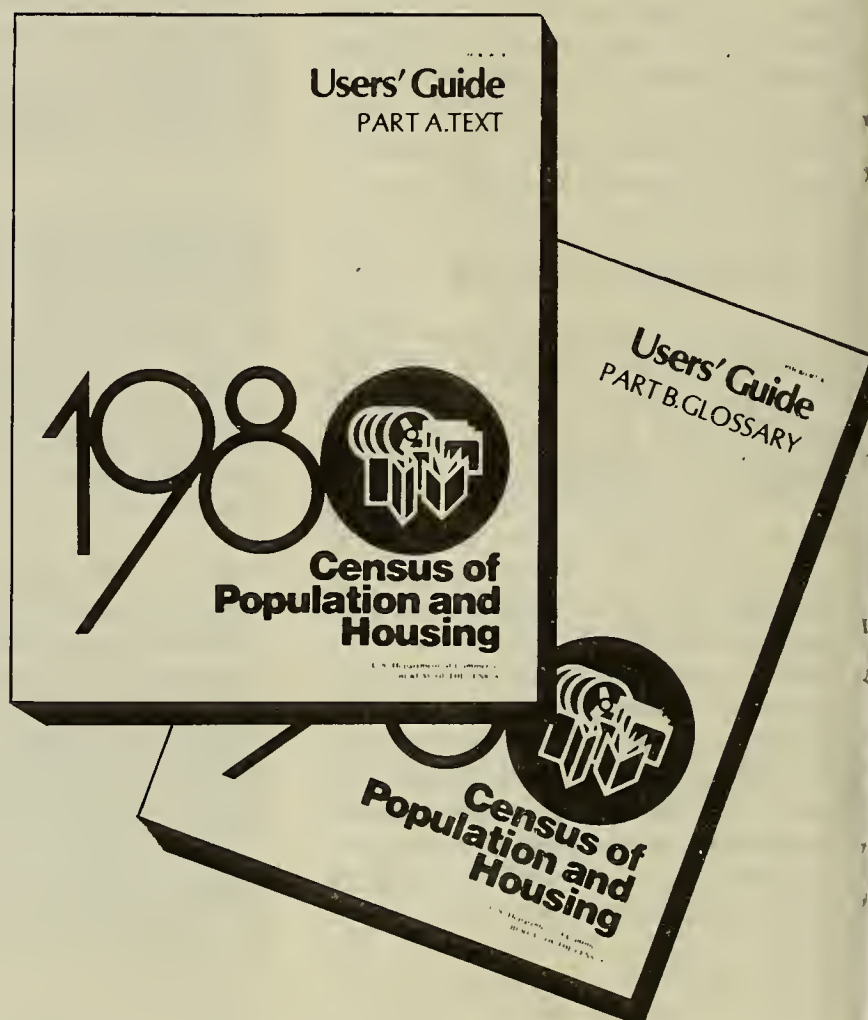
## Users' Guide

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The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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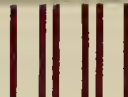
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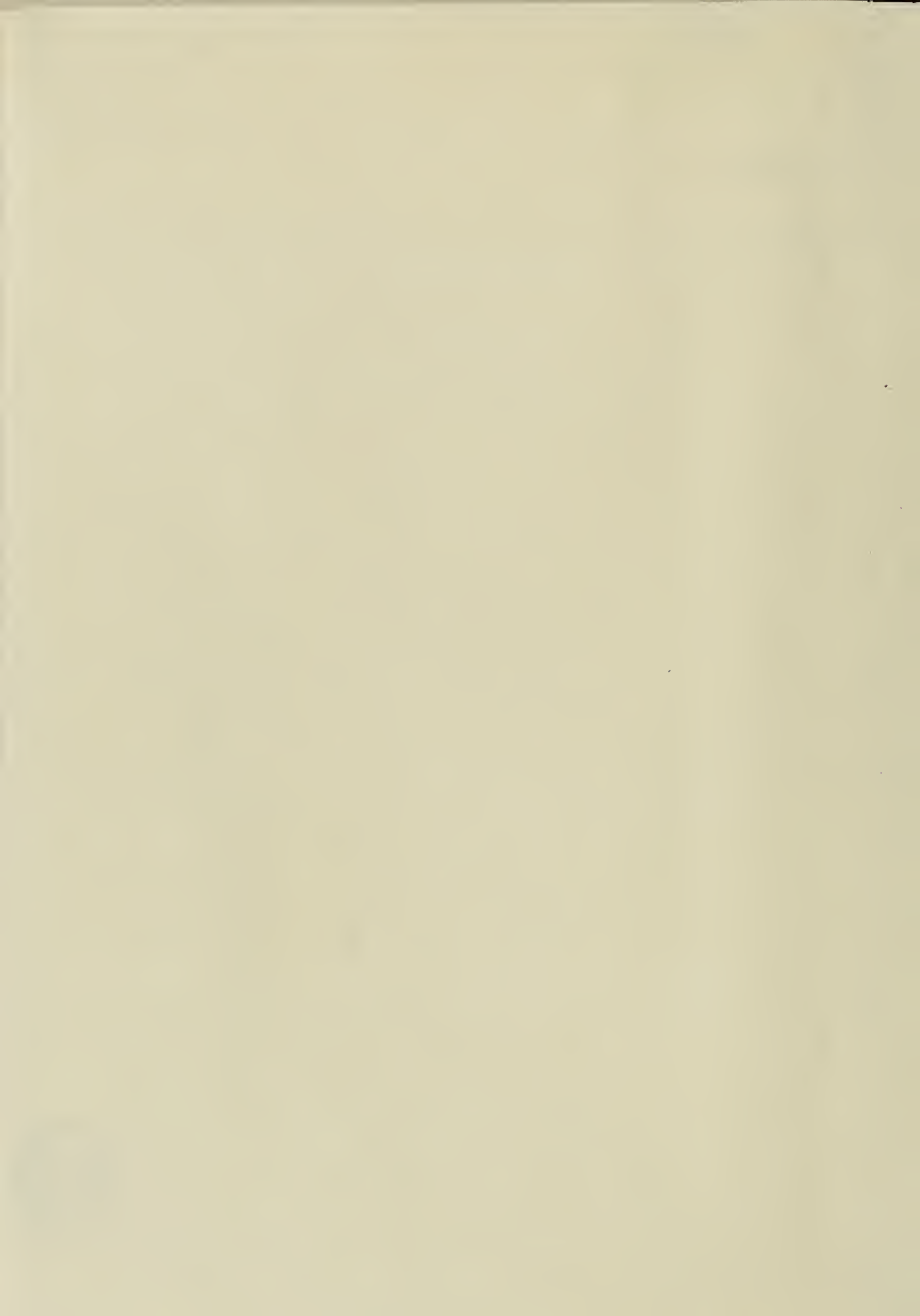
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